



MUSC3702

DYfZcfa UbWY @UVcfUhcfm*

GYa YghYf Hk c``##`&\$%

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

`GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

'7cbj Ybcfg'

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@c₩Uh]cb	D∖cbY
>c\b`BUd]Yf	∕*bUd]Yf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cfYggYbhJU``ghi XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb[`hc.`fYei Yghg`Zcf`YI hYbg]cb/fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/cVWV dUhJcbU``\YU`h UbX`gUZYhm'YI Ua]bUhJcb`dfcVWXi fYg/gdYVJU``V&bg]XYfUhJcb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/ ghi XYbhYei]hmUbX`X]gUV]`]hm'UbX`ch\Yf`YggYbhJU``UWUXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcbž gYY`<u>\htdg.##k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbhg#JV/UXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#</u>

7cifgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg **

Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

GiVYWhi5fYU.? ge[U

5 hh Y Wc b Wi g]cb c Z h]g Wc i fgY h Y gh XY bh k]``VY UV Y hc

- %" 8 Ya cbglfUhY 'UXj UbWYX'a i g]WWc``UVcfUh]cb'g_]``g'h\fci [\ 'dfYdUfUh]cb'UbX'dfYgYbhUh]cb'cZU dYfZcfa UbW''j]XYc'UbX'h\fci [\ 'YbgYa V'Y'dYfZcfa UbW''
- &" 8 Ya cbghfUhY dYfWrdhj YžgYbg]hj Y UbX]bZcfa YX dYYf a Ybhcf]b['g_]``g'h\fci [\ 'k cf_!g\cdd]b['U dYYffg dYfZcfa UbVW% \$`\$\'mg]WggyMb\$h\mZcf]b[`g]gg' c \$ dYfZf a Ybhcf]b[\$ 'k cf ' " F YWc[b]qY UbX Wca dUfY U'VfcUX fUb[Y cZfYdYfhc]fY]b j Uf]YX dYfZcfa UbVW ghmYg

·VY

5ggYgga Ybh

5XX]hjbU``]bZcfa Uhjcb`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY'8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
@]ghYb]b["HYgh	&) ı	\$' #%\$#&\$%_`%&.\$\$`DA	i i
DYYf"fYj]Yk	%\$I	&* <i>#</i> %\$#&\$%_`\$).\$\$`DA	&
; fcidʻj]XYcʻdfcYWiUbX UVWcadUbm]b[ʻfYdcfh	(\$1	'%#%\$#&\$%`%%)-`DA	%ž&
9bgYa V`Y`dUfh]WjdUh]cb`	&) ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% @]ghYb]b[HYgh

GHUfh'XUHY.

8YhU]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k]```ghi XmU'gY`YWhYX``]ghcZkcf_g`]bX]WUh]b[`jUf]YX'dYfZcfa UbWY`W\c]WYg`]b`cfXYf`hc Yb\UbWY`h\Y]f`dfYdUfUh]cb`cZh\Y`j]XYc`dfcYWhUbX`]bWfYUgY`_bck`YX[Y`cZfYdYfhc]fY''`≢Wi XYg dfYdUfUhcfm'V`c[g`kcfh\`%\$i_''Kf]hYb`ZYXVUW_`Zfca`hYUW\Yf''

5ggYgga Ybh& DYYf fYj]Yk

GHUfh'XUHY.

8YHJ]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k]```k cf_g\cd`dYfZcfa UbWfg`]b`dfYdUfUh]cb`VmdYYfg`UbX`gi Va]hU`fYdcfhcZ, \$\$ k cfXg"HYUW\Yf`k]``dfcj]XY`k f]hHyb`ZYXVUW_"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

9UWX 'ghi XYbhik]```VY'Ugg][bYX'hk c'a YbhYY'ghi XYbhg"'H\YmUfY'YI dYWYX'hc `YUX'h\Y'X]gW gg]cb'cZh\YgY ghi XYbhgfi]b!WUgg'dYfZcfa UbWYz'UbX'gi a a Uf]gY'h\Y]f'Wca a Ybhg'YhW]b'h\Y]f'k f]hYb'fYdcfh'

5ggYgga Ybh'.; fcidj]XYcdfcYWhUbXUWWcadUbm]b[fYdcfh

GHUfh'XUHY.

8YHJ]`g. `Gh XYbhg`k]```k cf_`]b`U`ga U```[fci d`hc`WfYUHY`U`dYfZcfa UbWY`cZ%) `a]bi hYgfiXi fUH]cb`cb j]XYc#8J 8```5`g\cfhfYdcfhXYHJ]`]b[``h\Y`dfcWYgg`cZdfYdUf]b[``h\Y`dYfZcfa UbWY`UbX`h\Y`j]XYc`k]```U`gc`VY fYei]fYX''`=bWi XYg`hk c`]b!WUgg`dfYdUfUhcfmidYfZcfa UbWYg`k cfh\`%\$i ``]b`hcHJ`''`H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh HUg_"HYUW\Yf`k]```dfcj]XY`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW_"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

H\]g`HJg_`]bWi XYg`Hk c`]b!WJgg`dYfZcfa UbWfg`ff%\$I ŁžH\Y`j]XYc`f&)I ŁžUbX`H\Y`fYdcfhif)I Ł"`9UVX`[fci d

dfYdUfYg`cb`mcbY`fYdcfhžhc`VY`gi Va]hhYX`Uhh\Y`gUaY`h]aY`Ug`h\Y`j]XYc"`8iY`KYXbYgXUm&)h\`CWhcVYfž %%") - `DA

5ggYgga Ybh (. '9bgYa V`Y'dUfh]W]dUh]cb

GHUfh'XUhY.

