

MUSC3705

DYfZcfa UbWY @UVcfUhcfmi7

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$%

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g`

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWJhjcb	D\cb\$

7 ci fgY 8 YHJ]`g 7 fYX]hDc]bhg (' Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7 ci fgY

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][\h	8i Y [.] 8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX	
9bgYa V`Y`W&blf]Vi h]cbž dYf7cfa UbWYgždUfhWXYW_]b[hYgh	&\$ı	9bgYa V`Y`dUfhWXYW_]b[`hc VY`Wca d`YhYX`Vmh\Y`YbX`cZ k YY_`%%`]b`YUWX`hYfa	,	
DYfZcfa UbWY dcfhZc`]c'	%) ।	:]fghdUfhiXi Y`-h\`5i [i ghž &bX`dUfhXi Y`&&bX Bcj Ya VYf	%	
DYfZcfa UbWY#dfYgYbHUhJcb	')।	±oʻUgg][bYX'k YY_gʻ]bʻH%ʻUbX H'	%ž&	
:]bU``DfcYVYi	' \$1	:]bU``dfc^YWfg`k]```VY dfYgYbfYX`]b`K_YY_`%\$`cZH'	%ž&	

5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% '9bgYa V`Y'Wcblf]Vi h]cbždYfZcfa UbWgždUfhWkYW_]b['hYgh

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8 YHJ]`g. '9 bgYa V`Y'dUffi WXYW_]b['k]``VY'i bXYffU_Yb`]b`H%žH&`UbX`H' "'+bX]j]Xi U``mcf`]b`ga U```[fci dgž gfi XYbhg`k]``'dYfZcfa 'k cf_g`cf`Yl WYfdhg`cZk cf_gžghi X]YX`UbX`dYfZcfa YX`Xi f]b['h\Y'hf]a YghYf"'`K \YfY Uddfcdf]UhYžYl WYfdhg`k]```VY`gY`YWhYX`Vmh\Y`dUffi WXYW_]b['Yl Ua]bYf"8]fYWhZYXVUW_Xi f]b['fY\YUfgU`g UbX`k cf_g\cdg`UbX`U`Zcfa U``fYdcfh'Uh'h\Y`WcbWi g]cb`cZh\Y`gYgg]cb"'Ghi XYbhgfMcbhf]Vi h]cb'hc`YbgYa V`Y dYfZcfa UbWYg`UbX`k cf_g\cdg`k]``VY`UggYggYX'h\fci [\`U'dUffi WXYW_]b['Yl Ua]bUh]cb"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

D`YUgY`Wcbgi`hih\Y`9bgYa V`Yg`A ccX`Y`g]hY`Zcf'h\Y`XYhU]`g`cZh\Y`]bX]j]Xi U``YbgYa V`Y`fYei]fYa Ybhg"

5ggYgga Ybh& DYfZcfa UbWY dcfhZc`]c

GHJfh'XUhY.

@Yb[h\. ') \$\$ k cfXg dYf a UghYfWUgg UhhYbXYX

5XX]h]cbU`'XYhU]`g.

Gh XYbhg dfYgYbhh\Y dcfhZc`]c`]b`lk c`dUfhgžcbY`Uhh\Y`YbX`cZH&'h\Y`ch\Yf`Uhh\Y`YbX`cZH'

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hh/X h\fci [\ Hi fb]hjb UbX gh XYbhg WUb gYY Hi fb]hjb g]a]`Uf]hm

fYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . DYfZcfa UbWY#dfYgYbHUh]cb

GhUfh XUhY.

 $8YHU]^*g. H\fYY^*]b!WUgg'dYfZcfa UbWfg'gWUZZc`X]b[``UggYgga YbhHUg_'('`Gdc_Yb'`ZYYXVUW_'k')```VY'[']j Yb'`Vm h\Y'`YWf fYf']b'`WUggž'UbX'k f]HYb'`ZYYXVUW_'g\cfhmUZYf$

$5XX]h]cbU^{XYh}U]g.$

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``[]j YʻUʻa]b]a i a ˈcZcbYˈga U``[fci dˈdYfZcfa UbWlʻ]bʻH½čUbXˈhk cˈga U``[fci dˈdYfZcfa UbWl'g]bʻH'

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'(.:]bU`Dfc YWh

GHJfh:XUhY.

