

# MUSC2801

A i g]WDYfZcfa UbWV 'GhmYg'UbX' bHYfdFYUhhcb

HYTa " Z&\$&%

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

GHJZZ`7 cbHJW`8 YHJ`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj`]m	@cWUjcb	D\cbY
GcbmU`@]gW ]m	<a href="#">g`]gW ]m4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</a>	d`YUgY`Ya Uj`Zcf Uddc]bta YbH	F cVYfh K YVghYf`%\$(	

GWcc`7 cbHJW`bZcfa Uhjcb

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Fcca`" %&ž@Yj Y`" žF cVYfhK YVghYf`6i ]X]b[ `fl` %Ł

D\cbY.`f\$&Ł`-` , ) `( , ) \*

9a Uj`. [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]H. [k k k "Uftg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa](#)

## 5W\_bck`YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bHfm

I B GK `5fngž8Yg][ b`UbX`5fWk]HfWñ fY? Ybg]b[ hc b`UbX`DUXX]b[ hc b`Wla di gYg`UfY`Vi ]`hcb`5Vcf][ ]bU`  
@UbXg"K Y`dUmci f`fYgdYWg`hc`hY`6]X`][ U`UbX`; UX][ U`dYcd`Yg`k`c`UfY`hY`7i`gfcX]Ubg`cZ`hY`gY`UbXg"  
K Y`UW\_bck`YX[ Y`hY`5Vcf][ ]bU`UbX`Hc`fYg`G`fU]h`g`UbXY`f`dYcd`Ygž`hY`; ]fgh5i`gfcU`]Ubgž`k`c`gY`UbXgž  
k ]bXg`UbX`k`UHf`g`k`Y`U`bck`g`UfYž`UbX`dUm`fYgdYWñ`hc`hY`]f`i`b]ei`Y`j`U`i`Ygž`UbX`hY`]f`W`b`h`bi` ]b[ `UbX  
YbXi`f]b[ `W`h`fYg`k`\\]W`XYYdYb`UbX`Yb`f]W`hY`Z`cZci`f`b`U`h`cb`UbX`W`a`a`i`b]h`Yg`"

7ci fgY'8YHJ)`g

I b]hg'cZ7 fYX]h\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\Y'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY'XYj Y`cdg'gdYWU`]gYX`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZU`fUb[ Y`cZa i g]WghmYg`]bW`X]b[ `h\cgY`XYf]j YX`Zca dUfh]W`Uf`\]ghc]f]WU`dYf]cXgZ`[ YbfYg`UbX`UddfcUWX Yg`hc`a i g]W]bhYfdYfU]cb`"H\]g`\_bck`YX[ Y`k`]"`VY UWci`]fYX`h\fc i [ \`U`WcgY`gh`XmicZa i g]WU`gWc`fYgZ`U`k`]XY`fUb[ Y`cZgY`YWYX`fYdYfrc]fYz`fYWc`fX]b[ gZ`8J`8g UbX`a i g]WU`gWc`Ufg\]d`gi`ddcf]h]b[ `dYfZcfa`UbW`"Gh`XYb]g`k`]"`VY`YI`dYWYX`hc`XYa`cbgfU]h`Ub`UV]`]m]hc`dYgYbhU`ghm]gh]WU`m]bZcfa`YX`dYfZcfa`UbW`k`]h`WUfYZ``Wc`bg]XYfU]h]cb`cZfY`Yj`UbhY`WX`b]WU`UbX`]bhYfdYfU]h]j`Y`]ggi`Yg`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`8Ya`cbgfU]h`gc`]X`hY`WX`b]WU`g\_]`gZ`]bZcfa`YX`a i g]WU`↑X[ Ya`YbhUbX`Wc`bj`]W]cb`]b`dYfZcfa`UbW`" &`8]gd`UmdfcZYgg]cbU`]ga`UbX`c]f[ ]bU`]m]b`ZJg\]cb]b[ `UbX`fYU`]g]b[ `U`dYfZcfa`UbW`d`fc`YW`" ' `5fh]W`U]h`g`cd\]gh]WU]hX`]XYUg`fY`U]h]b[ `hc`U`VfcUX`fUb[ Y`cZa i g]WU`UbX`dYfZcfa`UbW`g`fmYg`"

