



# ARTS1090

A YX]Už7 i `h fy `UbX `9j YfmXUm@]Z

HYfa `C by `# `&\$&\$



7c f g Y G j Y f j J Y k

'G H Z Z 7 c b H U W i 8 Y H U j ` g '

'7 c b j Y b c f g '


7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmcZ\hY'7 ci fgY

A YX]Už7 i`h`fY`UbX`9j`YfmXUmi@ZY`c`ZYfg`Ub`UWVWgg]V`Y`[`fci`bX]b[`]b`h`Y`f`UX]h]cbgž`dYfgdYVWj]`Yg`UbX`  
W`b`W`d`hg`c`Za`YX]U`gh`X]Yg`"G`H`U`h]b[`k`]h`h`Y`Z`Ja`]`]Uf`UbX`h`Y`Yj`YfmXUmž`h]g`W`i`fgY`]b`f`c`Xi`W`g`m`ci`h`c`h`Y`  
V`f`Y`U`X`h`c`Z`W`b`h`Y`a`d`c`f`U`f`m`a`Y`X]U`gh`X]Yg`Z`f`c`a`h`Y`Yj`]g]cb`UbX`h`Y`f`UX]h]cb`c`Za`Ugg`a`YX]U`gh`X]Yg`ž`h`c`  
h`Y`Yd`l`c`b`m`i`U`b`X`h`Y`g`h`X`m`i`c`Z`b`Y`h`k`c`f`\_`Y`X`a`Y`X]U`UbX`W`c`a`a`i`b]W]h]cb`h`Y`W`b`c`c`[`]Yg`"K`]h`Ub`Y`m`Y`c`b`h`Y`k`Um`  
h`U`h`h`Y`j`]g]cb`UbX`h`Y`Yd`l`c`b`m`i`U`j`Y`U`X`U`d`h`Y`h`c`W`U`b`[`]b[`f`Y`U`]h]Yg`c`j`Y`f`h`Y`X`Y`W`X`Y`g`ž`h]g`W`i`fgY`Y`I`d`U]bg`  
l`c`k`a`Y`X]U`UbX`W`c`a`a`i`b]W]h]cb`h`Y`W`b`c`c`[`]Yg`l`U`j`Y`f`U`b`g`ž`c`f`a`Y`X`h`Y`f`l`m`h`a`g`c`Z`Y`j`Y`f`m`X`U`m`i`]Z`ž`h`Y`  
c`f`[`U`b`]g`U`h]cb`c`Z`X`c`a`Y`g`h]W`g`d`U`V`W`ž`h`Y`V`ci`b`X`U`f`]Y`g`V`Y`h`Y`Y`b`d`f`]j`U`h`Y`U`b`X`d`i`V`]W`ž`U`b`X`c`i`f`g`Y`b`g`Y`c`Z`  
]b`j`c`j`Y`a`Y`b`h`k`]h`b`U`h]cb`U`UbX`d`i`V`]W`W`c`Y`W`j]`h]Y`g`"ž`U`X`X]h]cb`ž`h`Y`W`i`fgY`Y`I`U`a`]b`Y`g`h`Y`W`b`W`d`h`c`Z`  
a`Y`X]U`h]cb`V`m`Y`I`d`c`f]b[`l`c`k`V`c`h`h`Y`Y`j`]g]cb`UbX`h`Y`Yd`l`c`b`m`i`g`U`d`Y`h`Y`Y`I`d`Y`f`]Y`b`W`c`Z`h`a`Y`ž`X]g`h`U`b`W`ž`

H\Y'Wéi fgY'k ]''U'gc'i gY'U'@A G"H\]g'WJb'VY'UWw'ggYX'Zca 'h\Y'I BGK 'K YV'G]b[ 'Y'G][ b'C b'Uh  
\hd.##a m'i bgk "YXi "Ui

5'h'ci [ \ 'h\Y'Wéi fgY' ]g'Wé'bx'i W'X'dfYXca ]b'Ubh'm]b'ZJW!hc!ZJW'h'UW]b[ 'a cXYž]h]g'YggYbh]U'h'Uh'm'ci  
Wé'bgi 'h'h\Y'Wéi fgY'@A G'cb'U'k YY\_'mVUg]g'UbX'dUfh]W]dU'h'UW]j Y'm]b'Ubm'X]gW'gg]cbg'cf'YUfb]b[  
Wé'a dcbYbh]h'Uh'Uf]gY'Xi f]b[ 'h\Y'Wéi fgY"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