8YHJ]`g. ; fci d`dYfZcfa UbWY`cf`di V`]Wmig\ck b`j]XYc"`K f]HYb`ZYYXVUW_`k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`Vmh\Y YI Ua]bYffqŁ`

5 hhyb XUb WY F Yei]fYa Ybhg

5 HY b X U b WY "U h @Y W f Y g "f 7 @C " & L "U b X "9 b g Y a V "Y "F Y \ Y U f g U "g "f 7 @C " L] g 'a U b X U h c f m] b "h \] g 'W c i f g Y "

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

J]Yk WUgg'ha YHJV'Y

H]a YtUV`Y

8UHY	HmdY	7 cbh/bh
K YY_'%'%': YVfi Ufm!'&(: YVfi Ufm		5 'Z ```gWXYXi `Y`k]```VY`XYj Y`cdYX`]b`K YY_'%cZH% UbX`fYj]gYX`]b`K YY_'%cZH'

FYgci fW/g

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

BchUj U]`UV`Y

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

Bch'Uj U]`UV`Y

7 ci fgY '9j U'i Uh]cb 'UbX '8 Yj Y'cda Ybh

: YYXVUW_cb^h\Y`Wci fgY`k]```VY`a UXY`h\fci [\h\Y`a m9I dYf]YbW'E i Ygh]cbU]fY"`H\]g^]g`U'bYk `Wci fgY"`#g WcbhYbhUbX`hYUW\]b[`a Yh\cXg`\Uj Y`VYYb`g\UdYX`dUfhm]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`Yj U`i Uh]cb`cZYUf`]Yf`DYfZcfa UbW @UVcfUhcfm7 ci fgYg`Uhih\]g``Yj Y`"'7\Ub[Yg`]bWi XY`U`ga U``Yf`WUgg`g]nYžYb\UbWYX`]b!WUgg`dYfZcfa UbW cddcfhi b]h]Ygž'h\Y`d`Ubb]b[`cZ]bZcfa Uh]cbU```YWi fYg`]bj c`j]b[`dYfZcfa UbW']ggi Ygž'U`ghfYb[h\YbYX WcbXi Wh]b[`Wca dcbYbhz`UbX`h\Y`fYh]fYa YbhcZh\Y`@]ghYb]b[`HYgh''+b`UXX]h]cbž'=\Uj Y`XYj Y`cdYX`U'a cfY X]gW fg]j Y`UddfcUW\hc`a UbU[]b[`ghi XYbh[cU`g`UbX`ZYYXVUW_"

Gi Va |gg|cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

#mci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dr]b['rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]r]bž'd'YUgY
hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''#c'ici
UfY'i bUV'Y 'rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'rc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]r]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'r]WYhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybfgt'rc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY 'rc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb'''#mci 'Ya U]''9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ''mfYWY]j Y'U'r]W_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]ZJWJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\ci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYhJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va]hUgq][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i±i\WbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiW\YUh]b[ihciU\W]XYbhU`m\Wcdm]b[iZfca iUigci f\Wik]h\ci hiU\w_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[. '7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k\]Y 'a cghmfYhU]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU`ghi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU`žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'UbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk'k\c`Yžk]h\ci h'Uddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b['"

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[`gcifWrg`k\]W\`\UjY`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\cihUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`´gYWcbXUfm´gcifWrZfca`k\]W\`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbWlb['dfUWnWyg.

• DUfUd\fug]b[z'gi a a Uf]q]b[z'YggUmk f]hb['UbX'ha Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh

5WUXYa]W = DZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc`]W[Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUhJcb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg'cf'a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei]mUbX X]gUV]`]m/
- ÜbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

\hdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbhg#UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uhlcb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#