HYUWX`]b[ `GhfU]h[ ]Yg`

H\Y`fU]h]cbU`Y`Zc`f`h]g`Wci`fgY`]g`d]f]a`Uf`m]h\U]h[ fUXi`U]h`g`k`]"`fYe i ]fY`U`j`Yfm`\][ \`Yj`Y`cZdYfZcfa`UbW`g\_]` UbX`Wca`d`Ya`YbhUfm]fYdYfrc]f]U`UbX`]bhYfdYfU]h]j`Y`\_bck`YX[ Y`]b`U`gY`ZgY`YWYX`UfYU`cZa i g]Wa`U\_]b[ "" H\YfY`Zc`fYz`U`gYf]Yg`cZgdYWU`]gha`UghY`fWUggYg`Wc`bXi`WYX`VmYI`dYfh]b]ghfi`a`YbhU`UbX`j`cWU`d`fUW]h]cbYfg`k`]"`VY`XYd`cmYX`hc`Wca`d`Ya`Ybhk`cf\_g`cdg`h\U]hYI`Ua`]bY`UbX`fYZYW]cb`]ggi`Yg`Uf]g]b[ `Zca`h\Y`a`UghY`fWUggYg`h\fc i [ \`WUgg`X]gW`gg]cb`UbX`gh`XYbhdYfZcfa`UbW`!VUgYX`XYa`cbgfU]h]cbg`""5`gYf]Yg`cZ`YW`i`fYg`k`]"`]b]fcXi`W`\_Ym]fYgci`fW`g`UbX`UddfcUWX`Yg`hc`UbU`m]g]g`Zc`f`dYfZcfa`Yfg`UbX`YI`dUbX`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZU`k`]XY`fUb[ Y`cZfYdYfrc]fY`""`

5ggYgga Ybh


Mci 'k ]''fYgYUfW 'U'dfc YW'h]bj c'j ]b[ 'bcbl'fUX]h'cbU'UbX'cf][ ]bU'dfYgYbHh'cb'Zcfa Uh'gi WX'Ug'Zcf ]bghUbW'za i 'ha YX]U'cf']bh'fx]gW'd']bUfmUddfcUW'hc'dYfZcfa UbW'/i b]ei Y'UbX']bj Ybh] Y'i gY'cZbcbl' fUX]h'cbU'dYfZcfa UbW'j Ybi Yg'cf'ghU[ ]b[ 'UddfcUWYg/cf][ ]bU'z'WYU'h] Y'UbX'i bcfhcXcl 'W'cbW'dh'bcbl' cfh'cXcl 'Ui X]YbW'Yb[ U[ Ya Ybh'UbX'dUfh]W'dU'h'cb/UW'h] Y'W'a a i b]mYb[ U[ Ya Ybh'cf'Yb[ U[ Ya Ybh'k ]h' gcW]U'#lc']h'W]'ggi Yg'h'fci [ \ 'dYfZcfa UbW'/cf'Ub'cf][ ]bU'UXUdHh'cb'hc'Ub'cb']bY'dYfZcfa UbW'a YX]i a ]b' fYW'bh]a Yg"

CbW'mci '\Uj Y'jYbh]Z]YX'h'Y'dfc YW'h'UbX'h'Y'Ufh]gh'cf[ Ub]gU'h'cb'h'UhgdYU\_g'hc'mci 'UbX'mci f'dUfh]W'Uf' WYU'h] Y'Ugd]fU'h'cbg'UbX'a cXY'g'Zcf'mci 'Ufh]gh]W] U'i Yg'mci fx']\_Y'hc'Ya i 'UH'z'mci 'k ]''YUfb'Ug'a i WX'Ug' mci 'W'ub'UVci h'h'Y'dfc YW'h'h'fci [ \ 'mci f'ck b'fYgYUfW'UbX'k ]''gi VgYei Ybh'm'W'cb'UW'h'h'Y'\_Ym'WYU'h] Y#g ]bj c'j YX']b'h'Y'dfc YW'h'Zcf'Ub']bh'fj ]Yk "

Mci 'k ]''XYj ]gY'U'gYhcZ]bh'fj ]Yk 'ei Ygh]cbg'h'UhVYgh]Uf[ Yh'h'Y']b'Zcfa Uh'cb'mci 'k ci 'X']\_Y'hc'[' Y'Ub'Zca' h'Y']bh'fj ]Yk Y'Y''H'Y'dcgg]V'Y']bh'fj ]Yk 'ei Ygh]cbg'k ]''VY'k cf\_g'cddYX']b'W'Ugg'cbW'h'Y'dfc YW'g'\Uj Y' VYYb ]X'Ybh]Z]YX'UbX'h'Y'Ufh]gh'W'cb'UW'h'X"

