ARTS3132

6UgYX cb U Hfi Y Ghcfm H\YUhfYg cZh\Y F YU`

GYa YghYf CbY ##&$%

7ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GhUZZ 7cbhUWh 8YhU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUaY	9aU]`	5jU]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
8f 7Ufc`]bY K U_Y	W k U_Y4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	D`YUgY Ya U]` Zcf Ub Uddc]bha Ybh	Fcca &(* 9ž @Yj Y &ž FcVYfh K YVghYf 6u]X]b[	-' ,) $+&$

GW\cc` 7cbhUWh ¶bZcfa Uh]cb

Fcca " %&ž YjY`` FcVYfh K YVghYf 6u]X]b[

D\cbY. f$&Ł -' ,) (,)*

9aU]`. gUa 4 ubgk "YXi "Ui

K YVg]hY. \hhdg.##gUa "Ufhg"u bgk "YXi "Ui

H\Y GW\cc` cZ h\Y 5fhg UbX A YX]U k cu X]`_Y hc FYgdYWh `m 5W_bck `YX[Y h\Y HfUX]h]cbU` 7i ghcX]Ubgž h\Y 6YXY[ U`f P Ybg]b[cb`WUa di gŁž ` UX][U`f 7ym UbX 5fh∕ 8Yg][ b 7Ua di gYgŁ UbX h\Y B[ i bbUk U` dYcd`Y f5i ghfU`]Ub 8YZYbWY : cfWY 5WUXYa]m b 7UbVffUŁ cZ h\Y `UbXg k \fY YUW\ WUa di g cZl BGK ]g `cWUhYX.

5hhYbXUbWY FYei]fYa Ybhg

5 ghi XYbh]g YldYWhYX hc UhhYbX U``WUgg WcbhUWh\ci fg Zcf U ZUWY!hc!ZUWY fl &. Ł cf V YbXYX Wci fgY UbX Wca d YhY U``UWh]j]h]Yg Zcf U V YbXYX cf Z] `m cb`]bY Wci fgY.

5 ghi XYbh k \c Ufb]j Yg a cfY h\Ub %) a]bi hYg `UhY a Um VY dYbU`]gYX Zcf bcb!UhhYbXUbWY." ∕ gui VX U dYbU`hm ]g ]a dcgYXž h\Y ghi XYbh a i ghVY ]bZcfa YX XYj YfVU`ym Uhh\Y]bX cZ WUgg UbX Ugj]gYX]b k f]h]b[k]h\]b &(\ci fg.

∕ZU ghi XYbhYldYf]YbWYg]``bYggž a]gUXj YbhfY cf ch\Yf cWW]ffYbW h\Uh a U_Yg UVgYbWY Zfca U WUgg#UWhj]hm i bUj c]XUV Yž cf Yldf]YbWg hc VY UVgYbh Zca U Zcfh\Wca]b[`Ugg#UWhj ]hmž h\Ymg\ci X gYY_ dfa ]gg]cb Zfca h\Y 7ci fgY 5i h\cf]hmž UbX k \fY Udd]WUV Yž h\YffYqui Ygh\ci X VY UWWca dUb]YX VmUb cf][ bU` cf WYfh]ZYX WcdmcZ U YX]WU``fh]ZWUhY cf ch\Yf Zcfa cZUddfcdf]Uh YjXYbW."

5 7ci fgY 5i h\cf]ma UmY VUgY U ghi XYbhZca WUggYg cf UWhj]h]Yg Zcf i d hc cbY a cbh\" < ck YjY ž h\Ym a UmUgg][b UXX]h]cbU` UbX#cf U`hfbUh]j Y UUg_g hc Ybgi fY Wca d`Ybk." 5 7ci fgY 5i h\cf]mWcbg]XYfUb[h\Y [fUbh]b[cZ UVgYbWY a i ghVY gUh]gZ]YX UXU ghi XYbhk]`` gh]`` VY UV Y hc a YYh h\Y Wci fgY's YUfb]b[ci hWca Yg UbX#cf jci a Y cZ YUfb]b["5 ghi XYbhgYY_b[Uddfcj U` hc VY UVgYbhZcf a cfY h\Ub cbY a cbh\ a i gh Udd`m]b k f]h]b[hc h\Y 8YUb UbX dfcj]XY U `cf][ ]bU` cf WYfh]ZYX gi ddcfh]b[XcW a YbhUh]cb.