Mci 'A I GH'a U\_Y'U'gYf]ci g'UHYa dhUhihY'k f]HYb'UggYgga YbhiUg\_g'f5ggYgga Ybh' 'UbX'5ggYgga Ybh  
( E'hc 'VY'Y' ][ V'Y'hc 'UWX]Yj Y'U'DUgg' [ fUXY'Zcf'hY'Wti fgY"

## 5ggYgga YbhiUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhiUg_g'	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
!WUgg'E i ]n`%	;%\$i	!h'hc f]U'g'Xi f]b[ 'K YY_'	%Z
!7`Ugg'E i ]n`&`	;%\$i	!h'hc f]U'g'Xi f]b[ 'K YY_;	%Z
F YUX]b[ 'F YgdcbgY`	' \$i		



5 HbXUbW F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

Gh XYbhg UfY ghfcb[ mYbWci fU[ YX hc UHbX U WUggYg UbX fYj ]Yk YWfi fY fYWcfX]b[ g"

7 ci fgY GWXYXi Y

[J Yk WUgg ha YhUVY](#)

Hja YhUV Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
<p>K YY_% %+: YVfi Ufm! &amp;% : YVfi Ufm</p>	<p>@YWfi fY</p>	<p>A YX]U'F ]hi U'g'UbX'9j YfmXUm@]ZY</p> <p>H\]g'k YY_k ]''U'_UVci hi hY fY Uhc]cbg\]d VYtk YYb a YX]U'UbX'W'hi fY'UbX'\ck' WcbYa dcfUfm]ggi Yg Ufci bX'hY'a YX]U'WUb'VY'YI d'cfYX'Zca 'h]g dYfgdYWij Y''</p> <p>Hi hc]U'</p> <p>H\]g'k YY_gh'hi hc]U'k ]''Wcj Yf'hY'Zc''ck ]b[ 'dc]bhg.</p> <p>% 5 WUXYa ]WfYUX]b[ 'g_]''g'UbX'ghfUH[ ]Yg &amp;" K \UhXc'k Y'a YUb'VmifYj YfmXUm']ZYfB ' " 8 ]ZYfYbhUddcfUWX Yg'hc'hY'ghi XmicZa YX]U" ( " &lt;ck ']g'hY'ghi XmicZa YX]U'X]ZYfYbhZca chYf'X]gVd']bYg'gi W'Ug'dgmWxc'c[ nZ W]a ]bc'c[ mcf'gcW]c'c[ mB )" K \Uh]g'U'f]hi U'3'K \Uh]hi U'g'gi ffc] bX'ci h i gY'cZ'hY'a YX]U'UbX'k \UhWUb'k Y''YUfb Zca 'hYa 3</p>
<p>K YY_&amp;.&amp; (: YVfi Ufm! '&amp; : YVfi Ufm</p>	<p>@YWfi fY</p>	<p>A YX]U'UbX'Df]j UH#Di V']W@]ZY</p> <p>5a cb[ 'chYf'h]b[ gZ\]g'k YY_gh'hcd]W'cc_g'Uh'hY \]ghc]WU'fY'Uhc]cbg\]d VYtk YYb'f]ca Ygf]UbX'a YX]U hYWXbc'c[ ]Yg" K Y'k ]''Uf[ i Y'hUha YX]U' ]g'VYgh i bXYfg]hcX'Zca 'hY'dYfgdYWij Y'cZ'hY'df]j UH'</p>





