



# MUSC2804

⊕j Ygh[ Uh]b[ `A i g]W

GYa YghYf`Hk c`#`&\$%

GWcc`cZHAY`5ftg`UbX`A`YXJU`#`I`BGK`..5ftg`UbX`GcWJU`GwYbWg

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

`GHUZZ7cbhUWhi8YHUJ`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWUhc b	D\cbY
A J\UY`<ccdYf	a "\ccdYf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bha Ybh	F cVYfh K YVghYf`%&%	

GW\cc`7cbhUWhi`bZcfa Uh]cb

Fcca "`%&Z`Yj Y`` F cVYfhK YVghYf`6i ]X]b[

D\cbY.`f\$&L`-` , ) `( , ) \*

9a Uj]: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY: [\hdg.#gUa "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

H\Y`GW\cc`cZhY`5fhg`UbX`A YX]U`k ci `X``\_Y`hc`F YgdYWz`m5W\_bck`YX[ Y`hY`HfUX]hcbU`7i ghcX]Ubgz`hY`6YXY[ U`fP`Ybg]b[ hcb`WUa di gLz; UX][ U`f7 ]mUbX`5fh/`8Yg][ b`7 Ua di gYgk`UbX`hY`B [ i bbUk U`dYcd`Y`f5i ghfU]Ub`8YZ`bW` : cfW`5WUXYa m]b`7 UbVYffUk`cZhY`UbXg`k \YfY`YUW`WUa di g`cZI`BGK`]g`cWUHYX"

5hY`bXUbW`F`Yei`]fYa`YbHg

5`ghi`XYbh]g`YI`dYW`X`hc`UhY`bX`U`WUgg`W`cbhUWhi`ci`fg`Zcf`F`Y`ci`f%

`` \ccd

%o

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.`fYei Yg]g`Zcf`YI hYbg]cb/fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/cVW dUh]cbU`YU`h

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bqg '\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h`Y'7 ci fgY

Gi V`Y`W`i5fYU.`? ge[U

5 bma i g]Vc`c [ ]WJ`]bj Ygh[ U]cb`fYei ]fYg`U`gci bX`i bXYfghUbx]b[ `cZgci fW`g`UbX`a YhcXgž`UbX`h`g  
Vc`i fgY`k ]`dfcj ]XY`mci `k ]h`h`Uhi bXYfghUbx]b[ "G]bW`h`Y`Vc`i fgY`]g`Vc`fY`hc`h`Y`A i g]Vc`c [ mGhfYUa ž  
]bei ]fm]hgY`Z]g`h`Y`df]a UfmicZ`W`g`"H`Y`Vc`i fgY`h`Y`fY`Z`fY`VY [ ]bg`k ]h`ei Ygh]cbg. `ck`Xc`a i g]Vc`c [ ]ghg  
Vc`bW`]j Y`cZ`h`Y`a i g]W`h`Y`m`]ghY`b`hc`3`ck`UfY`h`cgY`Vc`bW`dh]cbg`Vc`a a i b]W`h`Y`X`hc`ch`Y`fg`3`ck`Xc`]XYUg  
UVci ha i g]W`h`Y`U`b [ Y`]g`h`c`f]W]`m`3`k`U`ha YhcXg`U`j Y`V`Y`b`X`Y`j Y`cd`Y`X`hc`cb`Y`a i g]W]`]XYUg`3`H`Y`U]a`c`Z  
a i g]Vc`c [ m]g`U`k`Um`g`hc`d`Y`f`g`i UXY`ch`Y`fg`c`Z`ck`mci `Y`U`f`a i g]Vc`k`Y`h`Y`f`mci f`U`dd`f`c`U`W`hc`a i g]W]g  
h`fci [ `V]c [ fUd`]W]`gh`Xmž`a Ubi gW]dh]gh`Xmfd`U`Y`c [ fUd`mž`Y`X]h]cbgž`di V`]W]h]cb`]g`h`c`fm`UbX  
Vc`bg]XYfU]h]cbgž`a Uf`Y`X`g`Vc`fY`g`ž`df]a Ufmigci fW`gh`Xmž`Ub`U`mg]gž`cf [ Ubc`c [ mž]Vc`bc [ fUd`mž`W]h]W]ga ž  
UYgh`Y`h]Vgž`Y`fa Y`b`Y`i h]Vgž`fY`W`dh]cb`]g`h`c`fmž`d`Y`f`Z`fa UbW`gh`X]Ygž`f`U`bg`W]dh]cbž`a i g]W`d`g`m`V`c`c [ mž`c`f  
Y`h`bc [ fUd`mž`H`c`V`Y`h`Y`f`i bXYfghUbx`Y`U`f]b [ ž`k`Y`k ]`gh`Xm`ck`ch`Y`fg`U`j Y`]gh`Y`b`Y`X`hc`a i g]Vc`UbX`ck  
h`U`h`]gh`Y`b]b [ `U`g`Z`c`fa Y`X`V`c`h`a i g]Vc`c [ ]W]`k`f]h]b [ `UbX`b`Y`k`m`W`Y`U`h`X`a i g]W