Mci f'dUdYf'k ]''XYh] 'h'Y'UgdY'W'g'cZ'h'Y'dfc YW'h'UbX'k \Uh'UddYU'YX'hc'mci 'UVci h]h'Y'i W'XU'h'k Um]b' R \ 'ax'cggYU'g]b]W'h]W'hc'Y'U'g'j'c'U'W'X'cb'k'ei f'ck b'W'U'h] Y'f'U'W'c'f'f'f'Y'U'g]b]c'gg]Y'j]b'X]b]Y' ]'c' mci f'WYU'h] Y'dfc YW'h]b'h]g'W'ei fgY/UbX'X]gW'gg'h'Y''YUfb]b[ g'Zca ]bh'fj ]Yk ]b[ 'h'Y'fa U\_Y'ff'icZ'h'Y'dfc YW'h'

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'Di V']WdYfZcfa UbW'



		Di V`jWdYfZcfa UbW`UggYgga Ybhg`VY[ ]b"
K YY_`%\$.`%) `Bcj Ya VYf !`%- `Bcj Ya VYf	GYa ]bUf	Di V`jWdYfZcfa UbW`g`Wcbh]bi Y"7 `Ugg`XYVf]YZ' 7Y`YVfU]cb`cZgi fj ]j ]b[ `Ubch\Yf`7cj ]X`mYUf`



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

HYI Wcc\_`GH]bž8YVcfU`"f&\$)\$ L"9b[ U[ ]b[ `A i g]W`BYk `Mcf\_žCI žcfX. CI žcfX`I b]j Yfg]mDfYgg"

5B8.

%`9j Yfmh]b[ `]g`7 cbbYWYX. H\Y`Dck Yf`cZA i g]Wm8 Ub]Y`6UfYbVc]a  
&`A ch]cbž9a ch]cbžUbX`@cj Y. H\Y`BUh fY`cZ5fh]gh]WDYfžcfa UbW`VmiH\ca Ug`7 Ufgcb`A Uf\_  
`" `@YhYfg`hc`U`Mci b[ `DcYhVmF U]bYf`F ]\_Y

( ``7 fYU]j Y`7 c`UVcfU]cb`VmJ YfU`>c\b!GH]bYf  
) ``H\Y`F Ygh]g`Bc]gY`Vm5`YI `F cgg

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

C hYf`fYgci fWg

6UWž7 "D"9"i`f%- (- L"9ggUmicb`h\Y`ifi Y`UfhcZd`Um]b[ `? YmVcUfX` bghfi a Yb]g"9X"K "A ]hWY`"BYk `Mcf\_  
Bcfrcb"i BGK `@]VfUfmG`+, \$#657%#5!%6

UbX`jYfUhi fY"5`XYfg\chž< Ubhgž9b[ `UbX/6i f]b[ hcbžJ Yfa cbh`5g\ [ UHr"i BGK `@VfUfm@Yj Y`&`<Y`d NcbY`fU `+, \$#657 #!`\*- 7

; UfWjUžA Ubi Y" f%-, ( 7`5`Wca d`YHr`fYUhgY`cb`hY`UfhicZg]b[ ]b[ "9X"8cbU`X`DUgW\Y"BYk`Mcf\_`8U 7 Udc`DfYgg"i BGK `@VfUfm@Yj Y`-`fGE`+, ("`-`&#`57

<Y`UVnž>i`]Ub" f&\$-\$- 7`F YUX]b[ `a i g]Wj`]bhYfdYfUhg]cb. 7 UgY`gh`X]Yg`]b`gc`c`d]Ubc`dYfZcfa UbW" : Ufb\Ua .`5g\ [ UHr"

<i XgcbžF`jWUfX" f%- - ( 7`Ghc`Yb`hja Y. hY` \]ghc fmicZHya dc`fi VUhc" CI Zcfx. 7`UfYbXcb`DfYgg"

@Uk gcbž7`žGhc k Y`žF " f&\$%&7`H\Y`7 Ua Vf]X[ Y` \]ghc fmicZa i g]Wj`dYfZcfa UbW"7 Ua Vf]X[ Y. 7 Ua Vf]X[ Y I b]j Yfg]hmDfYgg"