8YHJ)`g. `DUfHWXYW_]b[`HYghžWcbhf]Vi Hjcb`UbX`dYfZcfa UbWY`]b`U`gY`ZgY`YWHYX`I BGK `YbgYa V`Y"HYUVXYf k]```dfcj]XY`k f]HHYb`ZYYXVUW_"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

9bgYa V`Y`dUfHWXYW_]b[`k]```VY`Wca d`YHYX`Vmih\Y`YbX`cZK YY_`% "

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5 ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻYI dYWhYXʻhcʻdi hih\Y]fʻbUa YgʻUbXʻghi XYbhibi a VYfgʻcbʻYj YfmdU[YʻcZh\Y]fʻUgg][ba Ybhgʻ

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhih fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhicb'- ',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h Ya 'cb'<u>Yl hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'- .\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk]h 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgEhc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhimci f'Yl hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY'' Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]HHYX'Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U'Y]H\Yf'Hi fb]Hjb'cf'U'A ccX'Y Ugg][ba YbH''=b`]bgHUbWfg'k \YfY'H\]g']g'bchidcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHUHYX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]HY'k]H U'HYfbUHjj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHU]`g''

@UhY`5ggYgga YbhDYbU`hJYg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻfYgdcbg]VYʻZcfʻh\Yʻgi Va]gg]cbʻcZUggYgga YbhHUg_gʻVmh\YʻfYei]fYX`XUhYgʻUbXʻhJa Ygʻ 8YdYbX]b[ʻcZh\YʻYI hYbhcZXY`Um]bʻh\Yʻgi Va]gg]cbʻcZUbʻUggYgga YbhHUg_ʻdUghH\YʻXi YʻXUhYʻUbXʻhJa Yž cbYʻcZh\YʻZc``ck]b[ʻ`UhYʻdYbUʻhJYgʻk]``Udd`mi b`YggʻgdYVJU``V&bg]XYfUhJcbʻcfʻUʻV`Ub_YhYI hYbg]cbʻXi YʻhcʻU hYV\\b]WU``ci hU[Y`]gʻ[fUbhYX'': cfʻh\Yʻdi fdcgYʻcZ`UhYʻdYbU`hmWU`Wi`UhJcbžʻUʻ'XUml`]gʻXYYa YXʻhcʻVYʻYUV\ &(!\ci fʻdYf]cX`fcfʻdUfhih\YfYcZcdUghih\YʻghJdi `UhYX`XYUX`]bYʻZcfʻgi Va]gg]cb''

 K cf_'gi Va]HYX "Ygg'h Ub %\$ XUmg'UZhYf'h Y'gh]di `UhYX XYUX`]bY`]g'gi VYWihc 'U'XYXi Wijcb'cZ) i 'cZh Y'hchU`'Uk UfXUV'Y'a Uf_'Zca 'h Y'a Uf_'h Uhk ci `X`\Uj Y'VYYb'UW\]Yj YX`]ZbchZcf'h Y dYbU`miZcf'Yj YfmXUmdUghh Y'gh]di `UhYX'XYUX`]bY'Zcf'gi Va]gg]cb"'H\Uh]gz'U'gh XYbhk \c'gi Va]hg Ub'Ugg][ba Ybhk]h 'U'gh]di `UhYX'XYUX`]bY'cZ(.\$\$da 'cb'% 'A Um&\$%* 'Uh(.%\$da 'cb'%('A Um&\$%* k]```]bW f'U'XYXi Wijcb'cZ%\$i "

HUg_`k]h\`U`bcb dYfVWbHJ[Y`aUf_

-Zh\Y`HUg_`]gʻa Uf_YX`ci hcZ&) žh\Yb``UhY`gi Va]gg]cb`k]```UhfUWiU`dYbU`hmcZU`XYXi Wi]cb`cZ%"&) `Zīca `h\Y a Uf_`Uk UfXYX`hc`h\Y`gh XYbhZcf`Yj Yfm&(!\ci f`dYf]cX`fcf`dUfhih\YfYcZ:dUghih\Y`gh]di `UhYX`XYUX`]bY"

