

ARTS1090

A YX]Už7i `hi fY`UbX`9j YfmXUm@]ZY

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$%

7ci fgY[.]Cj Yfj]Yk

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7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU. A YX]Už7i h fY UbX HYW bcc[m

A YX]Už7i `hi fY`UbX`9j YfmXUm@]ZY`cZZYfg`Ub`UWWgg]V`Y`[fci bX]b[`]b`h\Y`HfUX]h]cbgž'dYfgdYWf]j Yg`UbX WcbWYdhg`cZa YX]U`ghi X]Yg"`GhUff]b[`k]h\Y`ZJa]`]Uf`UbX`h\Y`Yj YfmXUmž'h\]g`Wci fgY`]bHfcXi WYg`mci `hc`h\Y VfYUXh\`cZWcbHYa dcfUfma YX]U`ghi X]Yg`ZfmžfgY`]bHfcXi WYg`mci `hc`h\Y

Cb`]bY'@YUfb]b[

 $H\Y'Wci fgY'k] ```U`gc'i gY'U'@A G''`H\]g'WUb'VY'UWWYggYX'Zfca 'h\Y'I BGK'K YV'G]b[`Y'G][b'Cb'Uh \hd.##a m'i bgk "YXi "Ui$

5`h\ci [\'h\Y'Wci fgY']g'WcbXi WhYX'dfYXca]bUbhm`]b'ZJWY!hc!ZJWY'hYUW\]b['a cXYž']h`]g'YggYbhJU`h\Uhmci Wcbgi `hih\Y'Wci fgY'@A G'cb'U'k YY_`mVUg]g'UbX'dUfhJWJdUhY'UWhJ Y`m']b'UbmX]gW gg]cbg'cf``YUfb]b[Wca dcbYbhg'h\Uh'Uf]gY'Xi f]b['h\Y'Wci fgY"

5ggYgga Ybh

Mci 'A I GH'a U_Y 'U'gYf]ci g'UhhYa dh'Uh'U``'h\fYY 'UggYgga Ybh'Wca dcbYbhg'hc 'VY 'Y`][]V`Y 'hc 'UW\]Yj Y 'U'DUgg [fUXY 'Zcf'h\Y 'Wci fgY'''

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

| 5ggYgga Ybh'tUg_ | K Y][\h | 8iY'8UHY | Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX |
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@Yb[h\. '&'\ci fq

8YHU]`g. :]bU``9| Ua '-'Gh XYbhg fYWY]j Y`U`gWcfY`Wca a i b]WUhYX`]b`A ccX`Y`(\$i '7@C'%&Z

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

Ghi XYbhgʻa i ghiVYʻUj U]ʻUVʻYʻhcʻg]hih\Yʻ5FHG%\$-\$`:]bU``9IUa ʻXif]b[ˈh\YʻI BGK ˈH%ʻ9IUa ʻDYf]cXʻffʻ A Umʻ! % 'A Umʻt"ʻH\YʻUWhi U``XUhYʻcZh\YʻYIUa ik]``VYʻgWXYXi `YX`UbXʻfY`YUgYX`Vmih\YʻI b]j Yfg]hmihcʻmci ij]U a mi bgk 'Xif]b[ˈh\YʻhYfa "

Bc'U'N'fbUhj Y'YI Ua 'UffUb[Ya Ybhg'cf'UggYgga Ybhg'k]``VY'YbhYfYX']bhc'k]h\ci h'Ub'Uddfcj YX'Udd`]\Whjcb Zcf'GdY\\JU`'7cbg]XYfUhjcb'Zca 'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]hm''H\Y'I BGK 'GdY\\JU`'7cbg]XYfUhjcb'dc`]\Wh\Wb'VY'fYUX'\YfY !\hdg.#ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gdY\JU`!\wcbg]XYfUhjcb

Ghi Xm5VfcUX`ghi XYbhg`cf`ghi XYbhg`cb`ZcfY][b`Yl W\Ub[Y`k \c`k]g\`hc`XYdUfh5i ghfU`]U`VYZcfY`h\Y Wa d`Yh]cb`cZh\Y`hYfa `f]"Y"`% `A Um&\$% Łg\ci `X`BCH`Ybfc```]b`h\]g`Wci fgY"`Bc`cj YfgYUg`dfcWhYf]b[UffUb[Ya Ybhg`k]``VY`U``ck YX`5B8`bc`ghi XYbhk]``VY`cZYfYX`Ub`Yl Ua `VYZcfY`h\Y`Yl Ua `XUhY`gW\YXi `YX Vmh\Y`l b]j Yfg]hm'