: cfa cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb UVci h h\Y UhhYbXUbWY dfchcW `g ]b h\Y : UW`hmcZ 5fhg UbX GcWU`GWYbWYg. \hhdg.##k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #Wi ffYbh!ghi XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W!]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcW `g![i]XY]bYg#

5WUXYa]W‡bŹcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bŹcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`hc fYei Yghg`Zcf`Yl h Ybg]cb/fYj ]k `cZa Uf g/cWW dUh]cbU``YU`h UbX gUŹYhm/YI Ua ]bUh]cb dfcWYXi fYg/gdYW]U``Wbg]XYfUh]cb]b h Y`Yj Ybh cZ]`bYgg cf a]gUXj Ybh fY/

7ci fgY˙8YtJ]`g

7fYX]h˙Dc]btg˙*˙

Gi a a UfmˊcZt\Y˙7ci fgY

5ggYgga Ybh

Gi ddcfhGYfj]WYg

: cf`]b½cfa Uh]cb UVci h\ck `hc`k f]hY YggUmg UbX XcW a Ybh mci f fYZYfYbWg žWcbgi `hH\Y @YUfb]b[7YbhfY'g k f]h]b[`[i]XYg Uh

\Hdg.##ghi XYbh i bgk "YXi "Ui #YggUm UbX!Ugg][ba Ybh k f]h]b[

FYZYfYbW]b[

D YUgY i gY 7\]WU[c 5i h\cf!8UhY fYZYfYbW]b[gmghYa f!%+h `YX]h]cbŁ

H\Y Eui]W `; m]XY]g Uj U`UV`Y
\YfY \Hd.##k k k "W\]WU[ca Ubi U cZghm`Y cf[ #cc gSWhUh]cb[ i ]XY#WhUh]cb![ i ]XY!&"\ma `

H\Y i ``; i]XY]g Uj U`UV`Y \YfY j]U h\Y I BGK
@]VfUfm
\Hd.##k k k "W\]WU[ca Ubi U cZghm`Y cf[ "k k k dfci m%`]VfUfm i bgk "YXi "Ui #Vcc #YX%#Zcbha UhYf#ncW\ma `

.

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y 8UhY	Ghi XYbh @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
F YgYUfW\ Dfc YWh DfcdcgU`	&\$ı	&) #\$' #&\$%, '%%) - DA	%ž ž)
; fci d DfYgYbhUh]cb	' \$ı	±b WUggž K YY g `! %,, ž%\$!%%	&ž ž(
A U cf F YgYUfW\ Dfc YWh f9ggUm cf 7fYUh]j Y K cf_Ł	) \$ı	\$%#\$* #&\$%, '%%) - DA	%ž&ž ž)

5ggYgga Ybh 8YhU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh % F YgYUfW\ Dfc YWh DfcdcgU`

GHUfh XUhY. Bch 5dd`]WUV`Y

**8YhU]`g.** 8YgWf]dh]cb. H\]g UggYgga Ybh Ug_ g mci hc XYj]gY U DfcdcgU` cZ) \$!)) \$ k cfXg h\Uh dfYgYbhg U fYgYUfW\ eui Ygh]cb UbX d`Ub h\Uh k]``dfcj ]XY U ghUfh]b[ dc]bh UbX i ]XY Zcf mci f A U cf F YgYUfW\ DfcY W: YYXVUW_ F i Vf]W]bX]W]Uh]b[ `YjY``cZdYfZcfa UbVY`U `U]bghYUW\ UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]Už k f]hhYb Zcfa Uh jY`ZYYXVUW_ ž UbX dfYWhhUfHY `[fUXY"

5XX]h]cbU` XYhU]`g.

