

ARTS2040

H\Y'7cbhYa dcfUfm'7`Ugg]W'K f]hjb['h\Y'K cfX

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

7cifgY^{*}8YHJ]^{*}g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg^{·*·}

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

K \Yb`k Y`fYUX`WcbhYa dcfUfm`]hYfUhi fYž\ck `Xc`k Y`_bck `k \Uhi]g`j U`i UV`Yž[ccX`cf``Ugh]b[3``8c`k Y XYW]XY`UVci h`]hYfUfmj U`i Y`VUgYX`cb`h]a Y`YggbYgg`UbX`Wca d`YI]hm`cf`XUf]b[`UbX`VYUi hm3`<ck `]a dcfhUbh]g`hUghY`cf`dYfgcbU``dfYZYfYbWY3`=b`fYUX]b[`U`gYhcZa U'cf`k cf_g`Zfca `h\Y``Ughik YbhmimYUfgž'h\]g`Wci fgY]bj Ygh][UhYg`\ck `UbX`k \m``WUgg]W`hYI hg`Ya Yf[Y`]b`h\Y`dfYgYbh'

H\Y`[fcg\WkcZWebfYgcdffWfm`]hVfbXfhNbcfYg\WU][\\WebfYf\WU][\\WebfWf`Wdygg]\Wf]giUb`]bffJeb[gfNibi[WdvYffkdvYf'K]`Y N]g'WcifgYik]``ZcWig'cb`_Ym`]hYfUfmY`YaYbhg'cZaU'cfikcf_gigi Wi'Ug'gfmY'UbX`[YbfYžkYik]``U`gc X]gWigg'h,Y'g][b]Z\WUbWY'cZ[`cVU`WfWi`Uh]cb'UbX'j]gi U``UXUdhUh]cb''H\]g'WcifgYik]``dfcj]XY'mciik]h dfUWf\WU``Wf]h\WU``fYgcifWfg'Zcf'fYUX]b[žkf]hjb[žfYj]Yk]b['UbX'hYUWX]b['[`cVU`#WcbhYadcfUfmbcjY`gž dcYag'UbX'd`Umg''H\]g'WcifgY']g'XYg][bYX'Zcf'h\cgY'cZmciik\cc`cjY'hc'fYUX'WcbhYadcfUfm`]hYfUhifY'cf k\c'kUbhhc'X]gWcjYf'acfY'UVcih[fYUhkcfX`mkf]hjb['''=Zmci'UfY'Wcad`Yhjb['U'dfc[fUa']b'9XiWUh]cb GhiX]Ygžmciik]``VY'cZZYfYX'h\Y'cdh]cb'cZdifgi]b['mcif'ghiXmcZ5ighfU']Ub'@]hYfUhifY'h\fci[\`U dYXU[c[]WU`'fiVf]W

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

- %"9Id`U]b`U`bi a VYf`cZh\YcfYh]WU``]ggi Yg`]b`[`cVU``UbX`hfUbgbUh]cbU``k f]h]b[`UbX`UbU`mgY``]hYfUfmUbX Z]`a `hYI hg`hc``cWUhY`h\Y`g][b]Z]WUbW`UbX`cdYfUh]cb`cZh\YgY`]ggi Yg
- &" 5bU`mgY`U`fUb[Y`cZk Umg`]b`k \]W\`ei Ygh]cbg`cZ`]hYfUfmij U`i Y`UbX``]hYfUfmiZcfa 'Ya Yf[Y`]b`h\Y WcbhYI hcZ[`cVU```]hYfUh fYg`UWfcgg`U`fUb[Y`cZ[YbfYg"
- '" 9a d`cmU`Wf]h]WU``UbX`h\YcfYh]WU``m]bZcfa YX`UddfcUV\`hc`hYI hg`i bXYf`X]gW gg]cbž'Uddfcdf]UhY`m gi ddcfhYX`VmigV\\c`Uf`mfYgci fV\'g"

&ž) \$\$`k cfXg

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``fYgdcbX'hcʻUʻgYhei Ygh]cbʻh\UhifYei]fYgʻUʻWca dUfUh]jYʻUbU`mg]gʻcZhk cʻhYl hgʻʻCbYʻhYl ha i gh Wca YʻZfca 'h\YʻZ[fgh]zci fʻk YY_gʻcZh\YʻWci fgY''

DYfWbhU[Y.**\$

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AG"

5HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbX'U```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

<u>J]Yk WUgg'hja YHJV`Y</u>

H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
K_YY_`%`%)`: YVfi_Ufmi!`%-		

	gh XYbhgŁ"
Hi hcf]U`	•K cf_g\cd`]XYUg`cZ`]hYfUfmj U`i Yž[YbYfU`
	X]gWigg]cbicZh\YiA Uf[UfYh5hk.ccXiWJgYighiXmifH\Y
	<ubxa td="" u]xfg`hu`yž%,)`ubx`h\y`hyghja="" ybhgž&\$&\$ł<=""></ubxa>
	8]gW gg]cb`cZh\Y`]XYU`cZh\Y`f¥I dYf]a YbHJ`fMUgg]W
	f]bWi X]b[`gca Y`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`cZ[fUd\]Wbcj Y`gž
	dYfZcfaUbWY`dcYhfmUbX`fYWcaaYbXUhjcbg`Zfca
	ghi XYbhgŁ"``∙6Yghi]big∖cki !ij ch]b[iZcfih\YifWUgg]Wfi
	WUgg]WUbX`fYj_]Yk_`cZk\UhY`gY`Wci_`X`VY`]bWi_XYX`]b
	h∖Y``]ghg`cZh\Y`f₩cbhYadcfUfm\WUgg]Wgfi•DfYj]Yk
	aUcf`YggUmUbX`X]gWgg]cb`cZYZYWfjjY`kf]h]b[
	ghfUhY[]Yg

FYgci fWg

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6cc_g`WUb`VY`Zci bX`]b`h\Y`I BGK `Vcc_g\cd`UbX`Zfca `fYdi HJV`Y`fYHJ]`Yfg

A ccX`Y`k]```dfcj]XY`ch\Yf`fYgci fV\g

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

BchUjU]`UV`Y

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7 ci fgY ZYYXVUW_'k]```VY gci [\h]bZcfa U``m]bgYa]bUfg UbX Zcfa U``mh\fci [\`A m91 dYf]YbWY gi fj Ymg"`=k]`` Wca a Ybhcb h\Y]a dcffUbhfc`Y cZZYYXVUW_]b5F HG&\$(\$]b@YWh fY %"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁhc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh'g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ba YbH'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b['H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b['hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b['Zīca `U`gci fW'`k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

i bXYfgHUbX*mci f*f][\hg*UbX*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg*Ug*U*gh XYbhUhI BGK

5₩UXYa]W≠bZcfaUh]cb

: cf[·]YggYbhJU^{··}gh XYbhJbZcfa UhJcb[·]fY[·]UhJb[^{··}hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcf'Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UHY 'gi Va]gg]cbg [i]XY `]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
 I BGK '< YU'th 'UbX'GUZYhmidc']WJYg/