



MUSC3105

DgmWkc`c[mcZAig]W

GWCC``CZhYY'5fhg'UbX'A YXJU`##'I BGK `5fhg'UbX'GcWJU`GWJYbWYg

GYa YghYf'C bY''#'&\$%

7 ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

`GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
9a YfmGWXi VYfh	0	J (FcVYfh KYVghYf°%\$%	-',)`*,\$,

GWXcc`7cbHJWhr=bZcfaUh]cb

Fcca '' &&ž`Yj Y`'' FcVYfhK YVghYf6i]`X]b[

D\cbY.`f\$&Ł`- ' ,) `(,) *

9a U]`. <u>'gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. <u>htdg.##gUa "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

H\Y'GW\cc``cZh\Y'5fhg'UbX'AYX]U'k ci`X``]_Y'hc'FYgdYWM2``m5W_bck`YX[Y'h\Y'HfUX]h]cbU``7ighcX]Ubgž h\Y'6YXY[U``f?Ybg]b[hcb'WJadigŁž;UX][U``f7]hmUbX'5fh/`8Yg][b'7UadigYgŁ'UbX'h\Y'B[ibbUkU` dYcd`Y'fБighfU`]Ub'8YZYbWF':cfWF'5WJXYam]b'7UbVYffUŁ'cZh\Y``UbXg'k\YfY'YUW\'WJadig'cZiBGK`]g `cWJhYX"

5 HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

5 'ghi XYbh]g'YI dYWYX'nc'UhYbX'U```WUgg'WcbhUWh\ci fg'Zcf'U'ZJWY!hc!ZJWY'fI &: Ł'cf'V`YbXYX'Wci fgY'UbX Wca d`YhY'U```UWf]j]h]Yg'Zcf'U'V`YbXYX'cf'Z ``micb`]bY'Wci fgY"

5 'gh XYbrik \c'Uff]j Ygʻa cfYʻh\Ubʻ%) 'a]bi hYgʻ`UhYʻa UmVYʻdYbUʻ]gYX'Zcfibcb!UhhYbXUbWY"'=Zgi W\ʻUʻdYbUʻhm]gʻ]a dcgYXž'h\Yʻgh XYbria i ghVYʻ]bZcfa YXʻj YfVU``m'Uh'h\YʻYbXʻcZWUggʻUbXʻUXj]gYXʻ]bik f]hjb[iik]h\]bi&(\ci fg"

ZUʻgh XYbhYl dYf]YbWrgʻ]`bYggža]gUXj Ybh fYʻcfʻch YfʻcVWrffYbWrfh Uha U_YgʻUVgYbWrZfca ʻU WUgg#UWfjj]mi bUj c]XUV`Yžcf`Yl dYWrgʻhc`VYʻUVgYbhZfca ʻUʻZcfh Wća]b[ʻWUgg#UWfjj]mžh Ymg\ci `XʻgYY_ dYfa]gg]cbʻZfca ʻh\Yʻ7 ci fgYʻ5i h\cf]mžUbX`k \YfYʻUdd`]WUV`Yžh\Y]f`fYei Yghg\ci `X`VY`UVWća dUb]YX`VmUb cf][]bU`cf`Wrfh]ZJYX`WcdmicZUʻa YX]WU``Wrfh]ZJWUHYʻcf`ch\Yf`Zcfa `cZUddfcdf]UHY`Yj]XYbWr"

5 '7 ci fgY '5 i h\cf]hma UmYI W gY Uʻgh XYbhZrca 'WUggYgʻcfʻUWfjj]hjYgʻZcfʻi dʻhcʻcbY a cbh\"' < ck Yj Yfžh Ym a UmUgg][bʻUXX]hjcbU``UbX#cfʻU`hYfbUhjj YʻHUg_gʻhcʻYbgi fY Wca d`]UbWY" 5 '7 ci fgY '5 i h\cf]hmWcbg]XYfjb['h\Y [fUbhjb['cZUVgYbWY a i ghVYʻgUhjgZjYX Uʻgh XYbhk]``ghj``VY UV`Y hcʻa YYhh\Y Wci fgY'gʻYUfb]b['ci H\car{yg} UbX#cfʻj c`i a Y`cZ`YUfb]b["'5 'gh XYbhgYY_]b['Uddfcj U``hc`VY`UVgYbhZcf`a cfY`h\Ub`cbY`a cbh\`a i ghUdd`m]b`k f]hjb['hc`h\Y`8 YUb`UbX'dfcj]XY`U``cf][]bU``cf`Wffh]ZjYX`gi ddcfhjb['XcW a YbhUh]cb"

: cfa cfY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci hh\Y`UhhYbXUbWY`dfchcWc`g`]b`h\Y`: UW``hmicZ5fhg`UbX`GcW]U` GW]YbWYg.`<u>\hhdg.#k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhIghi XYbhg#UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#JfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#</u>

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb[.]