: i fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`bWi X]b[`UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]U ž gi Va ]gg]cb `bghfi Wh]cbg UbX`fUh]cbU`Y UfY`dfcj ]XYX`cb A ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b gYHh]b[. H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hhYX h\fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg Xc bch gYY Hi fb]hb

5ggYgga Ybh &. ; fci d DfYgYbHUh]cb

GHUfh XUhY.

@Yb[h\. W' $ a]bi hYg

8YHU]`g. 8YgWf]dh]cb. H\]g UggYgga Ybh Ug_g mci hc k cf_]b ga U`` [fci dg]b cfXYf hc dfYgYbh U W' ' $!a]bi hY Wf]h]WU` UbX#cf WfYUh]jY fYgdcbgY hc gYh hcd]Wg cb a UhYf]U` h\Uh Y'` hYbXg Wci fgY Wcbh Ybh. H\Y [fci d dfYgYbhUh]cb ]g k cfh\ %. ι UbX YUW\ ]bX]j]Xi U'g Wcbhf]Vi h]cb hc h\Y dfYgYbhUh]cb ]g U`gc k cfh\ %. ι ". YYXVUW_. F i Vf]W]bX]WUh]cb [¨ YjY cZ dfYf]cfa UbW' U[U]bghYUWX UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]Už k f]hhYb Zcfa Uhj Y ZYYXVUW_ž UbX dfWYbHU[Y [fUXY" 9UW\ ghi XYbh k]``fcW]jY ZYYXVUW_ cb h\Y cjYfU`` [fci d dfc'YWh Ug k \``Ug cb \]g cf \Yf ck b WcbHf]Vi h]cb"

5XX]h]cbU` XYHU]`g.

: i fh\Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb]bWi X]b[UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]Už gi Va]gg]cb]bghfi Wh]cbg UbX fUh]cbU`Y UfY dfcj ]XYX cb A ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b gYhh]b[. H\]g]g bch U Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh ' . A `cf F YgYUfW\ Dfc'YWh PggUmcf 7 fUh]j Y K cf_Ł

GHUfh XUhY.

@Yb[h\. &ž)$$ k cfXg

8YHU]`g. 8YgWf]dh]cb. : cf h\Y A `cf F YgYUfW\ Dfc'YWh mci a i ghgi Va]hcbY cZ h\Y Zc``ck]b[. f½Ł' 5 gY Z XYj]gYX YggUm f&ž)$$ k cfXgŁ" C F . f&' 5 d UmgWf]dhcf ch\Yf]dYW' cZ k f]hhb [Zcf dYfZcfa UbW' f&ž)$$ k cfXgŁ" H\]g]g h\Y Z]bU` UggYgga Ybh Ug_". YYXVUW_. F i Vf]W]bX]WUh]cb [¨ YjY cZ dfYf]cfa UbW' U[U]bghYUWX UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]Už gi a a Uhj Y ZYYXVUW_ž UbX dfWYbHU[Y [fUXY"

5XX]h]cbU` XYHU]`g.

: i fh\Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb]bWi X]b[UggYgga Ybh Wf]hYf]Už gi Va]gg]cb]bghfi Wh]cbg UbX fUh]cbU`Y UfY dfcj ]XYX cb A ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b gYhh]b[. H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hhYX h\fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg Xc bch gYY Hi fb]h]b g]a]`Uf]mfYdcfhg"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Ghi XYbhg UfY Yl dYWYX hc di hh Y]f bUa Yg UbX ghi XYbh bi a VYfg cb Yj YfmdU[Y cZ h Y]f Ugg][ba Ybh"

