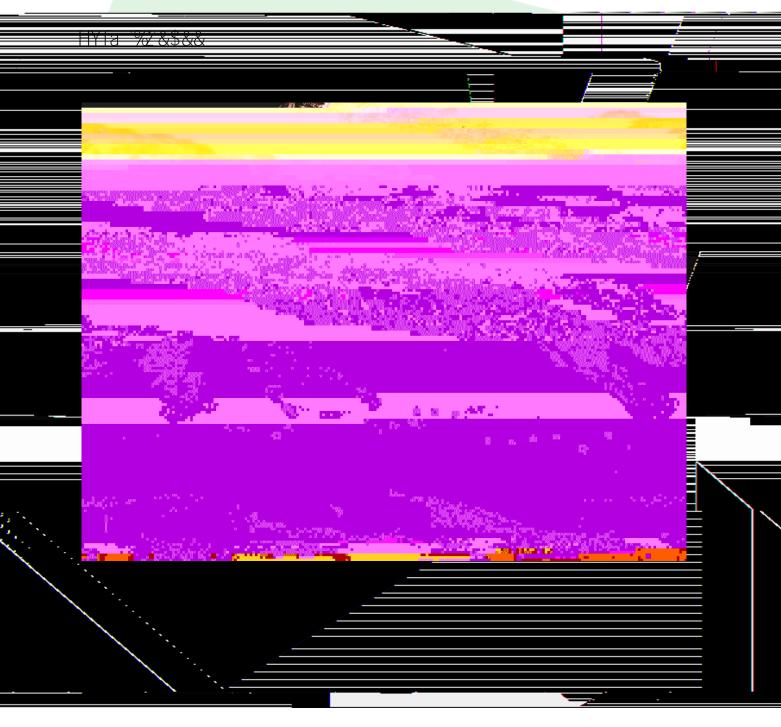
EDST5808

?Ymi7cbWYdhgʻUbXʻ=ggiYgʻ]bʻ;]ZhYXʻ9XiWUh]cb



EDST5808 // Term 1, 2022 // published at 10-01-2022 © UNSW Sydney, 2022

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

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7cbj Ybcfg

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GVX.cc``cZ9XiVUHjcb 5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fVX]hYWhifY ; fcibX': `ccfž'A cfjYb'6fckb'6i]`X]b['fl&\$Ł

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I BGK '5ffgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]]YWi fY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WJa di gYg'UfY'Vi]`hcb'5Vcf][]bU` @UbXg''K Y'dUmci f`fYgdYWg'hc'h\Y'6]X'][U``UbX'; UX][U``dYcd`Yg'k \c'UfY'h\Y'7 i ghcX]Ubg'cZh\YgY``UbXg'' K Y'UW_bck `YX[Y'h\Y'5Vcf][]bU``UbX'HcffYg'GHfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd`Ygž'h\Y':]fgh5i gHfU`]Ubgž'k \cgY``UbXgž k]bXg'UbX'k UHYfg'k Y'U```bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWihc'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U`i Ygž'UbX'h\Y]f'Wcbh]bi]b[`UbX YbXi f]b[`W`h fYg'k \]W\XYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W\'h\Y``]ZY'cZci f`bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg''``

∴ a U[Y'WcifhYgmicZh\Y'CZ]WY'cZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7\UbWY``cf`=bX][Ybcig'<u>IBGK_fg`=bX][Ybcig'ghfUhY[m</u>

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Ghi XYbhgʻk]```fYWY]j Yʻk f]hhYbʻZYYXVUW_k]h\]bʻ%\$ʻXUmgʻcZgi Va]gg]cb

H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]hhYX`h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`WUb`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`g]a]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

7\ccgY`**h\fYY`]ggi Yg**`h\UhYa Yf[YX`Zfca `mci f`fYUX]b[`cZh\Y``]hYfUhi fY`ffY`Uh]b[`hc`hcd]Wg`Wcj YfYX`]b`Ubm

Ghi XYbhgʻk]```fYWY]j Yʻk f]hhYbʻZYYXVUVV_k]h\]bʻ%\$ʻXUngʻcZgi Va]gg]cb

H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga YbhHJg_"