5 h`h`Y`Vc`b`Wi`g]cb`c`Z`h`]g`Vc`i`fgY`h`Y`gh`i`XY`bhk`]`V`Y`U`V`Y`hc

- % G`Y`Y`W`i`U`dd`f`c`d`f]U`h`U`dd`f`c`U`W`Y`g`hc`]bei ]fm]bhc`gdY`W]Z]Wa i g]W]`hc`d]Vg
- &" 5`dd`ma`Y`h`c`X`UbX`h`Y`c`fm`hc`X`Y`h]Y`X`gh`X]Y`gž`k ]h`f] [ ci`f`UbX`]b]h]U]j`Y
- ' " ǂXY`d`Y`b`XY`bh`m`XY`j`Y`cd`gi`V`k`gh`X]Y`g`]b`\_]b [ `gdY`W]Z]Wa i g]W]`hc`d]Vg`hc`c]j`Y`f`U`W`]b [ ]XYUg`c`Z`h`Y`  
6A`i`g
- ( " 7`f]h]W]`m`Y]`U`i`U`h`Y`g`h]U`V]g`Y`X`UbX`b`Y`k`g`V`k`c`U`fg`]d`UbX`k`f]h]b [

HYUW`]b [ `G`h`f`U`h` [ ]Y`g`

H`Y`Vc`i`fgY`k ]`V`Y`X`Y`]j`Y`f`Y`X`h`fci [ `U`a ] ]h`f`Y`c`Z`h`c`!`ci`f`Y`W`i`f`Y`g`UbX`cb`Y`!`ci`f`h`hc`f]U`g`h`U`h`k ]`  
]b`Wi`X`Y`U`i`X]c]j]gi`U`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]h]cbgž`W`c`g`Y`f`Y`U`X]b [ `c`Z`h`i`h`gž`X]g`W`fg]j`Y`V`f`Y`U`\_`ci`hg`UbX`[`i`]XY`X`[`fci`d`k`cf`\_`  
U`W]j`]h]Y`g"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g`

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
Gi a a UfmcZU'fYUX]b[ `	&\$l	%+#\$, #&\$% '\$) .\$\$'DA	(
@]ghYb]b[ `hYgh	&\$l	% #-\$- #&\$% '\$( .\$\$'DA	%
9ggUmi	* \$l	%- #/\$#&\$% '\$) .\$\$'DA	&Z ž(

5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% `Gi a a UfmcZU'fYUX]b[

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd]WUV`Y

8YHU]`g. `%) \$\$'k cfXg" Gh XYbhg'fYW]j Y'k f]hYb'ZYXVUW\_`UbX'U'bi a Yf]W`'[ fUXY"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g.

: cf'U`XYHU]`gžgYY`A ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[ . `H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hYX'h'fci [ \ `Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbhg'Xc'`bchgYY`Hi fb]h]b'g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfmg"

5ggYgga Ybh&. `@]ghYb]b[ `hYgh

GHUfhXUH. `

8YHU]`g. `%\ci f'Xi fU]h]cb"Gh XYbhg'hYgh'UfY'fYh fbYX'a Uf\_YX"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g.

