

7 ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZ7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
6fmcb]*HfYn]gY	V"ffYn]gY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh	FcVYfh KYVghYf*‰+	

GWXcc``7cbHJWh'±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc``cZhXY`5fhg`UbX`AYX]U

Fcca " ‰ž@Yj Y`" žFcVYfhK YVghYf'6i]`X]b[fl %(Ł

D\cbY.'f\$&Ł'-',)'(,)*

9a U]`. <u>gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]hYWhifY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WUadigYg'UfY'Vi]hhcb'5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

 $I b hg c Z 7 f Y X h^*$

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

 $7 \text{ fYUhjj } \text{ lmn} \text{ gr Urg_j} \text{ hr. Uhjg } \text{ lb } \text{ lo } \text{$

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

%" 8 YgWf]VYžX]gWi gg`UbX`Yj U`i UhY`U`fUb[Y`cZghfUhY[]Yg`]bž'UbX`h\Ycf]Yg`cZz`WfYUh]j Y`dfcWYgg &" 5 bu`ngY`UbX`Ya d`cmidfUWf]Wlg`l\UhZcfY[fcl bX fY`Uh]cbg\]dg`VYfk YYb`Yl dYf]a Ybhz`fYZYWfjcb`UbX gc`i h]cb

' " =a d`Ya YbhghfUhY[]Yg`UbX`dfcWYggYg`h\Uh`YUX`hc`gi WWYggZi``Wc``UVcfUh]cb`k]h\`dYYfg`]b`X]j YfgY ZY`Xg"

Teaching Strategies 00000 0.000000 RG 1.000000 1.00000Erg BT 0 Trda dynn

9UW. X][]th''duw_u[Y'k]``'dfcj]XY'fYgci fW'g'th UhYbWci fu[Y'th\Y'Udd']WUt]cb'cZWYUt]j]tma YthcXc'c[]Yg'tc UfYUg'cZ'YUfb]b['UbX'dfcZygg]cbU```]ZY'th\Uh']bWi XY'Vi hU'gc'YI hYbX'VYmcbX'th\Y'Uffg"'H\YgY'k]``']bj c'j Y'U fUb[Y'cZa YX]U'fUi X]cžj]XYcžthYI lt'UbX'k]``'bchVY'gYei Ybt]U``mglfi Wi fYX"'Ghi XYbhg'k]```'YUfb'tc'bUj][UhYž UbX'cVgYfj Yž'th\Y]f'ck b'WYUt]j Y'dfcWyggYg'VUgYX'cb'i b]ei Y'dUth\k Umg'th\YmZc``ck 'th\fci [\'th\Y'dfc[fUa "@YUfb]b['dfca dhg'k]``']bj]hY'th\Ya 'hc'th\ghz'YI d`cfY'UbX'YI dYf]a Ybhk]th\Th\Y'Udd']WUt]cb'cZX]ZYfYbh a Yth\cXc'c[]Yg"'H\Ymk]``'Vi]`X'U'dcfhZc`]c'cVgYfj]b['\ck 'th\Y'WfYUt]j Y'a Yth\cX'\Ug'g\UdYX'cf'dfcXi WYX Wfft]b'ci lWca Yg"

< UbXq!cb ``YUfb]b['UbX'a Yh\cXq'cZ'Wc``UVcfUh]j Y WfYUh]j]hmcb 'h\Y'd\mq]WU` WUa di q

H\Y'X][]H\`Wci fgY'UfW,]hYWi fY'k]`]b\HfZ\W'k]h\kY_`m\UbXg!cb'kcf_g\cdg'h\UhiUdd`mUbX'YI hYbX'h\Y]bX]j]Xi U```YUfb]b['i bXYffU_Yb']b'h\Y'cb`]bY'WJa di g'Vmdfcj]X]b['fYU'!kcf'X'dfcV'Ya g'h\Uhgh XYbhg'UfY]bj]hYX'hc']bX]j]Xi U``mUg'k Y```Ug'Wc``UVcfUhj Y`mgc'j Y''Gh XYbhg'k]```VY'[]j Yb']b!WUgg'dfca dhg'UbX'gh]a i `] hc'fX]gWcj Yffzh\fci [\'dfcW'ggz']b'h\Y'a ca YbhUbX'cb'h\Y'gdch'Gh XYbhg'k]```UXX]hJcbU``mVY'[]j Yb'U Wc``UVcfUhJcb'hcc`_]hh\UhZcfY[fci bXgz']b'V]!kYY_`mfci bXgz'U'fUb[Y'cZ UddfcUWXYg'hc'kcf\]b['hc[Yh\Yf'cb'g\UfYX'j]g]cbg'UbX'ci hWca Yg''

6ch\cb`]bY`UbX`d\mg]\WJ`\WJa di g``YUfb]b['YI dYf]YbW\g`U]a '\tac.