FI 6F =7 # 998657? G<99H 98GH), \$, ??9M7CB79DHG 5B8 =GGI 9G =B ; = H98 98I 75H€B IBGK G7<CC@C: 98I 75H€B

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I bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZih\Y`eiYgh]cb`cf`]ggiY`UbX`h\Y`_YmWcbWYdhg]bjc`j YX 5ddfcdf]UhYbYgg`cZh\Y`fYZYWf]cb 5XYeiUWmcZh\Y`fYZYWf]cb`f]"Y"ž`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`cZU```bYWYggUfm Y`YaYbhgŁ				
8Ydh 'cZUbU'mg]g'UbX'Wf]h]ei Y']b'fYgdcbgY'hc'h\Y'HUg_ • 8Ya cbglfUh]cb'cZXYYd'UbX'Wf]h]WU'h\]b_]b['UVci hikY'gY'YWfYX']ggi Yg • DfYgYbHUh]cb'cZ]bg][\hi] `'UbX'UWW fUhY']bhYfdfYhUh]cbg'cZh\Y'fYgYUfWX'Yj]XYbW • 5ddfcdf]UhYbYgg;cZh\Y'Udd']WUh]cb'cZh\Y'fYgYUfWX'hc'h\Y'hUg_ • 8Ya cbghfUh]cb'cZcf][]bU''UbX']bXYdYbXYbhih\ci [\h • 8Ya cbghfUh]cb'cZcf][]bU''UbX']bXYdYbXYbhih\ci [\h • 8Ya cbghfUh]cb'cZcf][]bU''UbX'']bXYdYbXYbhih\ci [\h • 1]Uf]hmk]h\'UbX'fY'Yj UbVW'cZ'dfcZy'gg]cbU''UbX#cf'fYgYUfVX • •)		

	GdYWJZJW7f]HYf]U	∵flŁ—	 	 2fŽŁ
j cWUVi `Ufmž`gdY``]b[ž`di bWi UhjcbŁ • I gY`cZUb`Uddfcdf]UhY`UWUXYa]WghmY`cZk f]hjb[• I gY`cZUddfcdf]UhY`Wcbj Ybhjcbg`]b`UWUXYa]Wk f]hjb[`fY"["ž WjhUhjcbgž`dUfUd\fUg]b[ž`fYZr`fY`bVW```]ghŁ • 7`Uf]hmcZhUV`Yg#][i fYg`fUg`Udd`]WUV`YŁ • F YUXUV]`]hm	DfYgYbHJh]cb`cZ`fYgdcbgY`UWWcfX]b[`hc`Uddfcdf]UHY`UWUXYa]WUbX `]b[i]gh]WWcbjYbh]cbg			
 I gY cZUddfcdf]UhY Wcbj Ybh]cbg']b UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b['fY"["ž W]hUh]cbgž'dUfUd\fUg]b[ž'fY ZY fY bVW ``]ghz 7 `Uf]hmcZhUV Yg#][i fYg`fUg`Udd`]WUV Yz F YUXUV]`]m 				
WhuhjcbgždUfUd\fUg]b[žfYZYfYbWY``]ghz • 7`Uf]hmicZhUV`Yg#2][ifYg`fUg`Udd`]WUV`Yz • FYUXUV]`]hm	 I gY'cZUb'Uddfcdf]UhY'UWUXYa]WghmY'cZk f]h]b[
• F YUXUV]`]m				
	 7 `Uf]micZHUV`Yg#2[i fYg`fUg`Udd`]WUV`YŁ 			
• FYgdYWhiZcfik cfXii]a]hg	• F YUXUV]`]m			
	 FYgdYWnZcf*k cfX**]a]hg 			

FYWcaaYbXYX. #&\$fl@DG7F8B<8Ł KY][\h]b[. (\$i

B6. H\Y'h]W_g']b'h\Y'j Uf]ci g'Vcl Yg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'dfcj]XY'ZYYXVUW_'hc'ghi XYbhg/h\YmUfY'bch[]j Yb Yei U`'k Y][\h]b'XYhYfa]b]b['h\Y'fYWca a YbXYX'[fUXY'''8YdYbX]b['cb'h\Y'bUhi fY'cZh\Y'UggYgga YbhihUg_ž `YWhi fYfg'a UmU`gc'WcbhYl hi U`]gY'UbX#cf'Ua YbX'h\YgY'gdYWJ]hYf]U'''<u>H\Y'fYWca a YbXYX'[fUXY'']g</u> <u>hYbhUhji Y'cb`mž'gi V'YWhic`ghUbXUfX]gUh]cb'dfcW/ggYg'UbX'Uddfcj U`'Vmh\Y'GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUh]cb'@YUfb]b[UbX'HYUW\]b['7 ca a]hYY''</u>

FI 6F =7 # 998657? G<99H 98GH), \$, ?9M7CB79DHG 5B8 =€GI 9G =B ; = H98 98I 75H€B IBGK G7<CC@C: 98I 75H€B

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I bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZ'h\Y`ei Ygh]cb`cf`]ggi Y`UbX`h\Y`_YmWcbWYdhg]bj c`j YX `			