: cf'U`XYHU]`gžgYY`A ccX`Y"

Gi Va ]gg]cb'`bchYg. # `WUgg

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[ . `

# Gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gh XYbng'UFY'YI dYWX'hc'di hH'Y'f'bUa Yg'UbX'ghi XYbhbi a VYfg'cb'Yj YfmdU[ Y'cZ'HY]f'Ugg][ ba Ybng"

## Hi fb]hb'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci 'YbWci bHY'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UHYa dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hrci f'Ugg][ ba Ybh'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hb'z'd'YUgY  
HY'd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcf'hc'b'-' , ) ' ' ' %cf'Ya U]'hYa 'cb'[YI HYfbU'HY'f'gi ddcf'f4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "](#)Gi ddcf'h  
\ci fg'UFY' , .\$\$Ua '-'%. \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '-') . \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'f'l \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUf'Zmci  
UFY' i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hrci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZU' 'hk ]h'Hi fb]hb'rci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cb'z'Vi hrci  
a i ghfY'U]b'rci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Zca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcf'h'U'cb[ 'k ]h'Ubmc'h'Y'f'f'Y'Yj Ubh'Xc'W a Ybng'k'hc  
]b'Wi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYb'W'hc'gi ddcf'hrci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd']W]h'cb'" Zmci 'Ya U]'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcf'hrci 'k ]'  
Ui 'hca U]h'W' 'm'f'Y'W'j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'z'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'd\cb'Y'mci 'k ]' 'b'Y'X'hc'gd'Y'W'Z'W' 'm'Ug'\_Zcf'cb'Y"  
Hi fb]hb'U'gc'd'f'c] ]XY'gi dXU'Y'g'cb'h'Y]f'g'm'g'h'Ya 'g'h'U'h'g'cb'Hk ]h'f'"

; YbYfU'm'z'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]h'Y'X'Y'Y'W'f'cb]W' 'mj ]U'Y]h'Y'f'Hi fb]hb'cf'U'A cc'X'Y  
Ugg][ ba Ybh' 'b ]bg'h'Ub'W'g'k \Y'f'Y'h' ]g' ]g' b'chid'cgg]V'Y'Z'hk ]' 'VY'g'f'U'Y'X'cb'mci f'W'ci fg'Y'g'A cc'X'Y'g]h'Y'k ]h'  
U'h'f'U'h]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XY'U]g"

## @UH'5ggYgga YbhDYbU'h]Yg

Gh XYbng'UFY'f'Yg'd'cbg]V'Y'Zcf'h'Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZUggYgga YbhHUg\_g'Vmi'h'Y'f'Yei ]f'Y'X'XU'Y'g'UbX'h'a Yg'  
8Yd'YbX]b[ 'cZ'HY'YI HY'h'bcZXY'Um]b'h'Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZUb'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g'dUgh'h'Y'Xi Y'XU'Y'UbX'h'a Yz  
cb'Y'cZ'HY'Z'ck ]b[ 'UH'd'Yb'U'h]Y'g'k ]' 'Udd'mi b'Ygg'gd'Y'W'U' 'W'bg]XY'f'U'h'cb'cf'U'V'Ub\_Y'h'YI HYbg]cb'Xi Y'hc'U  
HY'W'b]W' 'ci ]U[ Y' ]g[ 'f'Ub'h'Y'X'": cf'h'Y'di f'd'cg'Y'cZ'U'Y'd'Yb'U'm'W'W'U'h]cb'z'U'X'U'm]g'XY'Ya YX'hc'VY'Y'U'W'X  
&(!\ci f'd'Y'f]c'X'f'c'f'd'U'f'h'Y'f'Y'c'Z'd'U'gh'h'Y'g'h]di 'UH'X'XY'UX']b'Y'Zcf'gi Va ]gg]cb"

- K cf\_'gi Va ]h'Y'X'Y'gg'h'Ub'%'\$'XUmg'U'Z'h'f'h'Y'g'h]di 'UH'X'XY'UX']b'Y' ]g'gi V'Y'W'h'c'U'XY'Xi W]cb'c'Z  
) i 'cZ'HY'hc'U'Uk U'f'X'U'V'Y'a U'f'\_Zca 'h'Y'a U'f\_'h'U'hk ci 'X'\Uj Y'V'Y'Y'b'U'W'X]Yj YX']Z'b'ch'Zcf'h'Y  
d'Yb'U'm'Zcf'Yj Y'f'm'X'U'm'd'U'gh'h'Y'g'h]di 'UH'X'XY'UX']b'Y'Zcf'gi Va ]gg]cb'" H\U'h]g'z'U'gh'XY'bhk '\c'gi Va ]hg  
Ub'Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]h'U'g'h]di 'UH'X'XY'UX']b'Y'c'Z( . \$\$da 'cb'%' 'A Um'&\$%' 'Uh( . \$\$da 'cb'%' 'A Um'&\$%'  
k ]' ]b'W'f'U'XY'Xi W]cb'c'Z%'\$i "

