



# ARTS1060

University of New South Wales

Faculty of Fine Arts and Design



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

`GHZZ7cbhJW`i8YHJ`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a U`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWJhcb	D\cbY
A ]WXY`Y`@Jb[ Zcfx				


7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bhg '\*`

Ub Uj YfU[ Y'cZg] 'cf'gY Yb\ci fg'dYf'k YY\_'hc'h'g'fYUX]b[ ž'a U\_]b[ 'bcH'gž'UbX'h' ]b[ "'H\]g'k ]'U'ck  
mci 'h'a Y'hc'k cf\_'h'fci [ \ 'h'Y'k YY\_'g'g'Yh'fYUX]b[ gž'a U\_]b'bcH'gž'dfYdUfY 'Zcf'h'Y'k YY\_'m'h'hc'f]U'ž'UbX'ž'k \Yb  
h'Y'h'a Y'W'a Ygž[ Yh'fYUXm'Zcf'h'Y'Yi Ua "'H\Y'f'ei ]fY'fYUX]b[ g'd'fcj ]XY'U'VUg]g'Zcf'mci f'gh' Xn' 'H\Y  
I B GK "'VfUfm\Ug'U' [ ccX'fUb[ Y'cZVcc\_g'UbX' 'ci fbU'g'cb'W]bYa Už'h'Uh'mci 'W]b'i g'Y'hc'Yb\UbVW' mci f  
\_bck 'YX[ Y'UbX'i bXYfg'fUbX]b[ "

&"H\YfY' ]g'U'k YY\_'m'YVW' fY'Ugh]b[ 'Zcf'Ufci bX'%) '\ci fg"'H\Y'di fdcgY'cZ'YVW' fYg' ]g'bch'g]a d'm'hc  
dfcj ]XY'mci 'k ]h' ]b'Z'fa U'h'cb"'F U'h'Yfž'YVW' fYg'g'Yfj Y'hc'XYZ]bY'h'Y'g'f'i W' fY'cZ'h'Y'W'e'i fgYž' ]b'f'cXi W' \_Ym  
W'c'bW'dhgž'hc'g'Yh'h'Y'U[ YbXU'Zcf'X]gW'gg]cbž'UbX'hc'd'fcj ]XY'g][ bdc'g'g'hc'\Y'd'mci 'h'fci [ \ 'h'Y'Yi dYf]YbW  
cZ'gh' Xn' '8i f]b[ 'h'Y'YVW' fYg'g'lc'f'h]Z'a 'W]d'g'k ]'VY'g'lc'k b'hc' ]'i g'f'U'h' \_Ym'c]b'g'UbX'hc'a cXY'h'Y  
dfUW]VW'g'cZ'W'c'gY'Z'a 'UbU'm'g]g'mci 'k ]'VY'YUfb]b[ "'H\YfY'k ]'U'g'c'VY'a ca Yb'g'k \YfY'mci 'k ]'VY' ]b] ]fYX  
hc'UW]j Y'mYb[ U[ Y'k ]h' 'h'Y'YVW' fYf'V'mUg\_]b[ 'UbX'Ub'g'k Yf]b[ 'ei Yg'h'c'bg" Hc' [ Yh'h'Y'a c'gh'ci hcZ'YVW' fYgž  
mci 'bY'YX'hc'h'U\_Y'Ub'UW]j Y'fc'Y' ]b'h'Ya "'H\]g' ]b] c'j Yg' ↑ [ [ ]b[ 'h'fY'Y'Ug\_g'k \ ]Y'mci "'g'h'Yb.