<p>K YY_ , .* '5df]'! '%\$ '5df]'</p>	<p>@YWhi fY</p>	<p>@j] ]b[ 'k ]h' A cV]'Y'GcW]U' A YX]U</p> <p>H\Y'K YY_ , 'YWhi fY'YI d'cfYg'hY'WcbW'dhg'cZ a cV]'j]mUbX'hY'j]XYU'cZ'j] ]b[ 'k ]h'gcW]U'a YX]U"K Y k ]''cc_'UhihY'XYj ]W'g'UbX'i gYf'dfUW]W'g'hUhi\Uj Y Ya Yf[ YX'U'cb[ g]XY'hY'VfcUXYf'gcW]c'c [ ]W'fYbX cZ]bW'YUgYX'a cV]'j]mz' [ 'cVU''nz'UbX'YI d'cfY'hY bYXX'hc'ghUm'f'W'bbYW'Xf'k \]Y'a cj ]b[ 'h'fci [ \ gdUW''K Y'k ]''U'gc''cc_'UhihY'fc'Y'cZU'[ cf]h'a g ]b g\Ud]b[ 'hY'a YX]U'hcXUm'</p>
	<p>Hi hcf]U'</p>	<p>H\Y'a U]b'WcbW'dhg'YI d'cfYX'h'g'k YY_' ]b'hi hcf]U'g ]bWi XY/hY'fc'Y'cZgcW]U'a YX]U' ]b'Yj YfmXUm''Z'z k \Uh]g'a cV]'j]mz' ]b'k \Uhk UmXcYg'a cV]'Y'a YX]U ZUW]j]U'hY'a cV]'j]m' K Y'k ]''U'gc'W'j]W'mYI Ua ]bY'hY fc'Y'cZU'[ cf]h'a g'UbX' ]b'a YX]U'hcXUm'</p> <p>K Y'U'gc'W'ca d'Y'h' hY'gY'W'cbX'ei ]n' ]b'hi hcf]U'g'h'g k YY_''</p>
<p>K YY_-' .% '5df]'! '%+ 5df]'</p>	<p>@YWhi fY</p>	<p>A YX]U'z'GY'ZUbX'X'Yb]h'm</p> <p>Ci f''Ugh'j] Y''YWhi fY''cc_'g'UhihY'fY'U'h]cbg\]d VY'hk YYb'j]XYb]h'mUbX'a YX]U"K Y'k ]''Ug_'k \Uhfc'Yz ]ZUb'nz'hY'a YX]U'd'Um]b'dfcXi W]b[ 'UbX dYfdYhi U]b[ 'hY'WUgg]Z]W'hc'fmfY[ a ]Yg'Vmik \]W'k Y W]hY[ cf]gY'UbX'i bXYfg]UbX'ci fgY'j Yg'UbX'YUW c'hYf''</p>
	<p>Hi hcf]U'</p>	<p>Hi hcf]U'g'h'g'k YY_'k ]''X]gW'gg'hY'fc'Y'cZa YX]U' ]b dfcXi W]b[ 'UbX'YbUW]b[ 'mci f'j]XYb]h'm' '5fY'j]XYb]h]Yg X]gW'fg]j Y'mdfcXi W'X3'5fY'hYm]bX] ]Xi U'gYX'cf W'c''YWh]j ]g]b[ 3</p>
<p>K YY_ '%\$. '&amp;\$ '5df]'! '&amp;( 5df]'</p>	<p>@YWhi fY</p>	<p>F Yj ]Yk '@YWhi fY'! 'b'h'g'YWhi fY'k Y'k ]''fYj ]Yk'hY hcd]W'g'W'c] YfYX' ]b'hY'W'ci fgY'UbX'Ubgk Yf'mci f ei Ygh]cbg' ]b'fY'U'h]cb'hc'hY': ]bU''9ggUmXi Y'bYI h k YY_''</p>
	<p>Hi hcf]U'</p>	<p>H\]g'k YY_'g]@YWhi fY'k ]''fYj ]Yk'hY'W'ci fgY'VUgYX cb'mci f'ZYXVUW'UbX'ei Ygh]cbg'UbX'cZY'f'fUf[ Y'hX Ugg]ghU'W'k ]h'hY': ]bU''9ggUmUggYgga Yb'h'</p>
<p>K YY_ '%% '&amp;+ '5df]'! '&amp; 5df]'</p>	<p>Hi hcf]U'</p>	<p>Hi hcf]U'gYWh]cbg'hUha YY'hcb': f]XUm'g'k ]''\Uj Y'U a U_!i d'hi hcf]U'cb'Hi YgXUm'5df]'&amp;, h''D'YUgY W'c]bi 'h'mci f'a mi bgk'h]a YhUV'Y'Z'f'K YY_ '%%Z'f h]a Yg'UbX'c'W]h]cbg''H\]g'k ci 'X'VY'mci f'Z]bU' VX'UbW'hc'hU_'k ]h'mci f'hi hcf'UbX'[ Y'h\Y'd'k ]h'hY : ]bU''9ggUmUggYgga Ybhg\ci 'X'mci 'bYXX'j'h'</p>