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf U dfcV Ya k Yb UhhYa dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh h fci [\ Hi fb]h]bž d YUgY hY Yd\cbY 9I h Yfbi `Gi ddcfh cb -' , ) '' ' ' %cf Ya U]` h Ya cb [Yl h Yfbu hY hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY', .$$Ua '–'%$.$$da cb k YY_XUmg UbX '-.$$Ua '–'.$$da cb k YY_YbXg f1 *) XUmg U mYUfŁ" Zmci UfY i bUV Y hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh Xi Y hc U ZUi `hk ]h\ Hi fb]h]b mci `a UmUdd`mZcf Ub Yl hYbg]cb bž Vi hmci a i ghfYHU]b mci f h]W Yhbi a VYf Zca '9I h Yfbu `Gi ddcfh fU cb[k]h\ Ubmch Yf fY Yj Ubh XcW a Ybhg Łhc]bWi XY Ug Yj]XYbWY hc gi ddcfh mci f Yl h Ybg]cb Udd`]WUh]cb" Zmci Ya U]` 9I h Yfbu `Gi ddcfh mci `k]` Ui hca UhjWU`mfYWY]j Y U h]W Ybhi a VYfž Vi h]Zmci `hY Yd\cbY mci `k]` bYYX hc gdYWjZW U`mUg_ Zcf cbY" Hi fb]h]b U`gc dfcj ]XYg i dXUhYg cb h Y]f gmghYa `ghUhi g cb Hk]hhYf"

; YbYfU `m ZUggYgga YbhHUg_g a i ghVY gi Va ]hhYX Y YWfcbjWU`mj U Y h Yf Hi fb]h]b cf U A ccX Y Ugg][ba Ybh +b]bghUbWYg k \YfY h]g]g bch dcgg]V Yž]hk]` VY ghUhYX cb mci f Wci fgY'g A ccX Y g]hY k ]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y gi Va]gg]cb XYhU]`g"

@UhY 5ggYgga Ybh DYbU`h]Yg

5b Ugg YggYX HUg_]g XYYa YX UX UhY]Z]h]g gi Va]hhYX UZhYf h Y gdYWJZYX ha Y UbX XUhY Ug gYhci h]b h Y Wci fgY @YUfb]b[A UbU[Ya Ybh GmghYa f@A GŁ"

H Y UhY dYbU`hm ]g h Y `cgg cZ) ι cZ h Y hchU`dcgg]V Y a Uf_g Zcf h Y HUg_ Zcf YUW\ XUmcf dUfhh\YfYcZ h Y k cf_]g UhY" @UhYbYgg k ]` bY k YY_YbXg UbX di V`]W\c`]XUmg" H\]g XcYg bchUdd`mhc U HUg_ h\Uhjhg UggYggYX Vi h bcc a Uf_]g Uk UfXYX"

K cf_ gi Va]hhYX Zci f hYYb f1%(Ł XUmg UZhYf h\Y Xi Y XUhY k]` VY a Uf_YX UbX ZYYXVUW_ dfcj ]XYX Vi h bcc a Uf_ k ]` VY fYWcfXYX" Zh\Y k cf_k ci X \Uj Y fYWYj YX U dUgg a Uf_ Vi h]Zcf h\Y `UhYbYgg UbX h\Y k cf_]g U Wca di `gcfmWci fgY Wca dcbYbhž U`ghi XYbhk ]` VY XYYa YX hc \Uj a Yh h\UhfYei]fYa Ybh" H\]g XcYg bch Udd`mhc U HUg_ h\Uh]g UggYggYX Vi h bcc a Uf_]g Uk UfXYX"

K cf_ gi Va]hhYX k YbhmcbY f&%Ł XUmg UZhYf h\Y Xi Y XUhY k]` bchVY UWWdhYX Zcf a Uf_]b[ cf ZYYXVUW_ UbX k ]` fYWYj Y bc a Uf_ cf [fUXY" Zh\Y UggYgga YbhHUg_]g U Wca di `gcfmWca dcbYbhcZ h\Y Wci fgY U ghi XYbhk ]` Ui hca Uh]WU`mZU]`h\Y Wci fgY"

GdYWjU`7cbg]XYfUh]cb 5dd`]WUh]cbg

Mci `WUb Udd`mZcf gdYWjU`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb k Yb ]`bYgg cf ch Yf WjfW a ghUbWYg]bhYfZYfY k]h\ mci f Ugg Yggga Ybh dYfZcfa UbWY"