Hi fb]h]b gYh]b[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& FYUX]b[Gi a a Ufm

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8 YHJ]`g. `Gh XYbhg`gi Va]hU`fYUX]b[`gi a a UfmidYfZcfa YX`]b`WUgg`Xi f]b[`K YY_'' `&\$ı `7 @C `%%\Z `f\+\$\$ k cfXgŁ

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D`YUgY`gYY`AccX`Y`Zcf`Wcad`YhY`XYhU]`g"`H\]g`Ugg][baYbhk]```U`gc`VY`YIhYbg]jY`mX]gWiggYX`]b`mcifhincf]U``Xif]b[`KYY_`&"

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@Yb[h\. %\) \$\$ k cfXg

8 YHJ]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_`]b`Hi fb]h]b`(\$i `7 @C`%&Z ž(`fl]bU``5ggYgga YbhEff%Z)\$\$ k cfXgŁ

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D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf`Wca d`YhY`XYhU]`g"

 $\label{thm:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi & fb \end{tabular} $$ h' \end{tabular} $$ h$

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Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX`hcʻUhhYbX`U````YWhi fYg"`H\YgY`UfY`XY`]j YfYX`hk]WY`cb`A cbXUmgʻUbX`mci UfY`ZfYY`hc`UhhYbX`k\]W\Yj Yf`h]a Y`gi]hg`mci `cb`h\Y`XUm'`H\YgY`gYgg]cbg`UfY`U`gc`fYWcfXYXž`\ck Yj Yf`h]g a YfY`mdfcj]XYg`U`fYWcfX`cZh\Y`Yj YbhUbX`Ubm]bhYfUWhj Y`Y`Ya Ybhg`k]```bchbYWYggUf]`mVY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc mci `j]U`h\Y`fYWcfX]b["

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| | | Ufci bX'h\Y'a YX]U'WUb'VY'YI d`cfYX'Zfca 'h\]g dYfgdYWfj Y"' |
| | Hi hcf]U` | H\]g`k YY_fg`h hcf]U`k]``Wcj Yf'h\Y`Zc``ck]b[`dc]bhg. %" 5WUXYa]WfYUX]b[`g_]``g`UbX`ghfUhY[]Yg &" K\UhXc`k Y`a YUb`Vmfi'j YfmXUm`]ZYf3 ' " 8]ZZYfYbh'UddcfUW\Yg`hc`h\Y`gh XmcZa YX]U" (" < ck`]g`h\Y`gh XmcZa YX]U`X]ZZYfYbh'Zfca ch\Yf`X]gW]d`]bYg`gi W\`Ug`dgmW\c`c[mž Wf]a]bc`c[mcf`gcW]c`c[m3 |
| | |) "K\UhjgʻUʻfjhi Uʻ3ʻK\Uhfjhi Uʻgʻgi ffci bXʻci h i gYʻcZh\Yʻa YXjUʻUbXʻk\UhWUbʻk YʻʻYUfb Zfca 'h\Ya 3 |
| K YY_'&.'&) ': YVfi Ufm!'' A UfWX | @YWi fY | A YX]U'UbX'Di V`]W@]ZY |
| | | 5acb['ch\Yf'h\]b[gž\]g'kYY_fg'hcd]W'cc_g'Uh'h\Y \]ghcf]WU`fY`Uh]cbg\]d'VYhkYYb'f\caYgfiUbX'aYX]U hYW\bc`c[]Yg"'KY'k]```Uf[iY'h\Uh'aYX]U']g'VYgh ibXYfghccX'Zfca'h\Y'dYfgdYWfJY'cZh\Y'df]jUhY W'hifYg'cZigYžVmk\]W\kY']bWcfdcfUhY'aYX]U']bhc |