- "'Mci 'bY'YX'hc' 'a' 'ai 'UbX'\_S] WeW eWaX'h'Y'YVW' fYf'g' ]bY'cZUf[ i a Yb'h'
- "'Mci '\Uj Y'hc'fZ[ ] STag'f'k \Uh]g'VY]b[ 'gU]X"
- "'Mci 'g'lc'i 'X'fS] W' a'f'W'e"

<YfY'UfY'hc'c'\ ]b'g'Z'c'f'a U\_]b[ [ ccX'i gY'cZ'YVW' fYg' "' ]fghž'UbU'm'gYž'\cbY'gh'mž'mci f'fYUW]cb'g'hc'YVW' fYgž  
gc'h'Uh'mci 'W]b'XYj ]gY'U'bc'h'f'U\_]b[ 'g'f'U'h' [ m'h'Uh'gi ]g'mci "'G'Y'W'c'X'c'b'h'f'm'hc'k'f]f'Y'j Y'f'm'h' ]b[ 'X'ck b"  
H\Y'd'fc'W'gg'cZ'XYW]X]b[ 'i ZSf [e \_ba'd'fS' f'W agYZ'hc'k'f]f'X'ck b'UbX'k \Uh]g'b'c'h'a Um'VY'a c'fY'j U'i UVY  
h'Ub'h'Y'bc'h'g'mci 'YbX'i d'k ]h' "' 'h'Y'Ydg'mci f'a ]bX'U'Y'f'h'UbX'a U\_Y'g'mci 'h' ]b'\_UV'ci h'h'Y'gi V'YVW'

' "'H\Y'g'W'fY'Yb]b[ g'UfY'cZ'W'e'i fgY'YggYb'h]U'hc'mci f'UV] ]m'hc'VYbYZ]h'Z'ca 'h'Y'W'e'i fgY"'9UW'k'YY\_'mci 'k ]'  
VY'j ]Yk ]b[ 'U'Z'U'h' fY'Yb[ h'Z'a ž'k \ ]W' mci 'g'lc'i 'X'VY'j ]Yk ]b[ 'hc'g'h' X'm'UbX'UbU'm'gYž'f'U'h'Y'f'U'Ub'Ug'a YfY  
Yb'h'f'U]ba Yb'h'G'h' Xn]b[ 'Z'a ]g'j Y'f'm'X]Z'Y'f'Yb'h'Z'ca 'k'U'h'W' ]b[ 'Z'a 'Z'c'f'd'Y'Ugi fY"'Mci 'g'lc'i 'X'c'V'g'Y'fj Y'UbX  
ei Yg'h'c'b'mci f'ck b'\UV]h'U'j ]Yk ]b[ 'dfUW]VW'g'UbX'h' ]b'\_UV'ci h'Zai 'U'Z'a 'g'g'h'm'Y'UbX'h'W' ]b]ei Yg'd'fc'Xi W'g  
W'f'U]b\_]b'X'g'cZ'Y'Z'Y'W'g'Z'c'f'h'Y'j ]Yk Yf' 'h' ]g'XYg]f'U'V'Y'hc' 'h'X'ck b'Uh'Y'Ugh'g'ca Y'bc'h'g'X'i f]b[ 'cf  
]a a YX]U'h' m'U'Z'Y'f'h'Ya .ci f'a Ya c'f'm'c'Z'Z'a g' ]g'b'c'h'c'f'ci g'mi b'fY' ]UV'Y"'Mci 'g'lc'i 'X'V'f'c'U'X'Y'b'mci f  
\_bck 'YX[ Y'cZ'h'Y'\ ]g'h'c'f'm'c'Z'Z'a 'V'mj ]Yk ]b[ 'U'k ]XY'f'Ub[ Y'cZ'Z'a g"'Mci 'W]b'bc'h'Y'Z'Y'W]j Y'm'gh' X'm]Z'a  
k ]h'ci h'k U'h'W' ]b[ 'U'k ]XY'UbX'j Uf]YX'f'Ub[ Y'cZ'X]Z'Y'f'Yb'h\_]b'X'g'cZ'Z'a "'5 [ U]bž'h'Y'@VfUfm\Ug'U' [ ccX  
gY'YVW]cb'cb'8J8 'UbX'g'h'f'Y'Ua ]b[ 'g'Yfj ]W'g'g'gi W'X'Ug'? Ub'cd'm'UbX'9Xi HJ 'UbX'mci 'g'lc'i 'X'W'e'bg]XYf  
gi Vg'W]V]b[ 'hc'U'W'a a Y'f'W]U'g'f'Y'Ua ]b[ 'g'Yfj ]W' 'h'Uh\Ug'U'k ]XY'f'Ub[ Y'cZ'Z'a g'Uj U]UV'Y"