G]W bYggž]g UDXj Ybh fY cf ch Yf WjfW a ghUbWYg VYmcbX mci f Wcbhfc `a Um

ł DfYj Ybhmci Zca Wca d Yh]b[U Wci fgY fYei]fYa Ybhž

ł ?YYd mci Zca UhhYbX]b[Ub UggYgg UV Y UWjhj]hmž

ł Ghcd mci gi Va]h]b[UggYggUV Y k cf_ Zcf U Wci fgYž

5WUXYa]W <cbYghmiUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g]ig]b[ h\Y k cfXg cf]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mci f ck b" h\Ub h\_Y a Uam Zcfa g žZca XY`]VYfUhY WXYUh]b[hc UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[ Zca U gci fWY k]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK [fci dg d`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.ig]b[h\YgUaY cf jYfm g]a]Uf k cfXg hc h\Y cf][]bU` hYI hcf]XYU k]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[]b[h\Y gci fWY cf]ig]b[eichUh]cb a Uf_g"H\g]U`gc Udd`]Yg hc]a U[Ygž Uf hUbX XYg][b dfc YWWgž Ug k Y``Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY]cca YcbY dfYgYbhg UbchYf'g]XYUg cf k cfXg k]h\ci h WfYX]h"

h Uddfcdf]UhY dUfUd\fUg]b[.WX]b[ ]b[U Z`Yk k cfXg UbX d\fUgYg k ]h\ ]a cgh]iYHU]b[ h\Y cf][]bU` ghfi WhifY UbX]bZcfa Uh]cb k]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"H\g]U`gc Udd`]Yg ]b dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY gca YcbY dUfUd\fUg]g UbchYf'g]XYUg cf k cfXg k]h\ci h WfYX]h"h U`gc Udd`]Yg hc]]YW]b[ hc[Yh\Yf'eic hYg UbX dUfUd\fUg]g]bhc UbYk k\c`Yž k]h\ci hfYZfYb]b[UbX Ugh] XYbh]g]ck b UbU`mg]g hc Vf]b[ h\Ya UUYf]U` hc[Yh\Yf"

7c`ig]cb.k cf_]b[ k]h\ ch\Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ c Z]h\Y k cf_Ug UdYfgcb'g]bX]]Xi U`k cf_"7c`ig]cb U`gc]bWXi XYg dfcj]X]b[mci f k cf_hc Ubch\Yf'ghi dXbhVYZcfY h\Y Xi Y XUhYžcf`cf h\Y di fdcgY c Zh\Ya d`U[]g]b[UhUbm[a YždUm]b[Ubch\Yf dYfgcb hc dYfZca Ub UWUXYa]WHUg_žghYU`]b[ cfhUWe]f]b[ Ubch\Yf dYfgcb'g UWUXYa]W k cf_UbX Wcdm]b[ ]hžcZZYf]b[ hc Wca d`YhY Ubch\Yf dYfgcb'g k cf_cf gYY_]b[dUma Ybhžcf Wca d`Yh]b[UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

h Uddfcdf]UhY WYhUh]cb.7]h]b[gci fWYg k]h\ \Uj`]bch VYYb fYUXžk ]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[Y]b[h\Y ´gYWcbXUfm´ gci fWY Zca k]h\ _bck `YX[Y c Zh\Ya \Ug VYYb cVhU]bYX"

8i d`]WUh]cb cfgY`Z d`U[]Uf]ga ´Ł gi Ym ]h]b[ mci f ck b k cf_žb\ k \c`Y cf]b dUfhžk \YfY]h\Ug dfYj]ci g`m VYYb dfY dUfYX cf gi Ym]h\YX Zcf Ubch\Yf UggYgga Ybh cf Wci fgY Uh I BGK cf Ubch\Yf i b]jYfg]hm"

7cffYWh ifYZYfYbW]b[dfUWh]WYg.