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| | Hi kcf]U` | +b 'h\]g 'k YY_fig 'h hcf]U`g 'k Y`k]``fYZYWicb 'h\Y fY`Uh]cbg\]d 'VYhk YYb 'mci f`fica YfiUbX'h\Y 'a YX]U`cZ h\Y`fidi V`]Wi'E i Ygh]cbg 'Zcf'h\]g 'k YY_fig 'h hcf]U``UfY. K\Uh\WUb'h\Y`Wcb\WdhcZXca Ygh]WUh]cb 'hY``i g'UVci h\Y`a YX]U3' <ck '\uj="" 'di="" 'h\y`vci="" 'hug_']b="" 'hyfa="" 'k=""]b=""]b[="" bxuf]yg`vyhk="" dwca="" f]h]b[="" fig="" g`cza="" gg'h\y`i="" k="" th="" ubx'df]j="" udd]b[="" uhy3'k="" v`]w="" wugg"<="" y="" y'k]``'u`gc'x]gw="" y`h\y`a="" yfh]a="" yx]u`w\ub[yx`cj="" yy_''="" yyb=""></ck> |
| K YY_" ."("A UfWX"!"%\$ A UfWX | @YWn fY | A YX]Uh]cb. 'H\Y'a YUb]b['cZ'h\Y'A YX]U H\]g'k YY_'k Y'k]``'YI d`cfY'h\Y'WcbW'dhfA YX]Uh]cbfi dUfh]W``Uf`mVm`cc_]b['Uhh\Y'fY`Uh]cbg\]d'VYhk YYb a YX]U'UbX'ci f'YI dYf]YbW''cZh]a Y'UbX'gdUW''' . |
| | Hi hcf]U` | H\]g'k YY_'k]```k]````cc_'Uh'h\Y'ei Ygh]cbg'gi ffci bX]b[h\Y'a YUb]b['cZa YX]U"' <ck 'xcyg'h\y'a=""]``'u`gc'vy="" a="" ba="" byh'k="" d'yhyx']b'wugg'h\]g'k="" dyf]ybw'czh]a="" f'yl="" h\y'fyux]b['gi="" td="" ufmugg][="" vhmg\udy'ci="" wca="" y'ubx'gduw'3="" yx]u'gi="" yy_"<=""></ck> |
| K YY_`(.`%%`A UfWX`!`%+ A UfWX | @YWn fY Hi hcf]U` | I bXYfgHJbX]b['A YX]U'HYW\bc`c[]Yg ♣ 'fi fcf]U`g't\]g'k YY_'mci f'fi fcf'k]``k U`_'mci t\t\fci [\k Umg'cZfYgYUfW\]b['k]t\]b't\Y'X]gW]d`]bY'cZ a YX]U'ghi X]Yg'Ug'k Y``'Ug'gHJbXUfXg'UbX'dfcWfXi fYg Zcf'fYZYfYbW]b[']XYUg'k]t\]b'mci f'Ugg][ba Ybhg" K Y'k]``'U'gc'`cc_'Uhik Umg'cZi bXYfgHJbX]b['a YX]U t\fW\bc`c[]Yg'Ug'k Y``'Ug't\Y'dYfj Ug]j YbYgg'cZ bYtk cf_g'fcXUm' |
| K YY_'*.'&) 'A UfWX'!'' % A UfWX | @YWn fY Hi hcf]U` | A YX]U'UbX'F YdfYgYbrUh]cb H\]g'k YY_fg'`YWi fY'Yl d`cfYg']ggi Yg'cZ fYdfYgYbrUh]cb'k]h\]b'h\Y'a YX]U'''K Yfi``cc_'Uh gYa]ch]Wg'zcf'h\Y'gW]YbWY'cZg][bgz'UbX'X]gW' gg'h\]g Ug'U'a Yh\cXc`c[mZcf'i bXYfgrUbX]b['gcW]U`'UbX W'`hi fU`'UgdYWg'cZa YUb]b[" H\]g'k YY_'k Y``cc_'Uhk Umg'cZUbU'mn]b['a YX]U |
| K YY_`+.`%5df]``!`'+`5df]` | @YWM fY | Wcbh/bhiubx'Yl d'cfY'h\Y'fc'Y'cZh\Y'a YX]U']b'h\Y gcW]U'`Wcbghfi Wf]cb'cZfYU']m' A YX]U' ♣oXi ghf]Ygž7cbj Yf[YbWY'UbX'7fYUh]j Y K cf_ H\]g'k YY_``cc_g'Uh'h\Y'WcbWYdhcZa YX]U Wcbj Yf[YbWY'UbX'h\Y']a d`]WUh]cbg'h\]g'\Ug'Zcf fYghfi Wh f]b['UbX'fYa U_]b['a YX]U'Ug'Ub' ♣oXi ghfm' K Y'k]``'U`gc'Yl d`cfY'h\Y'hfUbg]h]cbg'h\UhicWW f |