# F Ygci fWg

## DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

F Yei ]fYX`HYI hVcc\_!`A Uf\_\Ua žH"? Ww[S ~ 7hWkVSk >[XW`DU`[ fUj Yž@cbXcbž&\$%+"

H\Y`HYI hVcc\_]g`Uj U]UV`Y`Zcf`di fWUgY`]b`hY`I` BGK` `6cc\_g\cd`cb`hY`a` U]b`GmXbYmWJa` di`g`7`cd]Yg`UfY` U`gc`Uj U]UV`Y`]b`hY`\`[\`i`gY`Wc`Y`Wf]cb`cZ`hY`I` BGK` `@]VfUfm`-Zmci`k`jg`h`c`di`fWUgY`hY`YVcc`mci`W]b` Z`ck`hY`gY`]b\_g`Y`fY`!

[\hfdg.##k k k "Vcc\\_g\cd"i bkg "YXi "Ui #XYU\]g"W \]3+H9A BC 1- +, %% +\( ++% +](#)

[\hfdg.## bkg Vcc\\_g\cd"j \]U\]gci fW`Wca #dfcXi Wg#j - +, %% +\( ++% \(](#)

C`hY`f`F`Yei` ]fYX`F`YUX]b[ g. `5`c`hY`f`fYUX]b[ g`UfY`Uj U]UV`Y`j ]U`hY`W`ci` fgY`A`ccX`Y`g]hY`" `#]g]a`dcf]U]b]h]U]h` mci`Wca`d`Y`hY`U`fYUX]b[ g`Zcf`YUW`k`YY`\_`df]cf`h`U]hY`bX]b[ `mci`f`h`h`cf]U`"

## F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

9@G9`!`@]VfUfm]UbX`Gh`XmG\_]`g`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh5`@@i`bXYf[ fUXi`UhY`gh`XYbhg`]b`hY]f`Z]fghgYa`YghYf`bYXX` h`Wca`d`Y`hY`hY`]VfUfm]g`9@G9`gh`Xmg\_]`g`hU]b]b[ `a`cXi`Y`VY`Zcf`hY`YbX`cZK`YY`\_)`"GYY`hY`9`]gY`hU` cb`hY`]VfUfm\ca`YdU[ Y. \hfd.##ji`VYWf`i`]XYg`]VfUfm]i`bkg`"YXi`"Ui`#`]gY`Zcf`Z`f`hY`f`]bZ`fa`U]hcb`"

:`i`f`hY`f`]bZ`fa`U]hcb`UVci`h`hY`@]VfUfm]g`Wc`Y`Wf]cb`UbX`gYfj`]Wg`W]b`VY`Zci`bX`Y`fY`!` \hfd.##]bZ`]VfUfm]i`bkg`"YXi`"Ui`#`YV#gYfj`]Wg#gYfj`]Wg`\ha` `

H\Y`@YUfb]b[ `7`YbhY`!`H\Y`@YUfb]b[ `7`YbhY`cZYfg`UWUXYa` ]Wg\_]`g`gi`ddcf]h`U`gh`XYbhg`Ybfc`YX`Uh` I`BGK`" `H\Y]f`gYfj`]Wg`]bWi`XY`]bX]j`]Xi`U`Wcbgi`hU]hcbgž`UWUXYa` ]Wg\_]`g`k`cf\_g\cdgž`7`cbj`YfgU]hcb`7`UŽ` [ fci`dgž`UbX`cb`]bY`UWUXYa` ]Wg\_]`g`fYgci`fWg`"Mci`W]b`a`U\_Y`Uddc]b]h`Ybhg`UbX`fYUX`UVci`hU`h`Ym`Uj`Y` h`c`ZYf`Uh`\hfd.##k k k`"Wi`bkg`"YXi`"Ui`#`

## 7ci fgY`9j`U`i`U]hcb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

DYf]cX]W]m]gh`XYbhYj`U`i`U]h`Y`ZYXVUW`cb`hY`W`ci`fgY`]g`[`U]hY`fYXž`i`g]b[ `Ua`cb[ `c`hY`f`a`YUbgž`I`BGK`fj` A`m9I`dYf]YbW`dfcW]gg`"