HUg\_'k ]h'U'bc'b d'Y'f'W'b'U] [ Y'a U'f'\_

Z'h'Y'HUg\_]g'a U'f'\_Y'X'ci hc'Z&) z'h'Y'b'UH'gi Va ]gg]cb'k ]' 'U'h'f'U'W'h'U'd'Yb'U'm'c'Z'U'XY'Xi W]cb'c'Z%'&) Z'ca 'h'Y  
a U'f'\_Uk U'f'Y'X'hc'h'Y'g'h'XY'bh'Zcf'Yj Y'f'm'&(!\ci f'd'Y'f]c'X'f'c'f'd'U'f'h'Y'f'Y'c'Z'd'U'gh'h'Y'g'h]di 'UH'X'XY'UX']b'Y"

- K cf\_`gi Va ]hYX`%\$`hc`%-`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`UH`X`XYUX`]bY`k`]`VY`UggYggYX`UbX`ZYXVUW`dfcj`]XYX`Vi`hU`a`Uf`\_`cZnYfc`k`]`VY`fYW`fXYX`" `Z`h`Y`k`cf`\_`k`ci`X`\\Uj`Y`fYW`]j`YX`U`dUgg`a`Uf`\_`Vi`hZcf`h`Y`UH`b`Ygg`UbX`h`Y`k`cf`\_`]g`U`W`a`di`gc`fm`W`ci`fgY`W`a`dcb`Y`bh`f`i`fX`Y`f`YeI`]fYa`Y`bhZ`U`gh`XY`bhk`]`VY`XY`Ya`YX`h`c`\\Uj`Y`a`Y`h`h`U`h`f`YeI`]fYa`Y`bh`/`
- K cf\_`gi Va ]hYX`&\$`cf`a`cfY`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`UH`X`XYUX`]bY`k`]`bchVY`UWW`d`h`X`Zcf`UggYgga`Ybh`UbX`k`]`fYW`]j`Y`bc`ZYXVUW`z`a`Uf`\_`cf`[`fUXY`" `Z`h`Y`UggYgga`Ybh`Ug`\_`]g`U`W`a`di`gc`fm`W`a`dcb`Y`bh`c`Z`h`Y`W`ci`fgY`U`gh`XY`bhk`]`fYW`]j`Y`Ub`l`bg`U`h`g`Z`U`W`c`fm`:`U`]`f`l`:`E`[`fUXY`Ug`U`fYgi`h`c`Z`i`bg`U`h`g`Z`U`W`c`fmd`Y`f`Z`c`fa`Ub`W`]`b`Ub`Y`gg`Y`bh`U`W`a`dcb`Y`bh`c`Z`h`Y`W`ci`fgY`"

H\]g`]bZ`c`fa`U`h`c`b`]g`U`gc`Uj`U`]UV`Y`U`h`

[\`h`d`g`#`k`k`"U`f`g`"i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`W`f`f`Y`b`h`g`h`i`X`Y`b`g`#`J`W`X`Y`a`\\_`J`W`\]`b`Z`c`fa`U`h`c`b`#`d`f`c`h`W`c`g`!`\[`i`\]`X`Y`\]`b`Y`g`#`](#)

### GdYW]U`7`c`bg`]X`Y`f`U`h`c`b`5`dd`]W`h`c`bg`

Mci`W`b`U`dd`m`Z`c`f`gdYW]U`W`c`bg`]X`Y`f`U`h`c`b`k`\\Y`b`]`b`Y`gg`c`f`c`h`Y`f`W`f`W`a`g`h`U`b`W`g`]b`h`f`Z`Y`f`k`]h`m`ci`f`UggYgga`Y`bh`d`Y`f`Z`c`fa`Ub`W`"