| | | U`cb[g]XY`H\YgY`]bXigHfmg\]Zhg`]b`HYfag`cZ\ck`H\Ym WXUb[Y`H\Y`HYIhg`UbX`igYf`YIdYf]YbWY`cZaYX]U" |
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| | Hi hcf]U` | H\]g`k YY_`YI d`cfYg`]ggi Yg`Ufci bX`a YX]U Wcbj Yf[YbWY`UbX`h\Y`]a dUWih\]g`\Ug`\UX`cb`a YX]U]bXi ghf]Yg"`K \UhXcYg`]ha YUb`hc`k cf_`Zcf`U bYk gdUdYfz`cf`fUX]cz`Z]`a `cf`hY`Yj]g]cb`hcXUm3`< ck \Ug`h\]g`W\Ub[YX`h\Y`hYI hg`cZa YX]U3`< ck `\Ug`h\Y fc`Y`cZh\Y`Ui X]YbWY`W\Ub[YX`]b``][\hcZa YX]U Wcbj Yf[YbWY3 |
| K YY_', .', '5df]`'!'%('5df]` | @YWhifY | @]j]b['k]h\ 'A cV]`Y'GcW]U' 'A YX]U |
| | | H\Y'K YY_', '`YWi fY'YI d`cfYg'h\Y'WcbWYdhg'cZacV]`]miUbX'h\Y']XYU'cZ`]j]b['k]h\'gcW]U``a YX]U"'K Yk]```cc_'Uh'h\Y'XYj]WYg'UbX'i gYf'dfUWf]WYg'h\Uh'\Uj YYa Yf[YX'U`cb[g]XY'h\Y'VfcUXYf'gcW]c`c[]WU`'HfYbXcZ]bWfYUgYX'a cV]`]mz'[`cVU``mz'UbX'YI d`cfY'h\YbYYX'hc'gHJmfWcbbYWfYXfik\]'Y'a cj]b['h\fci[\gdUWf'''K Y'k]``U`gc``cc_'Uh'h\Y'fc`Y'cZU`[cf]h\]a g']bg\Ud]b['h\Y'a YX]U'hcXUm' |
| | Hi hcf]U` | H\Y`a U]b`WcbWfdrg`YI d`cfYX`rh\]g`k YY_`]b`ri hcf]U`g]bWi XY/h\Y`fc`Y`cZgcW]U``a YX]U`]b`Yj YfmXUm`]ZYž k`\Un`]g`a cV]`]hmž`]b`k`\Unik UmXcYg`a cV]`Y`a YX]U ZUW]`]hUhY`a cV]`]hm'`K Y`k]```U`gc`Wf]r]WU``mYI Ua]bY`rh\Y fc`Y`cZU`[cf]h\]a g`]b`a YX]U`rcXUm' |
| K YY_''%) '5df]`'!'&% | @YVVni fY | A YX]UžGY`ZUbX`≢XYbh]hm |
| 5df)` | | Cif``Ugh`]jY``YWifY``cc_g`Uhh\Y`fY`Uh]cbg\]d VYhkYYb`]XYbh]hmUbX`aYX]U"`KY`k]```Ug_`k\Uhfc`Yž]ZUbmž'h\Y`aYX]U'd`Um]b`dfcXiW]b[`UbX dYfdYhiUh]b[`h\Y`WUgg]Z]WUhcfmfY[a]Yg`Vmk\]W\`kY WUhY[cf]gY`UbX`ibXYfghUbX`cifgY`jYg`UbX`YUW\ ch\Yf" |
| | Hi hcf]U` | Hi hcf]U`g`h\]g`k YY_`k]```X]gW gg`h\Y`fc`Y`cZa YX]U`]b dfcXi W]b[`UbX`YbUW]b[`mci f`]XYbh]m"`5fY`]XYbh]h]Yg X]gW fg]j Y`mdfcXi WYX3`5fY`h\Ym]bX]j]Xi U`]gYX`cf Wc``YW]j]g]b[3 |
| K_YY_'%\$.'&&'5df]`'!'&, 5df]` | Hi hcf]U` | H\]g`k YY_fg`hincf]U`k]``fYj]Yk h\Y`WcifgY`UbX``cc_ Zcfk UfX`nc`h\Y`idWca]b[`:]bU``9 Ua" |
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9@G9'!'@]VfUfm'UbX'Ghi XmG_]``g'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'5@ii bXYf[fUXi UhY'ghi XYbhg']b'h\Y]f']fghgYa YghYf'bYYX hc'Wa d'YhY'h\Y'`]VfUfmfg'9@G9'ghi Xmg_]``g'hfU]b]b['a cXi `Y'VYZcfY'h\Y'YbX'cZK YY_') "'GYY'h\Y''9`]gY''hUV cb'h\Y'`]VfUfm\ca YdU[Y.`\hd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]gY'Zcf'] fh\Yf']bZcfa Uh]cb"

