



ARTS2040

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D\cbY. f\$&L`- ' ,) ` (,) *

9a U]: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY: [\hfdg.#gUa "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

H\Y`GWXcc`cZH`Y`5fmg`UbX`A`YX]U`k`ci`X`_]`Y`hc`F`YgdYWZ`m5W`bck`YX[`Y`h`Y`HfUX]hcbU`7`i`g`hcX]Ubgz`h`Y`6YXY[`U`fP`Ybg]b[`hcb`WJa`di`gŁz`;`UX][`U`f7`]mUbX`5fhi`8Yg][`b`7`Ua`di`gYgŁ`UbX`h`Y`B`[`i`bbUk`U`dYcd`Y`f5i`ghfU`]Ub`8YZ`bVW`:`cfW`5WUXYa`m]b`7`UbVYffUŁ`cZH`Y`UbXg`k`YfY`YUW`WJa`di`g`cZI`BGK`]g`c`WU`h`Y`X`"

7ci fgY'8YHJ>`g

7fYX]hDc]bqg`*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU.'7`YfZ

⊕`% &\$žhY'dcYh; cYhY'Wł]bYX'hY'hYfa 'k cFX''hYfUH fY' Ug'Ub'YI dUbg]j Y'k UmicZ\h]b_]b['UVci h\hY WfW'`Uh]cb'cZ\hI hg'Ufci bX'hY ['cVYžUbX'hY'bYk 'Zcfa g'cZVY]b['j]b'hY'k cFX'hUk YfY'VY]b['hfUWfX'Vm hYa "'Hk c'Wbhi f]Yg'`Uhfz; cYhY'g d\UgY']g'fU_]b['WbhfY!gfu[Y'U[U]bžgdYU_]b['hc'hY'j YfmiX]ZYfYbh ['cVU'gYX'dfYgYbhcZci f'ck b'hja Y"'HU_]b['U'fUb[Y'cZVła dY''b[''hYfUfmhYI hg'fWłbHYa dcfUfmbcj Y'gž dcYfmiUbX'XfUa Uł'Ug'U'ghUfh]b['dc]bž'h]g'Włi fgY']bj]hY'g'mci 'hc'YI d'cfY'h]g'bc]cb'cZ'k cFX''hYfUH fY' UbX'hc']bj Ygh[UH'fY'UH'X'XYUg'cZ']hYfUfm'k cFX'gmghYa g'UbX' ['cVU'ghfi Włi fYg'cZ']hYfUfmdfcXi Wł]cbž hfUbg'Uh]cb'UbX'fYWł[b]h]cb"'Mci 'k]'h]b_]b'gca Y'XYHJ'UVci h']hYfUfm'Ub[i U[YžZcfa 'UbX' [YbfY'Ug'U k UmicZ]fghUddfcUWł]b['Zcfa i 'Uh]cbg'cZ\hY' 'cWU''UbX' 'cWU']mžUbX'hYb'YghUV']g\]b['fY'UH'X'ei Ygh]cbg cZX] YfgY'W' h' fUž']b[i]gh]WUbX'']hYfUfm'WłbHYI hg''

'hY'Włi fgY']g'cf[Ub]gYX']bhc'hk c'a cXi 'Yg.'K UH'f'UbX' '@UbX''H\]g[Yc[fUd\]WU'ZcW'g'k]'gi ddcfhihY gWłdY'cZmci f'fYUX]b['UbX'Zcgh'f'X]gW'gg]cb'k]h]b'UbX'UWfcgg'Wf'fU]b'Zcfa i 'Uh]cbg'cZ\hY' 'k cFX'']hYfUfm Wł]cbcb"'Mci 'k]'h]b_]UVci hei Ygh]cbg'cZ['cVU'a cj Ya YbhUbX'g]h UH'X'VY'cb[]b[žUg'k Y''Ug'W'ffYbh]hYfUfmYb[U[Ya Ybh]g'k]h'UfYUg'cZi f[YbhWłbWf'f.]i 'bYfUV'Y'VcX]YgžhYff]hc]f]U'WłbZ]WžYWł'c[mžhY'W]m UbX'hY'Ub]a Uh]b['ei Ygh]cb'cZ['cVU'WbhfYg'UbX'dYf]d\Yf]Yg''K cbXYfž'_bck 'YX[YžYh]Wł'UbX YI d'cfUh]cb'UfY'_YmihYa Yg'hUhfUbgYWhVch'a cXi 'Yg''''''

7ci fgY'@YUfb]b['Ci hWła Yg

%`I bXYfghUbX'U'bi a VYf'cZ\hYcfYh]WU'']ggi Yg']b['cVU'UbX'hfUbg]b]cbU'k f]h]b['UbX'UbU'mgY'']hYfUfm

5ggYgga Ybh

8YfU]YX`]bZcfa U]cb`cb`UggYgga Ybhk]`VY`Uj U]UVY`cb`hY`5F HG&\$(\$`A ccX`Y`g]hY

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5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y`8UH`	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWta Yg`5ggYggYX
F YUX]b[`UbX`F YgYUfW`@c[`	(\$i	&) #`\$` #&\$%- `\$(. \$\$`DA	%Z ž(
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Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`HYa`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`''`'`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`≠mci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`hik`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`mi`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`ghfY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhfU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hgL`hc`
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb"≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]"`

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h`Y`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZc`h`Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h`Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b" `h`WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfU`h`W`Y`U`h]b[`h`c`U`W`W`X`Y`b`U`m`W`c`d`m]b[`Zca `U`gci f`W`k]h`ci h`U`W`_`b`c`k `Y`X[`Y`a `Y`b`f`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c`ck]b[`W`U`h`Y`[`cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.`i`g]b[`h`Y`g`U`a `Y`cf`j`Y`fmg]a]U`f`k`cf`X`g`h`c`h`Y`cf][]b`U`h`I`h`cf]X`Y`U`k]h`ci h`U`W`_`b`c`k `Y`X[]b[`h`Y`

- i bXYfghUjX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][\hžI BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'UjX'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUjX'UfX'g'cZVY\Uj]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmc'bY']b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'U'Y'gY'fj]W'g'UbX']b'Z'f'a U'h'c'b'UV'ci hi BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k]`VY'ZJa]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k]`VY'bYk "; U]b]b['U'gc`X'i bXYfghUjX]b['cZU`'h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@G9'k]`'Y'd'mci 'a U_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'c'.#\]i V'Y'W'f'i \]X'Y'g"\]V'f'U'f'm'i b'g'k "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#\]V'c'i h' \]g'Y](#)

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[`hc.

- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYW]U`Wc]bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- ghi XYbhYei]hmUbX`X]gUV`]`hm/
- UbX`chYf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hfg.#k k k "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh\]ghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uhcb`dfc\]Wc`g`\[i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

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7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- , ;