- VYhhYf·a UbU[Y·mci f·h]a Y

7ci fgY GW\YXi `Y

J]Yk `WUgg `ha YhUV`Y

H]a YhUV`Y

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_ '% '&* ': YVfi Ufm! '(A UfVX	GYa]bUf	=bhfcXi W]cb. H\YUhfY UbX h\Y F YdfYgYbhUh]cb cZ h\Y F YU`  F YUX]b[ g  A Ufh]bž 7 Ufc`" '&\$%&" "H\YUhfY cZ h\Y F YU`. 5b Cj Yfj]Yk """ F ZWSfdWaXfZWDWS^ 6Ug]b[ ghc_Y. DU`[Uj Y A UWa]`Ub" %–&%"  F Y]bY`hž >UbY``Y" '&\$\$-" "H\Y Dfca]gY cZ 8cWa YbhUfm" 9 WfDWS^ 6 aUg_ W fSck FZWSfdW BSefS` V BdWeW f" 9X]hYX Vm 5`gcb : cfgmh\ UbX 7\f]g A Y[gcb" 6Ug]b[ghc_Y. DU`[Uj Y A UWa ]`Ub" *–&' "
K YY_ '&.') 'A UfVX '! '%% A UfVX	GYa]bUf	F YU` 9h\]Wg. 7cbgYbhž 7cbgi `hUh]cbž DUfh]W]dUh]cb F YUX]b[g @U: fUbWVž A Ufm '&\$% " "H\Y 8]gUddYUf]b[: ci fh\ K U``. @Uk ž 9h\]Wgž UbX 9i dYf]YbWU`H\YUhfY""" HS` WdT[f<agd S^aX7`fWdfS`_ W fS` V FWUZ`a`aYk >Ui '%) `f1 Ł `) \$+–), &"
K YY_ '' '. '%& A UfVX '! '% A UfVX	GYa]bUf	F YU` GY j Yg. 5i hcV]c[ fUd\]WU`DYfZcfa UbWY 7UgY Ghi X]Yg. '@YU\ Di fVW ``ž 4aj fZWBa `k f%- -+Ł/ K ]`]Ua `MUb[ ž 4 'aaV >[`] e f%- -#&\$%( Ł/ >Ua Yg @cb[ `UbX A UfWV g `Vci ggYŽ I [``Wœ S`V >aeWœ f&\$%&Ł  F YUX]b[ g. `<YXXcbž 8Y]fXfY" '&\$\$, "`Dc`]h]Wg `fcZ GY`Ž H\Y Gi V YWhcZ 5i hcV]c[fUd\m""' 3gfaT[aYdSbZk S` V BWa f_a` S` UW `@cbXcb. DU`[Uj Y" '&\$-) &"  ; fY\ Ubž < Y`YbUž UbX 9Xk UfX 'GWYXYf" '&\$%*" "GdfYU_]b[ž 5W]b[ž BUffUh]b[" ' K]`]Ua `MUb['g 'G]XY G\ck `DYfZcfa UbWYg"""=b` [^JS_ KS`Y, Efad]WœaX >ahWS` V 6WSfZ" GmXbYm BYk Gci h\ DfYgg" &-–+\$" A Ui ` Zcfhž A UfW'&\$\$\$" "I bgYhh`]b[' BUffUh]j Yg. Gi Vj Yfg]j Y A]a]Wfm]b 5i ghfU`]Ub 5Vcf][ ]bU`Gc`c D]YWWg"""3 f[baVWe'%('f&Ł'%\$) –%\$"

| | | GhYd\Ybgcbž>Ybb"'&$%*"'"K]bb]b['UbX#cf'@cg]b[. H\Y'DYf]'g'UbX'DfcXi WŊg'cZ≢bgYW'f]hm']b DcghXfUa Uh]W5i hcV]c[fUd\]W'U"'DYfŽcfa UbW̏"""' FZWŠfdW<agd̊ S^*, 'f&Ł '&% −&-" |
| K YY_'(.'%- 'A UfWX '!'&) A UfWX | GYa]bUf | FYU`': Ua ]`]Yg'UbX'7ca a i b]h]Yg. ≢bhYf[YbYfUh]cbU`'DYfŽcfa UbWX