Gh`XYbhZYXVUW`]g`hU`Yb`gYf]ci`g`mž`UbX`W`cb]bi`U`]a`dfcj`Ya`Ybhg`UfY`a`UXY`h`c`hY`W`ci`fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfh` cb`gi`W`ZYXVUW`"DfYj`]ci`g`gh`XYbhZYXVUW`UVci`h`hY`W`ci`fgY`fYUX]b[ g`UbX`UggYgga`Ybh]Ug`g`Uj`Y` VYYb`UXXfYggYX`]b`h`]g`j`Yfg]cb`cZ`hY`W`ci`fgY`"Mci`W]b`fYUX`U`XYgW]dh]cb`cZ`W`Ub[ Yg`k`Y`a`UXY`]b` fYgdcbgY`h`dUghgh`XYbhZYXVUW`]b`hY`A`ccX`Y`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci`bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`h`c`gi`Va`]h`mci`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`YUgY`  
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U`G`i`d`d`c`f`h`c`b`-`,`),`"`,`'`,`%`c`f`Y`a`U`]`h`Y`a`i`c`b`Y`I`H`f`b`U`H`Y`h`gi`d`d`c`f`h`4`i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`"Gi`d`d`c`f`h`  
`l`c`i`f`g`U`f`Y`,`.\$`\$`U`a`i`-`%`\$`.\$`\$`d`a`i`c`b`k`Y`Y`\_`X`U`m`g`U`b`X`i`-`.\$`\$`U`a`i`-`i`).`\$`\$`d`a`i`c`b`k`Y`Y`\_`Y`b`X`g`i`f`l`\*)`X`U`m`g`U`i`m`Y`U`f`l`"Ʒmci`  
U`f`Y`i`b`U`V`Y`h`c`gi`Va`]h`mci`f`Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`X`i`Y`h`c`U`Z`U`i`h`k`]h`H`i`f`b]hb`mci`i`a`U`m`i`U`d`d`m`i`Z`c`f`U`b`Y`I`H`f`b`g]c`b`z`V`i`h`mci`  
a`i`g`h`f`Y`h`U]b`mci`f`h`W`Y`h`b`i`a`V`Y`f`Z`c`a`i`9I`H`f`b`U`G`i`d`d`c`f`h`f`U`c`b[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`j`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`h`c`  
]b`W`i`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`h`c`gi`d`d`c`f`h`mci`f`Y`I`H`f`b`g]c`b`U`d`d`]W`h`c`b`"Ʒmci`Y`a`U`]`9I`H`f`b`U`G`i`d`d`c`f`h`mci`k`]`  
U`i`h`c`a`U`h`W`U`m`i`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h`W`Y`h`b`i`a`V`Y`f`z`V`i`h`]Z`mci`H`Y`d`l`c`b`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`h`c`g`d`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`i`U`g`\_`Z`c`f`c`b`Y`"  
H`i`f`b]hb`U`g`c`i`d`f`c`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`H`Y`g`i`c`b`h`Y`j`f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`i`g`h`U`h`g`i`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Y`b`Y`f`U`m`z`U`g`g`Y`g`g`a`Y`b`h`U`g`\_`g`a`i`g`h`V`Y`g`i`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`H`i`f`b]hb`c`f`U`A`c`c`X`Y`  
U`g`g][`ba`Y`b`h`i`b`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k`Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`]b`c`h`i`d`c`g`g]V`Y`Z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`H`Y`X`i`c`b`mci`f`W`c`i`f`g`Y`g`A`c`c`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`f`b`U`h`j`]Y`g`i`Va`]gg]c`b`X`Y`h`]g`"

:`c`f`]b`Z`c`f`a`U`h]c`b`c`b`l`c`k`h`c`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`g`i`c`b`]b`Y`j`]U`A`c`c`X`Y`.\`h`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`a`c`k`!  
g`i`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`a`c`c`X`Y`"

## 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ Ygž`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgž`Ug`k Y`Ug`  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`U`b[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmiFYhU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc`  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc`  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yž`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc`  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHYž`cf`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- 'cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZ'fa U'h'cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]''VY'bYk "'; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'i \]X'Y'g" \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#J'V'ci h' \]g'Y](#)

5 WXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.