

# **MUSC4705**

DYfZcfa UbWY @UVcfUhcfmi8 fA i g]W7 fYUhj Y DfUWjWYŁ

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$%-

## 7 ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## `GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

#### '7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
GcbmU`@]ZgVX ]m	g"`]ZgWX]m4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6miYa U]` Uddc]bha Ybh	K YVghYf <sup>-</sup> %\$(	

### GWXcc`7cbHJWh=bZcfaUh]cb

Fcca '' &&ž`Yj Y`'' FcVYfhK YVghYf6i ]`X]b[

D\cbY.`f\$&Ł`- ' , ) `( , ) \*

9a U]`. <u>gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. <u>\htdg.##gUa "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

H\Y'GW\cc``cZh\Y'5fhg'UbX'AYX]U'k ci`X``]\_Y'hc'FYgdYWM2``m5W\_bck`YX[Y'h\Y'HfUX]h]cbU``7ighcX]Ubgž h\Y'6YXY[U``f?Ybg]b[hcb'WJadigŁž;UX][U``f7]hmUbX'5fh/`8Yg][b'7UadigYgŁ'UbX'h\Y'B[ibbUkU` dYcd`Y'fБighfU`]Ub'8YZYbWF':cfWF'5WJXYam]b'7UbVYffUŁ'cZh\Y``UbXg'k\YfY'YUW\'WJadig'cZiBGK`]g `cWJhYX"

## 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## 7 fYX]hDc]bhg`(`

## Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

GiVYWri5fYU.? ge[UBWoXad\_S`UW? ge[U5a\_bae[f[a`ł?ge[U7`eW\_TW/BWoXad\_S`UW5goSf[a`

A I G 7 (+\$) 'DYfZcfa UbWY'@UVcfUhcfm8'fA i g]W7 fYUh]j Y'DfUW]WYE']g'h\Y'Zci fh\'UbX'Z]bU``DYfZcfa UbWY @UVcfUhcfmWci fgY'Zcf'mci f`A i g]W7 fYUh]j Y'DfUW]WY'ghfYUa "'Nci 'k]``Wcbgc`]XUhY'h\Y'a]`YghcbYg'UW\]Yj YX ]b'YUf

## 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][ \h	8iY <sup>°</sup> 8UHY	GhiXYbhï@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
9bgYa V`Y`Wcblf]Vi h]cbž dYfZcfa UbWfgždUfhWkYW_]b[ h⁄gh	&\$1	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	&
A U^cf`dYfZcfa UbWY`cf Wca dcg]h]cb`dfc^YWi	*\$I	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%
DYfZcfaUbWY`dcfhZc`]c`	&\$1	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

#### 5ggYgga Ybh% '9bgYa V`Y'Wcblf]Vi h]cbždYfZcfa UbWYgždUfhWXYW\_]b[ 'hYgh

GHUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

**8YHJ]`g**. '9bgYa V`Y`dUfHWXYW\_]b[`k]``VY`i bXYfHU\_Yb`]b`H%zH&`UbX`H' "`+bX]j ]Xi U``mcf`]b`ga U```[ fci dgž ghi XYbhg`k]``dYfZcfa `k cf\_g`cf`YI Wfdhg`cZk cf\_gž'ghi X]YX`UbX`dYfZcfa YX`Xi f]b[`H\Y`Hf]a YghYf"``K \YfY Uddfcdf]UhYžYI Wfdhg`k]``VY`gY`YWYX`Vmh\Y`dUfHWXYW\_]b[`YI Ua]bYf"8]fYWhZYYXVUW\_`Xi f]b[`fY\YUfgU`g UbX`k cf\_g\cdg`UbX`U`Zcfa U``fYdcfhUhH\Y`WcbWi g]cb`cZh\Y`gYgg]cb"`Ghi XYbhgfWcbhf]Vi h]cb`hc`YbgYa V`Y dYfZcfa UbWYg`UbX`k cf\_g\cdg`k]``VY`UggYggYX`h\fci [\`U`dUfHWXYW\_]b[`YI Ua]bUh]cb"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh& A U^cf`dYfZcfa UbWY`cf`Wca dcg]h]cb`dfc YWh

GHJfhXUHY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8YHJ]`g. :: cf`dYfZcfa UbWf`UbX`Wca dcg]h]cb`ghi XYbhgžU`a U/cf`dYfZcfa UbWf`k]``VY`i bXYfHJ\_Yb`]b`H' `cZ

## 5 HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

D`YUgY`bchY`h\Uh`YWfifY`fYWcfX]b[g`UfY`bchUjU]`UV`Y`Zcf`h\]g`WcifgY"`GhiXYbhg`UfY`ghfcb[`mYbWcifU[YX`hc UhhYbX`U```WUggYg`UbX`WcbhUWfih\Y`7 cifgY`5ih\cf]hmhc`aU\_Y`U`hYfbUh]jY`UffUb[YaYbhg`Zcf`WUggYg a]ggYX"