7UgY'Ghi X]Yg.'Ei UfUbh]bYŽ'EgeS` S`V 6SddW f&$$*Ł/G\Y'G\Y'Dcdž'FWefS_ W ff&$%$Ł/F cg`mb CUXYgž: WⁿaŁ 9aaVTkWˇ : Sbbk 4[dfZVSk'f&$%) Ł

FYUX]b[g.'<Uff]gž; YfU`X]bcbУ"'&$%$"'"Gi gUb'UbX 8UffYb.'H\Y'5ddYfUfUbWX'cZ5i h\Ybh]W]hm"""' BWⱰad_S`UWDⱰeWŠdUZ % 'f(Ł '(−%)"

A Ugg]Yž'9'YUbcf"'&$%*"'"@cjY'Gcb[g'UbX 5k _k UfXbYgg.'Bcb!DfcŽYgg]cbU`'DYfŽcfa Yfg'UbX 5ZŽYWj Y'@UVci f"""'BWⱰad_S`UWBⱰSdSVⁱY_ '%%)-−+)" |
| K YY_'). '&* 'A UfWX '!'% 5df]` | GYa ]bUf | FYU`'Jc]WX̏g.'BUhi fU']ga 'UbX'JYfVUh̏]a

7UgY'ghi X]Yg.'; Yf\Ufh̊<Ui dhma Ubbž'FZW I WShWⱰe f%- -&Ł/DYhⱴf'7\YYgYa Ubž'j Uf]ci g/UbX 5`YW̊m'6'm̊h\Yž'j Uf]ci g"

FYUX]b[g

Gb]XYfa Ubž'5']gU"'&$%("'"GhU[Y': fY][\h'@UVci f'UbX h\Y'F Ygdcbg]V]`]hm̏cZ7Ud]hU`]ga ']b'; Yf\Ufh <Ui dhma Ubb'g'FZW I WShWⱰe"""'? aVⱰd̊ 6 d̊S_ S') +'fŁ ' %)−', "

DU[Yhž'8YfY_"'%- ,+'"'"JYfVUh]a 'H\UUfY'.'CfU` <]ghcfmⁱUbX'8 cWⱼ a YbhUfmⁱHYWX̏b]ei Yg"""'@W FZWŠfdWCgSⱰⱤWk ' f%&Ł '%+−' *"

K U_Yž'7Ufc`]bY"'&$% "'"<YUXd\cbY'JYfVUh]a H\UUfY. A Yh\cXgž'<]ghcf]Ygž; YbfYgž'H\Ycf]Yg"""' @W̊ FZWŠfdWCgSⱰⱤWk '&- 'f(Ł '&%−') " |
| 6fYU_'& '5df]`'!', '5df]` | GYa]bUf | |
| K YY_'*.'- '5df]`'!'%) '5df]` | GYa]bUf | FYU`'J]c]`YbWX.'F]chgž'FYYbUWⱱa YbhžUbX FYhY``]b[

7UgY'ghi X]Yg'5bbU'8YUjYf'Ga]hžFu [YYZⁱ >ae 3`'YW\We #++$ f%- -' Ł/>Yf\Ym'm8Y``YfŽ4Sff'WaX A dⱽad\Ṣ́hWf&$$%Ł/UbX'F cg`mb'CUXYgž'Efad̏WⱱaX >ahWⱯ`V: SfⱱWf&$$-Ł