(' "H\Y'k'YY\_'m'h'hc'f]U'U'g'g'%) '\ci fg"'h' ]g'YggYb'h]U'h'Uh'mci 'UfY'Z' 'm'f'Y'd'U'f'Y'X'Z'c'f' ]ž'UbX'W'e'a Y'f'Y'UX'm'hc  
Yb[ U[ Y' ]b'UW]j ]h'Ygž'Ug\_'ei Yg'h'c'bgž'fU]gY' ]g'gi Ygž' ]g'h'Y'W'f'Y'Z' 'm'hc'c'h'Y'fgž'UbX'f'Y'Z'Y'W'i d'cb'h'Y  
d'Y'fg'd'Y'W]j Y'g'mci 'Z'c'f'a 'cb'h'Y'V'Ug]g'cZ'mci f'gh'X]Y'g' "H\Y' \_Ym'c]b'h'UV'ci h'i hc'f]U'g' ]g'h'Uh'f'Z'W'k SdW' a'f  
'W'ea' e"'H\Y'm'f'c]j ]XY'U'Z'c'f'i a 'Z'c'f'g'U'f]b[ ' ]b]g][ \h'gž'k cf\_]b[ 'h'fci [ \ 'd'fc'V'Ya g'UbX'f'm'ci h'a Y'h'c'X'g"  
H\Y'm'c'b'm'k cf\_]Z'Yj Y'f'm'c'b'Y'U'Y'g'Ub'UW]j Y'd'U'f'h]b'h'Ya ' -UbX'h'Uh]b'W'i X'Y'g'U'W]j Y' ]g'h'Yb]b[ "

# 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g`

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
K YY_`micb`]bY`]bhYFUWj] Y`YUfb]b[ `UWj] ]h]Yg`	%\$i	E i ]nnYg'a i ghVY`Wta d`YHYX YUWX`k YY_`Vm%%) - da `YUWX H\i fgXUm	%
!7`Ugg`HYgh`	' \$i	%) #` #&\$%-`%\$. \$\$!%` \$5A	%z&Z
GYeI YbW`5bU`mg]g`	' \$i	%( #\$( #&\$%-`\$*.\$\$.DA	%z&
: ]bU`C b`]bY`9I Ua`	' \$i	\$(+&#) #&\$%-`%) \fg`Zca`gHfH`9I Ua`Uj`U]UV`Y`Zca`8.\$\$5A`!`8.\$\$DA	%z&Z

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`K YY\_`micb`]bY`]bhYFUWj] Y`YUfb]b[ `UWj] ]h]Yg`

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WVY`

8YHU]`g. `H\]g`]g`U`Zcfa`Uhj`Y`UggYgga YbhHUg\_`"Gh XYbhg`Wta d`YHY`k YY\_`m]bhYFUWj] Y`ei ]nnYg`cb`]bY`" H\Yg`Y`ei ]nnYg`z`k \]W`Wcbgh]h`H`H`Y`cb`]bY`YUfb]b[ `UWj] ]h]Yg`k`]`Y`d`gh`XYbhg`YUfb`Zca`H`Y`fYUX]b[ g`UbX`d`fYdUfY`Zc`f`h`f`U`g`"Gh XYbhg`k`]`g`YY`l`ck`h`Y`m`UfY`dfc[ fYgg]b[ `YUWX`k YY\_`UbX`U`Z]bU`[ fUXY`k`]`VY`U`c`W`H`X`U`h`h`Y`Y`b`X`c`Z`G`Ya`Y`gh`f`" Gh XYbhg`fYW]j`Y`]a`a`YX]UH`ZYXVUW`cb`h`Y`f`dfc[ fYgg`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g.