G]W`b`Y`gg`z`a`]g`U`X`j`Y`bh`f`Y`c`f`c`h`Y`f`W`f`W`a`g`h`U`b`W`g`V`Y`m`c`b`X`m`ci`f`W`c`b`f`c`"a`Um`

f`D`f`Y`j`Y`bh`m`ci`Z`c`a`W`c`a`d`Y`h`b`[`U`W`ci`fgY`f`YeI`]fYa`Y`bhZ`

f`?`Y`Y`d`m`ci`Z`c`a`U`h`Y`b`X`]b`[`Ub`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`U`W`h`j`]m`z`

f`G`h`c`d`m`ci`gi`Va`]h`]b`[`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`k`cf`\_`Z`c`f`U`W`ci`fgY`z`

f`G`[`b`]Z`W`b`h`m`U`Z`Y`W`h`m`ci`f`d`Y`f`Z`c`fa`Ub`W`]b`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`k`cf`\_`z`V`Y`]h`U`Z`c`fa`U`Y`b`X`!`c`Z`g`Ya`Y`gh`f`Y`I`U`a`]b`U`h`c`b`z`U`W`U`gg`h`Y`g`h`z`U`U`V`c`f`U`h`c`f`m`h`Y`g`h`z`U`g`Ya`]b`U`f`d`f`Y`g`Y`bh`U`h`c`b`c`f`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`Z`c`fa`c`Z`U`gg`Y`gga`Y`bh`"

5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf`]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g`"H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`Ub[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi`W`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa`U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yz`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi`U`k cf\_"`7 c`i g]cb`U`gc



- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hžI BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ
- VY'Uk UfY'cZñY'ghUbXUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYWñX'cZYj Yfmcby' ]b'hY'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWñH'gYfj ]Wg'UbX' ]bZcfa Uñcb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca Y'cZñYgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci žcñYfg'k ]`VY'byk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`ñY fY'UH'X'UgdYWñ'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'hY'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK "

[f\hñ.#gi.VYWñ\[i\]XYg"\]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #'\]gY#UVci h' \]gYŁ](#)

7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

[J.Jyk.WUgg.ha.YhUV.Y](#)

H]a YhUV`Y`

8UH	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_% '&' '>i`m!'&-'>i`m		5i ghfU`]Ub`A i g]W!`k \Uh]g`]h3
K YY_&.` '\$>i`m!`) 5i [i gh		GW`h`cfdY
K YY_`' .`*`5i [i gh!`%& 5i [i gh		A YU`Y
K YY_(`' .`%`5i [i gh!`%- 5i [i gh		@]a
K YY_`)' .`&\$`5i [i gh!`&`* 5i [i gh		; m[ Yf
K YY_`*.`'&+`5i [i gh!`& GYdhYa VYf		6i hYFYm
K YY_`+.`' GYdhYa VYf!`'- GYdhYa VYf		Gma cbXg
K YY_`_.`' .`%\$`GYdhYa VYf! %*`GYdhYa VYf		@ a gXU]bY
K YY_`-.`' .`%+`GYdhYa VYf! &`'GYdhYa VYf		6Ub_g
K YY_`%\$.`' %C WtcVYf!`'+ C WtcVYf		5bb]Y`<i ]!<g]b`<g]Y\z`@]gU`≠YUb
K YY_`%%`' .`C WtcVYf!`%(` C WtcVYf		8YUb
K YY_`%&.`' %) `C WtcVYf! &%C WtcVYf		@]a ]hg`cZ5i ghfU`]Ub`A i g]W

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

BcbY"

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

GYY`A ccXY`Zcf`U``fYgci fWg

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

=U`k Umg`k Y`Wca Y`ZYXVUW`Zfca`gh`XYbthg`gYbX`a Y`Ub`Ya U]`cf`Wca Y`UbX`gdYU`hc`a Y`UVci hUbm  
UgdYW`icZH`Y`Wci fgY`fH`Y`Wci fgY`]g`UVci h5i`ghfU`]Ub`A`i`g]WZ`ck`]b[`ZYXVUW`Zfca`dfYj`]ci`g  
gh`XYbthg`E: cfa U`ZYXVUW`k`]`cW`f`h`fci [ `a`n9l`dYf]YbW"

⇒ U[ Y`7fYX]h

| A <

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj`jYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- ;