- K cf_'gi Va]hhYX '%\$ 'hc '% 'XUmg 'UZhYf'h\Y'gh]di `UhYX 'XYUX`]bY'k]``VY 'UggYggYX 'UbX 'ZYYXVUW_ dfcj]XYX 'Vi h'U'a Uf_'cZnYfc'k]``VY 'fYWcfXYX"'=Zh\Y'k cf_'k ci `X`\Uj Y'fYWf]j YX'U'dUgg'a Uf_'Vi h'Zcf h\Y``UhYbYgg'UbX'h\Y'k cf_']g'U'Wca di `gcfm'Wci fgY'Wca dcbYbhif\i fX`Y'fYei]fYa Ybhz'U'gh XYbhk]`` VY 'XYYa YX'hc`\Uj Y'a Yhh\UhfYei]fYa Ybh/
- K cf_'gi Va]hhYX'&\$'cf'a cfY'XUmg'UZhYf'h\Y'gh]di `UhYX'XYUX`]bY'k]``bchVY'UWWdhYX'Zcf UggYgga YbhUbX'k]``fYWY]j Y'bc'ZYYXVUW_Z'a Uf_'cf'[fUXY''=Zh\Y'UggYgga YbhHUg_']g'U'Wca di `gcfm Wca dcbYbhcZh\Y'Wci fgY'U'gh XYbhk]``fYWY]j Y'Ub'I bgUh]gZJWcfm: U]`fI : E'[fUXY'Ug'U'fYgi `hcZ i bgUh]gZJWcfmdYfZcfa UbWY']b'Ub'YggYbh]U`'Wca dcbYbhcZh\Y'Wci fgY''

H\]g`]bZcfa Uh]cb`]g`U`gc`Uj U]`UV`Y`Uh

<u>htdg.#k k k "Ufhg"i bak "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbhg#UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#</u>

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b['h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci h`UW_bck`YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY`cf`i g]b['ei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[Ygž`Ufh`UbX`XYg][b`dfc`YWhgž`Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci h`WfYX]h"

■Uddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c```i g]cb.'k cf_]b['k]h.'ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U`'k cf_"'7 c```i g]cb'U`gc

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY'gYfj]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UHjcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b[`U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`ghi X]Yg'Uh'I BGK " f<u>\hd.#gi V'YWf[i]XYg'']VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]gY#JVci hY`]gY</u>Ł

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

<u>J]Yk 'WUgg'h]a YHJV`Y</u>

H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	Hmd Y	7 c bhYbh	
K YY_`%`&' `>i `m!`&- `>i `m	GYa]bUf	=blfcžfYj]Yk kf]h]b[ž``]ghYb]b[`hYghž`]bXiWn]cb'Zcf'5J Yei]da Ybh	
K_YY_`&.'' \$`>i`m!`) 5i[igh	Gh X]c	DYfZ5`fl\U`ZWe\cfh5Ł	
K YY_''.'*'5i[igh!'‰ 5i[igh	Gh X]c	DYfZ5'fNU`ZWc\cfhi6Ł	
K_YY_`(.`% `5i[igh!`%- 5i[igh	GYa]bUf	; i Ygh A Ufhjb : cl ž 7 fYUhjb[A i g]WJ]XYcg	
K_YY_`).`&\$`5i[igh!`&* 5i[igh	GH X]с	DYfZ5`fNU`ZWc\cfh5Ł	
K YY_`*.`&+`5i [igh!`& GYdhYa VYf	Gh X]c	DYfZcfa UbWF`5.`< U`ZW¢∖cfh`6	
K YY_`+.'' 'GYdhYa VYf'!'- GYdhYa VYf	GYa]bUf	GYa]bUf`A U[[]Y`: Yf[i gcbžˈhJb[c	
K YY_`, .`%\$`GYdhYa VYf`! %*`GYdhYa VYf	Gh X]c	DYfZ6'fNU`ZWc\cfh5Ł	
K YY_``%+`GYdhYa VYf`! &' `GYdhYa VYf	Gh X]c	DYfZ6`fNU`ZWc\cfhi6Ł	
6fYU`&(`GYdhYa VYf'! '\$`GYdhYa VYf	Gh X]c		
K YY_`%\$.`%`CWMcVYf`!`+ CWMcVYf	GYa]bUf	@]ghYb]b[`HYgh	
KYY_`%%`,`C₩/cVYf'!`%(C₩/cVYf	Gh X]c	DYfZ6`fNU`ZWc\cfh5Ł	
KYY_`%&.`%)`CWhcVYf'! &%`CWhcVYf	Ghi X]c	DYfZcfaUbWY`6`fNU`ZWc\cfh6Ł	

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

GdYWJZJWfYgci fWYg'k]``'VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV`Y'h\fci [\`A ccX`Y"

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

BchUjU]`UV`Y

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y`WcifgY`k]``VY`YjU`iUHYX'h\fci[\`am9IdYf]YbWY`]b`kYY_g`%%UbX`%&"`=b`fYgdcbgY`hc`dfYj]cig YjU`iUh]cbg`h\Y``]gHYb]b[`Ugg][baYbh\Ug`VYYb`giVgHUbh]U``miidXUHYX"

⊨a U[Y[·]7fYX]h

H\]g`d\chc[fUd\`]g`a midfcdYfhm"

7F =7CG

7F=7CG`Dfcj]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$-,;