9UWX`k YY\_`z`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`h`c`W`ta d`YHY`cb`]bY`YUfb]b[ `UWj] ]h]Yg`UbX`U`k YY\_`mei`]n`"H\Y`k YY\_`mei`]n` WcgYg`Uh`11:59pm`YUWX`H\i`fgXUm`H\Y`ei`Ygh]cbg`k`]`VY`VUgYX`cb`h`Y`f`Yei`]fYX`fYUX]b[ g`z`Y`W`h`fYg`UbX`g`W`Y`Y`b]b[ g`UbX`k`]`Y`d`mci`d`fYdUfY`Zc`f`h`Y`Z]bU`YI`Ua`"

Hi fb]h]b`g`YH]b[ .`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`

5ggYgga Ybh&.`!7`Ugg`HYgh`

GHUfhXUH. `

8YHU]`g. `%\`f`!`WUgg`"Gh XYbhg`k`f]h`U`g`l`cfhYggUm]b`fYgdcbgY`h`c`U`ei`Ygh]cb`"Gh XYbhg`fYW]j`Y`k`f]h]b`ZYXVUW`UbX`U`bi`a`Yf]W`[ fUXY`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g.

H\]g`]b!`WUgg`hYghk`]`VY`W`cb`Xi`W`Y`X`Xi`f]b[ `H`Y`i`gi`U`@`Y`h`fY`h`a`Y`]b`k`YY\_`("`#`ik`]`VY`W`cb`Xi`W`Y`X`i`b`XYf`Zc`fa`U`YI`Ua`W`cb`X]h]cbg`UbX`]g`U`WcgYX`Vcc`\_`YI`Ua`z`gc`mci`a`UmbchVf]b[ `UmbchYg`c`f`c`h`Y`f`a`UHf]U`g`]b`c`h`Y`YI`Ua`"5`l`UfX`W`cdmX]W]cbUfm]g`dYfa`]h`Y`X`Ug`dYf`I`BGK`YI`Ua`[`i`]X`Y`]b`Yg`"

H\Y`h`Y`ghk`]`W`c`j`Y`f`a`UHf]U`g`h`i`X]Y`X`]b`k`YY\_g`%`]`]b`Wi`g]j`Y`UbX`k`]`f`Yei`]fY`mci`h`c`X`Y`a`cbg`f`U`h`mci`f`

i bXYfgHUbX]b[ 'cZUbX'Udd'm\_YmWcbWdrg'hc'cbY'cf'a cFY'cZH\Y'Z'a g'gWfYYbYX']b'k YY\_g'%d' 'bWl g]j' Y"

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bcH'g.H\]g'jg'Ub']b!WUgg'hYgh

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . H\]g'jg'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'GYei YbW'5bU'mg]g

GhUfhXUH'.

@Yb[ h. '%) \$\$!&\$\$\$'k cfXg

8YH]`g. 'Gh XYbtr'i bXYftU\_Y'U'g\chVmig\chUbU'mg]g'cZU'g\cfhW]d'Zca 'U'Z'a 'fUddfcl "'%) \$\$!&\$\$\$  
k cfXgGh XYbtr'fYVW]j Y'k f]H'Yb'ZYXVUW'UbX'U'bi a Yf]W' [ fUXY"

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]H'X'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbtr'Xc'bcHgYY'Hi fb]h]b  
g]a ]Uf]mfYdcfrg"

5ggYgga Ybh( . : ]bU'C b']bY'9I Ua

GhUfhXUH'.