- %" Yei]dʻghi XYbhgʻk]h\`UbʻUk UfYbYggʻcZh\Y`VfYUXh\`cZWfYUh]j]hmia Yh\cXgʻh\Uh'UfY`Uj U]`UV`YžʻUbX k\Uha Yh\cXgʻk cf_`VYghZcfʻh\Ya `Ugʻ]bX]j]Xi U`g
- &"YbUV`Y`ghi XYbhg`hc`hfUW_`fY`Uh]cbg\]dg`VYhk YYb`h\Y]f`]bX]j]Xi U``dUh\k Umg`h\fci [\`h\Y`Wci fgY UfW\]hYWn fY`UbX`h\Y`UXX]h]cbU``WUdUW]h]Yg`h\Uh\WUb`VY`Z fh\Yf`Vi]`hih\fci [\`YZZYW]j Y`ghfUhY[]Yg`]b Wc``UVcfUh]cb
- ' " dfcj]XY ghi XYbhg k]th 'U gY ZVi] 'thcc`_]hih UhfYZYWhj Y`mbUa Yg th Y gY`YWhYX a Yh cXg UbX UddfcUW.Yg th Uhk]``\Uj Y cb[c]b['Udd ']WUhcb tc 'X]j YfgY WUfYYf 'U]a g 'UbX 'Ugd]fUhcbg"

Ghi XYbhgʻXfUk ʻcbʻh\Y]fʻdfcWiggʻc[Vcc_'hcʻXYgWf]VYʻk\]WXʻa Yh\cXgʻcZWfYUh]j]hm\Uj YʻUbW\cfYXʻVch\ʻh\Y WfYUh]j YʻdfcYWhUbXʻ]hgʻdfcdcgYXʻgc`i h]cb"·H\YmfYZYWhi dcbʻh\YʻXYj Y`cda YbhcZ]XYUgʻ]bʻfY`Uh]cbʻhc UbU`mg]gʻUbXʻ]a d`Ya YbhUh]cbʻcZhcc`_]ha Yh\cXc`c[]YgʻUbXʻXfUk ʻWcbbYWf]cbgʻVYhk YYbʻ]bX]j]Xi Uʻž'dYYf UbX`[fci dʻdfcWiggYgʻUbX`]XYUg"ʻC b`]bYʻa cXi `Yʻdfca dhgʻYbWci fU[Yʻghi XYbhgʻhcʻUddfcUWXʻh\]gʻhUg_jb

5 hmy b X Ub WY F Yei] f Ya Yb hg

 $\hbox{Ghi XYbhg'UfY'ghfcb[`mYbWc'i fU[YX'hc'UhhYbX'U```WUggYg'UbX'fYj]Yk'``YWh fY'fYWcfX]b[g''' } \\$

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

J]Yk 'WUgg'ha YHUV'Y

H]a YtUV`Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_"%"% "GYdhYa VYf !"%+"GYdhYa VYf	Hcd]W	7F95H-B;
K YY_"&."&\$"GYdhYa VYf !"&("GYdhYa VYf	Hcd]W	D5MB; '5HH9BH€B
K YY_" ."&+"GYdhYa VYf !"%"C WcVYf	Hcd]W	6C8MH<
K YY_'(.'('CWcVYf'!', CWcVYf	Hcd]W	4 5; - B;
K YY_")."%%"C WvcVYf"! %)"C WvcVYf	Hcd]W	D@5MB;
K YY_'*.'% 'C WvcVYf'! &&'C WvcVYf	F YUX]b[
K YY_"+."&) "C WvcVYf"! &- "C WvcVYf	Hcd]W	7C@56CF5H-B;
K YY_', .'%Bcj Ya VYf'!) Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	AC89@B;
K YY_'', 'Bcj Ya VYf'! ‰'Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	HF 5BG: CFA ₺;
K YY_"%\$."%) "Bcj Ya VYf !"% "Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	CIHK 5F8₺;

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

D'YUgY'gYY'h\Y'Wci fgY'A ccX'Yž'h\Y'Wci fgY'@Y[Ubhc'UbX'h\Y'Wci fgY'G<5F9DC \pm BH'g]hY'Zcf'U``'fYgci fWYg"

7 ci fgY 9j U'i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

5FHG\\&&`7fYUhj]hmik]```VY`fi b`Zcf`h\Y`Zjfghihja Y`]b`&\$&\\"=i]g`Ubhj\\jdUhYX`h\Uh`]b`&\$&\\H' `5FHG\\&& 7fYUhj]hmik]```VY`HUi [\hiYbhjfY`micb`]bY`ck]b[`hc`7CJ=8\\forall fyghf]\\hylocbg`]b`Gm\XbYm': YYXVU\\Zih\Yf\ZcfYž]g\\Mi\\J\\`hc`h\Y``cb[`h\fa 'gi \W\\gg`cZh\Y`\\circ fgY`Ug`k Y```Ug`hc`\ck 'UX\forall gha Ybhg`d`Umici h\Yfk YYb`k YY_`m\\Yggcbg"

Defa U`ZYYXVUW_k]``VY`[Uh\YfYX`Xi f]b['k YY_`mhi hcf]U`g'!'j]U`X]gW gg]cb`UbX`dc``g"' Defa U``ZYYXVUW_]g U`gc`Uj U]`UV`Y`]b`UggYgga YbhihUg_g'k \]W\`YbUV`Y`hi hcfg'hc`[Ui [Y`\ck 'gi WW\ggZ\``m`YUfb]b['a UhYf]U``]g VY]b['dfcW\ggYX`UbX`Udd`]YX"': cfa U``ZYYXVUW_k]```VY`[Uh\YfYX`Uhh\Y`WcgY`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`j]U`h\Y A m9I dYf]YbW\`Wci fgY`gi fj Ym'

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g Hlinf[b][h]b/Gjg]Ka]gg]cb

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=iWUbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i

5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uhjcb

8 i Y 'hc 'Yj c'j]b['UXj]WY 'VmB GK '< YU'th žighi XYbhg'a i gh'WkYW_'Zcf'i dXUhYX']bZcfa Uh]cb 'fY[UfX]b['cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['Zcf'U``'5fhgž'8Yg][b 'UbX'5fWk]hYWhi fY 'Wci fgYg'th]g'thYfa 'fJ]U'A ccX'Y'cf'Wci fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf'YggYbhJU`'ghi XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

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