7 ci fgY`8YHJ]`g 7 fYX]hDc]bhg`*` Gi a a UfmcZh\Y`7 ci fgY

GiV′YWhi5fYU

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_		

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Ghi XYbhg UfY YI dYWYX hc di hh\Y]f bUa Yg UbX ghi XYbhbi a VYfg cb Yj YfmdU[Y cZh\Y]f Ugg][ba Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhih\fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhicb'-',) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'<u>Yl hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk]h. 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhifU`cb['k]h. 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU``mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]ZjWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY'' ł `G][b]Z]WUbhmUZYWimci f`dYfZcfa UbWi`]b`UggYggUV`Y`k cf_ž`VY`]hU`Zcfa U``YbX!cZigYa YghYf`YI Ua]bUh]cbž`U WUgg`hYghž`U``UVcfUhcfmhYghž`U`gYa]bUf`dfYgYbhUh]cb`cf`Ubmich\Yf`Zcfa `cZUggYgga Ybh'

: cf'Z fh\Yf'XYHJ]`g`]b`fY`UH]cb`rc`GdYW]U``7 cbg]XYfUH]cb`]bWi X]b[`''K \Yb`rc`5dd`mf'Z''<ck`rc`5dd`mf'UbX "Gi ddcfh]b[`8cW a YbHJh]cb"'d`YUgY`fYZYf'rc'h\Y`GdYW]U``7 cbg]XYfUH]cb`rk YVgh]Y.` \hrdg.##gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gdYW]U`!Wcbg]XYfUH]cb

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\WUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][.]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[.]b[.ih,Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[.iei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[.Ygž`Ufh`UbX`XYg][.b`dfc`YWfgž`Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hY[.cf]Yg.

- VYHYfaUbU[Y'mcifh]aY
- i bXYfgHUbX mci f`f][\hg`UbX`fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U'ghi XYbhUhI BGK
 VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\hžI BGK `Ghi XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5WW/dHUV`Y`I gY`cZ I BGK `=7 H`F Ygci fWfg`Dc`]Wh

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

D`YUgY`gYY`a ccX`Y`Zcf`YI dYWYX`fYgci fWYg"

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

D`YUgY`gYY`a ccX`Y`Zcf`fYWca a YbXYX`fYgci fWYg"

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7 ci fgY ZYYXVUW_`]g`HU_Yb`gYf]ci g`mUbX`]a d`Ya YbHYX`]b`h\Y`gUa Y`gYa YgHYf`k \YfY`dcgg]V`Y"``H\YfYZcfYž ghi XYbhg`UfY`YbWci fU[YX`hc`dfcj]XY`ZYYXVUW_`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj YbYf`Zica `K YY_`%```G]bWY`h\Y``Ugh]a d`Ya YbHUh]cb`cZh\Y`Wci fgYža U`cf`fYghfi Whi f]b[`\Ug`HU_Yb`d`UWYžk]h\`bc`a cfY`ghi XmdUfh]W]dUh]cb`Zcf Vci fgY`WfYX]hžg]a d`]Z]YXžZYk Yf`UggYgga YbhHUg_gžUbX`gca Y`[fci d`k cf_''``H\Y`Wci fgY`bck `Vcj Yfg`U a i W\`VfcUXYf`fUb[Y`cZhcd]Wg`]b`k \]W\`ghi XYbhg`\Uj Y`g\ck b`]bhYfYghž`]bWi X]b[`bYk`hcd]Wg`fY`UhYX`hc a i g]WUbX`\YU`h\ža i g]WfgVYbYZ]hg`]b`ch\Yf`fbcb!a i g]WEUfYUgžUg`k Y```Ug`dYfZcfa UbW#Wca dcg]h]cb"

⊨a U[Y[·]7fYX]h

6cX]Yg'/ *=bHYfZJW/g*&\$%*

7 F =7 C G

7F=7CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$-,;