@Uk gcbž7`žGhc k Y`žF " f%- - 7`H\Y` \]ghc f]Wj`dYfZcfa UbW`cZa i g]W`Ub`]bhfcXi W]cb"7 Ua Vf]X[ Y. 7 Ua Vf]X[ Y I b]j Yfg]hmDfYgg"

A cbgcbž`b[ f]X" f%- - \* 7`GUm]b[ `gca Yh]b[ .`>Unn]a dfcj`]gUhg]cb`UbX`]bhYfUW]cb"7 \]Wj[ c. I b]j Yfg]hmDfYgg" 7 \]Wj[ c`DfYgg"

<ck UfžF " f&\$-\$- 7`H\Y`UfhicZ: fYbW\`d]Ubc`a i g]W`BYk`<Uj Yb. MU`Y`I b]j Yfg]hmDfYgg"

A Ufh]bž< Ybfm"7 \Uf]Y`DUf`Yf`UbX`"<cbYmgi W`Y`F cgY". J c]W`YUX]b[ žZcfa i`U`UbX`a ch] Y">ci fbU`cZ hY`gcW]YhmZcf`A i g]WH\YcfmJ c" "%`bc" " 7`5W]ggYX: YVfi Ufm%&ž&\$%) .

\hhd.##k k k "a hcga hcf[ #ggi Yg#a hc"%&"% " #a hc"%&"% " "a Ufh]b"\ha`

A cnUfž`@Ycdc`X"5`fYUhgY`cb`hY`Z`bXUa YbU`df]bW]d`Yg`cZj`]c]b`d`Um]b[ " `&bX`YX" CI ZcfxžCI Zcfxg\]fY/ BYk`Mcf\_`CI Zcfx`I b]j Yfg]hmDfYgg"

BYi a Ubbž: fYXYf]W\_" f%- - 7`DfYfZcfa UbW`DfUW]W]g`cZhY`GYj YbhYbH`UbX`9][ \hYbH`7 Ybh f]Yg" fi BGK `@VfUfmG`+, %(` \$- \$` &#7`BYk`Mcf\_`G]W]fa Yf`6cc\_g"

DYfYg`8U`7 cgfUžBYU; BYi a Ubbž: fYXYf]W\_" f%- - 7`DfYfZcfa UbW`DfUW]W]g`cZhY`GYj Y cZa m

Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

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Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-' , ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'f'gi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY' , .\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. .\$Ua '—) . \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fI \*) 'XUmg'U'm'YUfI" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b' mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b' mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd' ]W]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]  
Ui 'ca UH]WU'`m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY' mci 'k ]'`bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WU'`m'Ug\_ 'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'hi g'cb'Hk ]H'Yf"

; YbYfU'`mž'UggYgga YbhiUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]H'YX'Y'YW'fcb]WU'`mj ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bgHUbVW'g'k \YfY'H' ]g' ]g' bchidcgg]V'Yž'hk ]'VY'ghUH'X'cb' mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H'  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbHg'cb']bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \H'hdg. #gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbH'a ccX'Y

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `#WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUH`VX`YUH]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`m`Wcdm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[ Ya `Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUhy[ cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[ .`I`g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf]j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYl hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[ ]b[ `hY  
gci fW`cf`i`g]b[ `ei`chU]cb`a Uf`g`H`g]bW`i XYg`Wcdm]b[ `a`UHf]U`gZ]XYUg`cf`WcbW`d]hg`Zca `U`Vcc`Z`Ufh]WY`Z  
fYdcfhcf`ch`Yf`k f]hY`b`XcW`a YbhZ`dfYgYbhU]cbZ`Wca`d]cg]h]cbZ`Ufh`k cf`Z`XYg][ bZ`XfUk ]b[ `Z`W`fW ]h`mZ`Wca`di`hY`f  
dfc[ fUa `cf`gc`Zk UfY`Zk YVg]hY`Z]bhY`fbY`hZ`ch`Yf`Y`Y`W`fcb]WfYgci fW`Z`cf`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`f]g`Ugg][ ba`Ybhk ]h`ci h  
Uddfcd]U`hY`UW`bck `YX[ Ya `Ybh`

#Uddfcd]U`hY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`