: i ft\Yf`]bZcfa Ut]cb`UVci ht\Y`@]VfUfm'g`Wc``YWf]cb`UbX`gYfj]WYg`WUb`VY`Zci bX`\YfY`! \thd.#|bZc"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #k YV#gYfj]WYg#gYfj]WYg"\ta`

H\Y'@YUfb]b['7YbffY'!'H\Y'@YUfb]b['7YbffY'cZZYfg'UWUXYa]Wg_]``g'gi ddcfhirc'U```ghi XYbfg'Ybfc``YX'Uh I BGK "'H\Y]f'gYfj]WYg']bWi XY']bX]j]Xi U``Wcbgi `HUf]cbgž'UWUXYa]Wg_]``g'k cf_g\cdgž'7cbj YfgUf]cb'7UZÅ [fci dgž'UbX'cb`]bY'UWUXYa]Wg_]``g'fYgci fWYg"'Mci 'WUb'a U_Y'Uddc]bha Ybfg'UbX'fYUX'UVci h'U```H\Ym\Uj Y hc'cZZYf'Uh\hd.#k k k"'Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

DYf]cX]WU``mighi XYbhiYj U`i Uh]j Y`ZYYXVUW_`cb`h\Y`Wci fgY`]g`[Uh\YfYXži g]b[`Ua cb[`ch\Yf`a YUbgži BGK fig A m9I dYf]YbW'`dfcWYgg"

Gh XYbhZYXVUW_`]g`hU_Yb`gYf]ci g`mžUbX`Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfh cb`gi W\`ZYYXVUW_"DfYj]ci g`gh XYbhZYXXVUW_`UVci hh\Y`Wci fgY`fYUX]b[g`UbX`UggYgga YbhHUg_g`\Uj Y VYYb`UXXfYggYX`]b`h\]g`j Yfg]cb`cZh\Y`Wci fgY"`Mci `WUb`fYUX`U`XYgWf]dh]cb`cZW\Ub[Yg`k Y`a UXY`]b fYqdcbqY`hc`dUghqh XYbhZYXXVUW_`]b`h\Y`A ccX`Y"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci f\W' k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]Uf]ga]bhch\YZc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]th 'cth Yfg'Vi hidUgg]b['cZZth Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'thc'Ubcth Yf'ghi XYbh'VYZcfY'th Y'Xi Y'XUHYZcf'Zcf'th Y'di fdcgY'cZth Ya

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX `]bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5 WUXYa]W = b Zcfa Uh cb ·

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc`]W[Yg/
- YI Ua]bUhcb dfcWXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUHjcb`]b`H\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- gh XYbhYei]mUbX X]gUV]`]m/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

\hdg.#k k k "Uffg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbhg#UWJXYa]W]bZcfa Uf]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#

.

∍a U[Y'7fYX]h

5 i gh|b *&\$% 'G\]`]b['K i

7F = 7CG

7F = 7CG Dfcj]XYf 7cXY. \$\$\$-,;