8YH]`g. '%' ) \f'Cb']bY'YI Ua 'i g]b[ 'fUbXca ]gYXz'h]a Y!'ja ]H'X'ei Ygh]cbg"Gh XYbtr'fYVW]j Y'U'bi a Yf]W'  
[ fUXY"

5XX]h]cbU'XYH]`g.

H\Y'cb']bY'YI Ua 'k ]'cdYb'Uh'8Ua 'UbX'WcgY'Uh'8da 'cb'+A Um'Mci 'k ]'\Uj Y'%) \fg'hc'Wca d'YH'h\Y  
YI Ua 'cbW'mci 'Wca a YbW'"H\Y'YI Ua 'WbbchVY'dUi gYX"

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . H\]g'jg'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

## 5 HtYbXUbW'F Yei ]fYa YbHg

- Ghi XYbHg'a i ghUhtYbX'U''hi hcf]U'g ]b'dYfgcb''5'fc''k ]''VY'fU\_Yb"
- Ghi XYbHg'a i ghUhtYbX'h'Y']b!WUgg'hYgh]b'K YY\_( 'fXi f]b[ 'h'Y''YWhi fY'h]a YL''5'fc''k ]''VY'fU\_Yb"
- Ghi XYbHg'UfY'ghfcb[ 'mYbWci fU[ 'YX'hc'UhtYbX'U''YWhi fYg'UbX'gWfYyb]b[ g'UbX'fYj ]Yk ''YWhi fY fYwcfX]b[ g"

## 7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

[J \]Yk'WUgg'h\]a YhUVY](#)

H]a YhUV`Y`

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
<p>K YY_% '% : YVfi Ufm! '&amp;( : YVfi Ufm</p>	<p>C b`]bY'5Wij ]m</p>	<p>Hc `VY'Wca d`YhX'DF €F 'hc'UhtYbX]b[ 'h'Y'k YY_% hi hcf]U`.</p> <p>%" J ]Yk 'h'Y']b]fcXi Wc fmi ]XYc ''YWhi fY''H\]g cb`]bY''YWhi fY'k ]''Wcj Yf'YggYbh]U` Uxa ]b]ghfUhj Y'a UhtYfgz'X]gW gg'h'Y'U]a gž WcbhYb]žghfi Whi fY'UbX'ci hWca Yg'cZh'Y Wci fgY"</p> <p>&amp;" F YUX'8Uj ]X'6cfXk Y''UbX'? f]ghb H\ca dgcbž7\UdhYf'&amp;'H\Y'G][ b]Z]WbW'cZ : ]a : cfa '!7cbWdhg'UbX Df]bWd'Ygf]b'8[^ 3df, 3` ; fcaVgUf[a` f%h</p>





		•
	C b`]bY`5Wlj ]lm	• •
	@YWh fY	: ]a`G
	GWYYb]b[	FZW5x %- +(E
K YY_*. ) `A UfVX !" % A UfVX	Hi hcf]U`	: ]a`G  F Yei ]f  •
	C b`]bY`5Wlj ]lm	• •
	@YWh fY	: ]a` ; YbfYg
	GWYYb]b[	G` XadY[hW`fI G5ž7`]bh9Ugfk ccXž%- &L`% %a ]bg
K YY_+.`%5df]`!`+`5df]`		