GdYWJZJW7f]HYf]U	∵f!Ł—		 2fŽŁ
DfYgYbHJh]cb`cZfYgdcbgY`UWWcfX]b[`hc`Uddfcdf]UhY`UWUXYa]WUbX `]b[i]gh]WWcbjYbh]cbg			
 7 `Uf]micZk f]hjb[`fY"["žgYbhYbWY ghfi Whi fYždUfU[fUd\]b[ž j cWUVi `UfmžgdY``]b[ždi bWhi UhjcbŁ 			
 I gY'cZUb'Uddfcdf]UHY'UWUXYa]WghmY'cZk f]h]b[
 I gY`cZUddfcdf]UHY`Wcbj Ybh]cbg`]b`UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b[`fY"["ž W]hUh]cbgždUfUd\fUg]b[žfYZYfYbWY``]gh2 			
 7 `Uf]hmcZhUV`Yg#][i fYg`fUg`Udd`]WUV`YŁ 			
• F YUXUV]`]m			
• FYgdYWhiZcfik cfXii]a]hg			
; YbYfU``Wca a Ybhg#fYWca a YbXUhjcbg'Zcf'bYI h'hja Y.'			

FYWcaaYbXYX. #&\$fl@DG7F8B<8Ł KY][\h]b[. *\$i

B6. H\Y'h]W_g']b'h\Y'j Uf]ci g'Vcl Yg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'dfcj]XY'ZYYXVUW_'hc'ghi XYbhg/h\YmUfY'bch[]j Yb Yei U`'k Y][\h]b'XYhYfa]b]b['h\Y'fYWca a YbXYX'[fUXY'''8YdYbX]b['cb'h\Y'bUhi fY'cZh\Y'UggYgga YbhihUg_ž `YWhi fYfg'a UmU`gc'WcbhYl hi U`]gY'UbX#cf'Ua YbX'h\YgY'gdYWJ]hYf]U'''<u>H\Y'fYWca a YbXYX'[fUXY'']g</u> <u>hYbhUhji Y'cb`mž'gi V'YWhic`ghUbXUfX]gUh]cb'dfcW/ggYg'UbX'Uddfcj U`'Vmh\Y'GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUh]cb'@YUfb]b[UbX'HYUW\]b['7 ca a]hYY''</u>

5 HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

GWLcc``cZ'9Xi WUhjcb`5HYbXUbWY`FYei]fYa Ybh

H\Y'GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUHJcb`fG98EfYei]fYg`gh XYbhg`a YYhU`a]b]a i a `UHYbXUbWY`fYei]fYa YbhcZ, \$i `cZU`` gW\YXi `YX`WUggYg`f]"%"`YWhi fYgž'h hcf]U`gž'k cf_g\cdgžgYa]bUfgEZcf`U```Wci fgYg"`5HYbXUbWY`]b`dYfgcb`]g fYei]fYX`Zcf`h hcf]U`gž'gYa]bUfgž'UbX`k cf_g\cdg`k \Yb`Wci fgY`UfY`XY`]j YfYX`]b`ZUWY!hc!ZUWY`a cXY''=h`]g`h\Y fYgdcbg]V]`]micZgh XYbhg`hc`Ybgi fY`h\UhH\Y]f`UHYbXUbWY`]g`fYWcfXYX`Zcf`h\Y`ZUWY`hc`ZUWY`Y]h\Yf`Vm Y`YWffcb]Wa YUbg`cf`j]U`Ub`UHYbXUbWY`fY[]ghYf"`5HYbXUbWY`]b`cb`]bY`cf`V`YbXYX`a cXY`k]```VY`UggYggYX h\fci [\`X][]hU`": i fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`WUb`VY`Zci bX`\<u>YfY</u>" FYgci fWfg

Dowgwy WYW Gragwig fWg.

Gi Va]gg]cbcZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h. 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h. 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h']Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]ZJWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY'' Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh'g'cb'Hk']hYf"

; YbYfU``mžUggYgga YbhiHUg_gʻa i ghVYʻgi Va]hhYXʻY`YWfcb]WU``mj]UʻY]h\Yf`Hi fb]h]bʻcf`UʻA ccXʻY Ugg][ba Ybh'`±o`]bgHUbWfgʻk \YfY`h\]gʻ]gʻbchidcgg]VʻYž`]hk]```VY`gHUhYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY'gʻA ccXʻYʻg]hYʻk]h\

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\WUb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[`Hc`UWW]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc 'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.:1 g]b[`h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`'h\Y gci fWY`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`]bWi XYg`Wcdm]b[`a UhYf]U`gž]XYUg`cf`WcbWYdhg`Zca `U`Vcc_ž'Ufh]WYž

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8iY'hc'Yjc'j]b['UXj]WY'VmBGK '<YU'h\žghiXYbhg'aigh'W\YW_'Zcf'idXUhYX']bZcfaUh]cb'fY[UfX]b['cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['Zcf'U``5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fW\]hYWhifY'WcifgYg'h\]g'hYfa'f]]U'AccX`Y'cf'WcifgY']bZcfaUh]cb dfcj]XYX''Ł

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h\`UbX'GUZYhmidc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb'dfcWYXi fYg/
- •