FYUX]b[g |
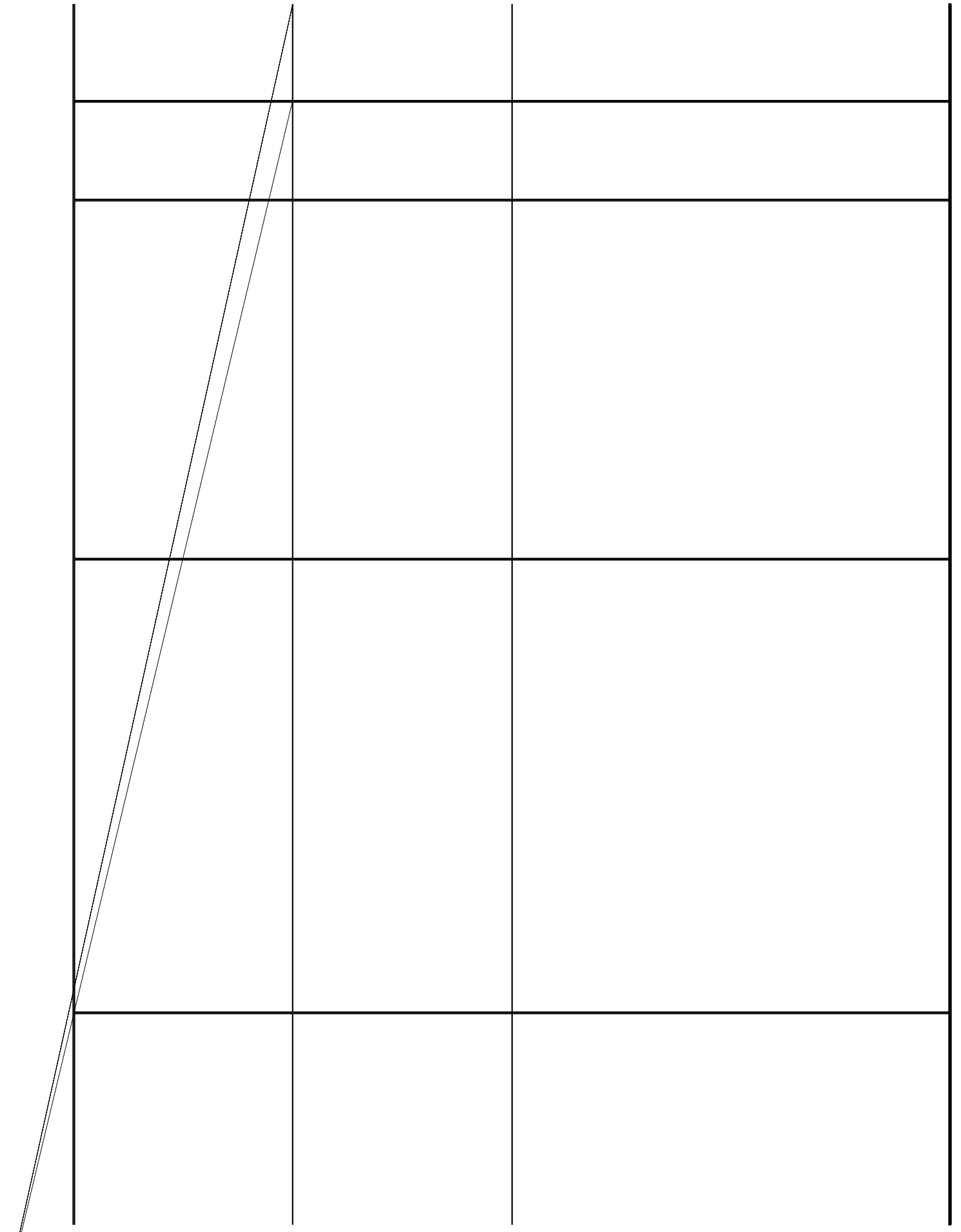
? U`Vž`>cbUh\Ub"`&$$%`"“8cW`a YbHUfmGc`c DYfƶcfa UbWW.`H\Y`Dc`]h\g`cZh\Y`A ]ffcfYX`GY`Z”` FZWSfWd`' %`f1Ł`'%` —&-"

?]Ha i fUž?`Uh]Y"`&$%$`"“F YWfYUh]b`b[`7`\Ucg.`>YfYa m 8Y``Yf`g`4Sff`WaXA dYdWShW”"`±``: [efadUS^

| | | Mci b[žGh UfH '&$$-"'"D`Um]b[ k ]h 8cW a YbHJfm H\YUhfY. 3S'éf UbX FS] [ Y 5 SdWa X 4 STk""'FZW$fdW DWeWSdUZ ; ` fWd Sf[a` S^&) f1%£ +&—, +" |