## F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

ǂ'cfXYf'hc`a U\_Y`hY`a cghcZhY`cb`]bY`Y`Ya YbHg`cZh`]g`Wci fgYžghi XYbhg`k`]`bYYX`hc`di fWUgY`U`  
]WbgY`hc`i gY`hY`Ga Ufh6cc`\_j Yfg]cb`cZhY`Wci fgY`hY`hVcc`\_ž8Uj`jX`6cfXk`Y`UbX`?`f]gh]b  
H\ca dgcb`:`]a`5fh`5b`ǂhfcXi`W]cb`f%h`YXb`"Ł`6cghcbžA`W`fUk``<`]"`&\$%\*`"H\]g`k`]`YbUV`Y`mci`hc`  
]b`\_`hc`fY`Yj`UbhgYW]cbg`cZhY`hY`hVcc`\_k`Yb`Wta`d`Yh]b[`hY`k`YY`\_m@YUfbGa`UfhUW]j`]hYg`"Zmci`UfY`  
i`bUV`Y`hc`di`fWUgY`hY`Ga`Ufh6cc`\_]WbgYžmci`k`]`VY`UV`Y`hc`UWYgg`hY`Y!Vcc`\_UbX`UfX`Wtdmj`Yfg]cb`  
cZhY`hY`hVcc`\_j`]U`hY`I`BGK``@]VfUfm`D`YUgY`WcbUW]hY`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcf]Zmci`Uj`Y`Ubmie`Ygh]cbg"

:`]a`g`gWYYbYX`]b`hY`Wci`fgY`UfY`U`gc`Uj`U]UV`Y`hc`j`]k`cb`8J`8`]b`hY`I`BGK``]VfUfm`gYj`YfU`UfY`  
Uj`U]UV`Y`Zcf`ghYUa`]b[`j`]U`hY`I`BGK``]@]VfUfmk`YVg]hY`"B`ch`h`U`h`Xi`Y`hc`Wtdmf][`hž`bchU`Z]a`g`gWYYbYX`  
]b`hY`Wci`fgY`Wb`VY`a`UXY`Uj`U]UV`Y`Zcf`ghYUa`]b[`"H\]g`]g`VYmcbX`hY`Wcbhc`cZhY`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcfg"

## F YWta a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

Zmci`UfY`cc`\_]b[`hc`]bXYdYbXYbhmfY!j`]k`Wci`fgY`gWYYb]b[`g`fUfh]W`Ufmi]b`dfYdUfU]cb`Zcf`hY`YI`Ua`Ł`  
a`UbmcbZhY`Z]a`g`gWYYbYX`UfY`Uj`U]UV`Y`j`]U`hY`I`BGK``]@]VfUfmb`9Xi`HJ`cf`?`Ubcdmžgca`Y`a`UmU`gc`VY`  
Uj`U]UV`Y`cb`BYhž]`žUbX#cf]j`]U`]Hi`bYg`cf`J`]a`Yc`Cb`8Ya`UbX`Zcf`U`ga`U`ZY"

## 7ci fgY`9j`U`i`Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

K`Y`hU`\_`gh`XYbhZYXVUW\_]bhc`UW`Wci`bhk`Yb`fYj`]k`]b[`hY`Wci`fgY`YUW`mYUf`"C`j`Yf`hY`UghZYk`mYUfgž`  
k`Y`Uj`Y`UXXYX`k`YY`g`cb`gci`bX`UbX`cb`hY`Yj`]g]cb`]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`gh`XYbhZYXVUW\_]UbX`Uj`Y`U`gc`  
fYj`]gYX`UggYgga`Ybhg"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`  
H`Y`d`cb`Y`9I`H`fb`U`Gi`ddcfh`cb`-`,`),`'`,`'`,`%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`H`fb`U`H`hgi`ddcfh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f`l`\*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`"≠mci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`U`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`U`dd`m`i`Z`f`Ub`YI`H`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`H`fb`U`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`j`Ub`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`hc`  
]b`Wi`XY`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddcfh`mci`f`YI`H`bg]cb`U`dd`]W`h]cb`"≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`H`fb`U`Gi`ddcfh`mci`k`]"`

# 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY`[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ Ygž`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgž`Ug`k Y`U`g  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hW`YX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`U`b[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hW`YX]h`UbX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ Y`hYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yž`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHYž`cf`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby' ]b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]`VY'byk " ; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`'h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]`'Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'i \]X'Y'g" \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#\]V'c'i h' \]g'Y](#)

5 WXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.