## 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

#### J]Yk WUgg ha YHUY Y

#### H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	HmdY	7 c bhYbh
K YY_`%`% `: YVfi Ufm!`&( : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	=bHfcXiWMjcbincin\YWcifgY#[cU`igYHnjb["
K YY_`&.`&)`: YVfi Ufm!'' A UfVX	GYa ]bUf	DYfZcfaUbWY`Ug`9IdYf]YbWY/DYfZcfaUbWY!AU_]b[/ 9IdYf]YbWY!8Yg][b"`Aig]WUg`7c``UVcfUh]jY DfUWh]WY"
K_YY_" . (	GYa]bUf	Dfc^YWi8Yg][b`—`Wcbglfi Wjb[`cjYfUfWX]b[ WcbWYdhiU``VUg]g`Zcf`ghiXYbhg'`dfc^YWfg"
K_YY_`(.`%%`A_UfVX`!`%+ A_UfVX	GYa]bUf	Dfc^YWi8Yg][b`—`Wcbglfi Wi]b[`cjYfUfWX]b[ WcbWYdhiU``VUg]g`Zcf`ghiXYbhg'`dfc^YWfg"
K_YY_`).:%_`A_UfWX`!`&( A_UfWX	<ca cf_<="" td="" yk=""><td>H\]g`]g`U`fffYUX]b[`kYY_fik]h\`bc`WUgg`gW\YXi`YX" H\]g`kYY_`U``ckg`ghiXYbhg`hc`kcf_`]bhYbg]jY`micb h\Y]f`dYfZcfaUbWY`UbX`Wcadcg]h]cb`dfc^YWhUbX dfYdUfY`h\Y]f`Z]fghifYdcfh"</td></ca>	H\]g`]g`U`fffYUX]b[`kYY_fik]h\`bc`WUgg`gW\YXi`YX" H\]g`kYY_`U``ckg`ghiXYbhg`hc`kcf_`]bhYbg]jY`micb h\Y]f`dYfZcfaUbWY`UbX`Wcadcg]h]cb`dfc^YWhUbX dfYdUfY`h\Y]f`Z]fghifYdcfh"
K YY_`*.`&) `A UfWX`!`' % A UfWX		: ]fghfYdcfhXi Y" 5i X]YbWY XYj Y`cda Ybha cXY`g/Z bX]b[ `a cXY`g/ dfYgYbfUh]cb`a cXY`g/Wca a i b]hmYb[ U[ Ya Ybh a cXY`g"
K_YY_`+.`%`5df]``!`+`5df]`	GYa]bUf	K cf_g∖cdd]b[ ˈgh XYbhdfc↑W#gˈ]b`XYj Y`cda Ybh
K_YY_`, .`, `5df]`'!`%( `5df]`	GYa ]bUf	K cf_g\cdd]b[ `gh XYbhdfc YWg`]b`XYj Y`cda Ybh
K_YY_'`%)	5ggYgga Ybh	=b!WUgg`dfYgYbrUhjcb`UggYgga Ybhg`VY[]b"
K_YY_`%\$.`&&`5df]``!`&, 5df]`	5ggYgga Ybh	=b!WUgg`dfYgYbHUh]cb`UggYgga Ybhg`Wcbh]bi Y"`7`Ugg XYVf]YZ

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

#### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dhjb[ 'tc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybht\fci [ \'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb"'Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZJWU'`mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk ]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HHXXYYWYfcb]WU``mj ]U'Y]H\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh''=b`]bgHUbWYg'k \YfY'H\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]``VY'gHUHYX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]HY'k ]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]`g''

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck 'hc`gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j ]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ 'h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`+i\WUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[ 'hc`UVW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zfca `U`gci fWf`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'

IBGK '[fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmig]a ]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU``hYI h'cf']XYU'k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf\_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'UfhUbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWrgž'Ug'k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=ðUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf\*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b[`"

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf\_]b[ 'k ]h 'ch Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b[ 'cZh Y'k cf\_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j ]Xi U``k cf\_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc ]bWi XYg'dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f'k cf\_'hc'Ubch Yf'gh XYbhVYZcfY'h Y'Xi Y'XUHYžcf'Zcf'h Y'di fdcgY'cZh Ya d`U[ ]Uf]g]b[ 'UhUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b[ 'Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa ]WhUg\_žghYU`]b[ 'cf'UWei ]f]b[ Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_'UbX'Wcdm]b[ ']hž'cZYf]b[ 'hc'Wca d`YhY'Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf\_'cf'gYY\_]b[ dUma YbhZcf'Wca d`Yh]b[ 'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[`gcifWYg`k\]W\`\UjY`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\cihUW\_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`~gYWcbXUfm~ gcifWY`Zfca`k\]W\`\_bck`YX[YcZh\Ya`\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8id`]WUh]cb`fl'gY`Zld`U[]Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]hh]b[`mcif`ckb`kcf\_ž`]b`k\c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhž`k\YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]cig`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]hhYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYggaYbhcf`WcifgY`UhIBGK`cf`Ubch\Yf`ib]jYfg]hm"

7 cffYWhfYZYfYbWjb[dfUWfjWYg.

• DUfUd\fUg]b[žgi a a Uf]g]b[žYggUmk f]h]b[ 'UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh