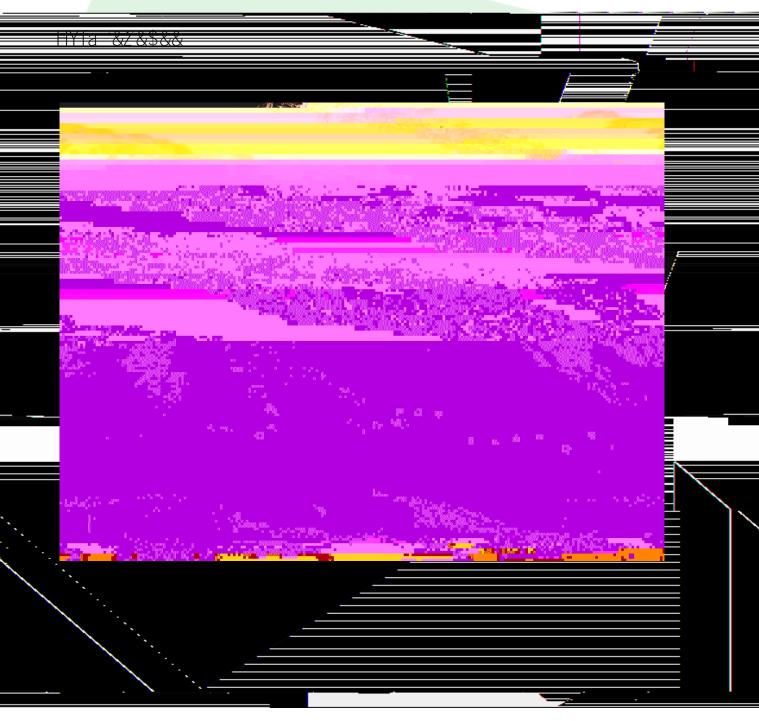
EDST6778

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91 hYbg]cb'J]giU``5fhg'AYh\cX'&



EDST6778 // Term 2, 2022 // published at 29-04-2022 © UNSW Sydney, 2022

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7 cbj Ybcfg

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I BGK '5ffgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]]YWi fY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WJa di gYg'UfY'Vi]`hcb'5Vcf][]bU` @UbXg''K Y'dUmci f`fYgdYWg'hc'h\Y'6]X'][U``UbX'; UX][U``dYcd`Yg'k \c'UfY'h\Y'7 i ghcX]Ubg'cZh\YgY``UbXg'' K Y'UW_bck `YX[Y'h\Y'5Vcf][]bU``UbX'HcffYg'GHfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd`Ygž'h\Y':]fgh5i gHfU`]Ubgž'k \cgY``UbXgž k]bXg'UbX'k UHYfg'k Y'U```bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWihc'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U`i Ygž'UbX'h\Y]f'Wcbh]bi]b[`UbX YbXi f]b[`W`h fYg'k \]W\XYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W\'h\Y``]ZY'cZci f`bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg''``

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YZd Zd R Yj ScZU T`fcdVž;eZd RgRZRS]V e`S`eY f_UVcXcRUfReV R_U a`deXcRUfReV defUV_edž YV T`fcdV T`_eV_etUV]ZqVqi R_U RddVdd^ V_eh Z] SV ZJV_eZ R] Wc S`eY Xc`fad`WdefUV_edž

H\]g'Wci fgY']g'Ub'YI HYbg]cb'hc''YUfb]b['gca Y'VUg]Wg_]``g'UbX'WcbWYdhg']b'j]gi U``Ufhg'YXi WUh]cb"'Gh XYbhg i bXYftU_]b[`th`]g'Wci fgY'k_]``th`]b_'XYYd`mUVci higca Y'cZth`Y'a cghWf]hJWU``]ggi Yg'ZJWJb[`'j_]gi U``Ufhg YXi WUhcfg" 7 cbh/bh_bck YX[Y'k]``VY']bh/[fUh/X'k]h. dYXU[c[mUbX``]b_YX'hc'dfcZ/gg]cbU``]ggi Yg'i b]ei Y hc j]gi U``Ufhg`YXi WUhcfg"`H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][bYX`k]h\`U`j]Yk hc gh XYbhg`Yj Ybh U``mVYWca]b[`YI WY``Ybh hYUVXYfgik \ciUfYiUVYihciWobhjbiYihci]a dfojYih\YieiUi]micZji]giUiiUfhgiYXiWUhjobi]bi5ighfUi]U"

7 ci fqY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yq

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gcWcYWcbca]WVUW_[fci bXg

- &" I bXYfgHUbX'h\Y'gm`UVi g'fYei]fYa Ybhg'Zcf'j]gi U`Ufhg'YXi WUh]cb']b'gYb]cf`Yj Y`g'cZ\][\'gW\cc`
- ' "9qHUV`]q\``]b_q'k]h\`ch\Yf'a Ya VYfq'cZh\Y'j]qi U``Ufhq'YXi WUh]cb'Wca a i b]hmih\fci [\`dfcZyqq]cbU` UggcWUhcbg
- ("5XjcWUHYZcfj]giU`UfhgYXiWUHjcb
-) "I bXYfgHJbX'H\Y'gWcdY'UbX``]a]HJH]cbg'cZH\Y'ei U`]ImicZj]gi U``Ufhg'YXi WJH]cb']b'5i gHfU`]U'k]H. U ZcW g cb B UhcbU F Yj]Yk g cZGW cc J]gi U 5fhg 9Xi Wuhcb
- *" 7 f]h]WD``mYj U`i UhY`UbX`]a d`Ya YbhU'j Uf]YhmcZZcfa g`cZUggYgga YbhcZgh XYbh`YUfb]b[`]b'j]gi U`
- +"I bXYfghUbX'h\Y'fc`Y'cZdUfYbhg`]b'U'ei U`]hmj]gi U``Ufhg'YXi WUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]WUhY'YZYWh]j Y
- Uffig $HJg_g Uddfcdf$]UHY Zcf H Y < G7

- YUfb]b['[cU`a'UbX'alfUhY[]Ya'k]h. dUfYbha

, "FYZYWicb'dfY!gYfj]WY'HYUWXYf'YXiWUHjcb']b'dfYdUfUHjcb'Zcf'H\Y'ZjbU``DfcZygg]cbU``9IdYf]YbW

8Ya cbghfUhY _bck `YX[Y cZhYUW]b['ghfUhY[]Yg h\Uh'UfY

WebWrdhazigi VahubWrUbXiahfi WhifYicZh\YWebhYbhUbX

I gY'W ff]W'i a žUggYgga YbhUbX'fYdcfhb[bck YX[Y'hc

8Ya cbghfUhY VfcUX _bck YX[Y cZi bXYfghUbX]b[cZiUbX

Zfca X]j YfgY``]b[i]gh]WgžW`h fU`žfY`][]ci gžUbX

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8Ya cbglfUh/ _bck `YX[Y UbX i bXYfghUbX]b[cZglfUh/[]Yg Zcf & X]ZYfYbh]Uh]b[`hYUVX]b[`hc`a YYhih\Y`gdYV)Z]W`YUfb]b[`bYYXg

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&" [∵] 5XjcWJWmGHJHYaYbh	*\$I	&* <i>#</i> \$, #&\$&&`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`'Ž`(Ž')Ž`*Ž'+Ž',

5ggYgga Ybh'% K f]thYb F YgdcbgY

8i Y`XUhY.`\$) #\$, #&\$&&`\$).\$\$`DA

5^{**}gh XYbhg k]^{**}fYWY] Y h Y ZYXVUW_fYdcfh#JggYgga Ybhfi Vf]Wk]h XYhJ]YX Wca a Ybhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

9ggUm—"i bXYfgHUbX]b['UbX'Yj U`i Uh]b['UggYgga YbhcZdfUWh]WY f&\$\$\$ k cfXgŁ"

FUhjcbU`Y`f%&\$\$`kcfXgŁ

- 9I d`U]bž'↑ gh]ZmUbX'Yj U`i UhY'mci f'UggYgga YbhWkc]W/g
- 9Id`U]b`\ck 'h\Y`HUg_`dfcj]XYg`h\Y`HYUVXYf`k]h`UVWYgg`hc`gh XYbhg'`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZdfUVH]VV
- 5XXfYgg`\ck `h\Y`hUg_`YbUV`Yg`ghi XYbhg`hc`XYa cbghfUhY`h\Y]f`Udd`]WUh]cb`cZ_bck `YX[Yž

5ggYgga Ybh& 5Xj cWUWmGHUHYa Ybh

8i Y'XUHY. '&* #\$, #&\$&&`\$).\$\$'DA

5```gh XYbhg`k]```fYWY] Y`h\Y`ZYXVUW_fYdcfh#JggYgga Ybhfi Vf]Wk]h. XYhJ]YX`Wca a Ybhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

7 i `f]j Uf]b[`Ub`]bX]j]Xi U``d\]`cgcd\mcZUggYgga YbhUbX`dYXU[c[]WU``dfUWf]WY`VUgYX`cb`fYgYUfWX`UbX`VYgh dfUWf]WYg`]g`]a dcffUbhZcf`Ya Yf[]b[`fYUVXYfg"``

D5FH'5. D\]cgcd\mUbX'UXj cWUWricZUggYgga YbhUbX'dYXU[c[]WU`'dfUWfWY'O%\$\$\$'k cfXgQ

7 cbg]XYf`\ck 'WcbWYdhg`UbX`ghfUhY[]Yg`]b`UggYgga YbhUbX`dYXU[c[mWUb`VY`i gYX`VmhYUW\Yfg`hc`gi ddcfh ghi XYbhg`hc`XYj Y`cd`h\Y]f`Ufha U_]b[ž`]b`h\Y]f`fc`Y`Ug`Ub`Ufh]gh]b`h\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZh\Y]f`VcXmcZk cf_" G\ck `\ck `fYgYUfW\`i bXYfd]bg`h\YgY`hYUW\]b[`UbX``YUfb]b[`dfUW]WYg"`8]gW gg`\ck `h\]g`d\]`cgcd\mk ci `X UXj cWUhY`Zcf`ei U`]hmij]gi U``Ufhg`YXi WUh]cb`]b`h\Y`WcbhYa dcfUfmWcbhY1 h"

D5FH'6. 5dd`m]b['mci f'd\]`cgcd\minc'h\Y'WUggfcca '@\$\$\$'k cfXgQ

I gY'h\Y`gWYbUf]c'VY`ck 'hc`g\ck '\ck imci f`d\]`cgcd\mcZUggYgga YbhUbX`dYXU[c[mik ci `X`VY`di h]bhc dfUWYJWY`]b'h\Y`WUggfcca 'hc`\Y`d'h\Y`ghi XYbhXYj Y`cd`\]g'VcXmcZk cf_`Zcf`\]g'<G7"

G₩bUf]c.

RVZZd Z_j`fc: 5 GZdf R] 3 ced T]RddžJ`f eRfXYeYZ^ Z_Jc##łY`h VgVcYV UZJ_`eU` GZdf R] 3 ced Z_ eRXV'ł h YZY ^ VR_d YV YRd_`eVi a VcZV_TVU R dZX_ZVZT R_ecR_XV`W3 ce^ R\Z_X Raac`RTYVd R_U 3 ce 5 cZeJZd^ R_U 3 ce: Zde cj _`h]VUXVł f_UVcdeR_UZ_X R_U d\Z]dž;_Jc## RVZdecf XX]VU e` UVgV]`a T`_TVa ff R] ^ VR_Z_X R_U ZUVRd Z_YZd a cRTeZTVž: V YRd dY`h__`aRceZTf]RcZ_eVcVde`cU` ^ Z_R_edecV_XeY Z_R_j`_V Vi a cVddZgV Wc^ `gVcR_`eVvč: `h VgVd YRd d` ^ V df TTVdd R_U Vi a VcZV_TV Z_? R_XR UcRh Z_Xž_RVZd deRceZ_X e`]`dV WTf d Z_eYV ^ ZUU]V`W Vc^ & J c#\$/VZdeeVc^` `Wi c#\$fž: V YRd

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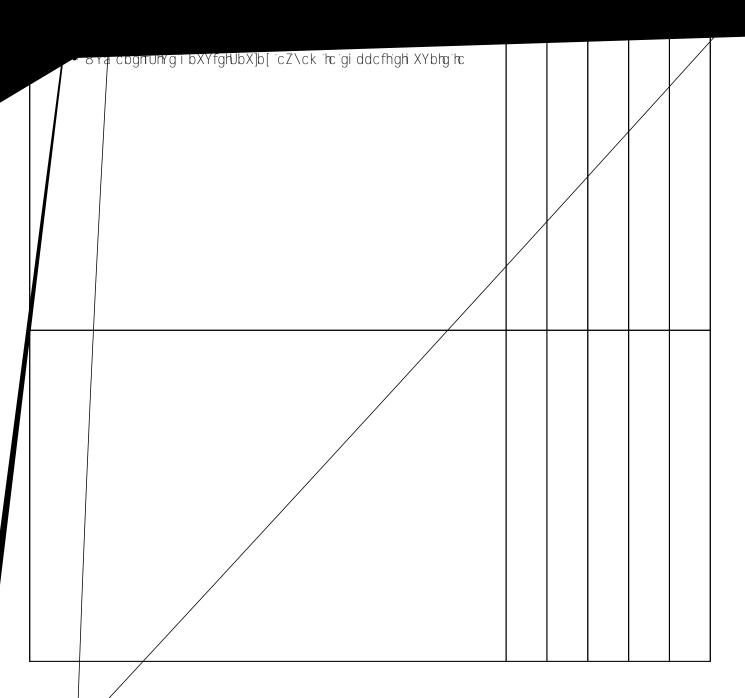
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 I bXYfghUbXg'h\Y'hUg_'UbX']hg'fY`Uh]cbg\]d'hc'fY`Yj Ubh'UfYUg'cZ h\YcfmžfYgYUfW\'UbX'dfUWjWY 			
 I gYgʻgm`UVi gʻXcW a YbhgʻUbXʻJ]gi U`ʻ5fhgʻhYfa]bc`c[mVWUf`m UbX`UVWi fUhY`m 			
 8Ya cbgHUHYgʻi bXYfgHUbX]b[cZUggYgga YbhdfUWf)WYgʻ]bGHU[Y 'J]gi U``5fhg`]b'HUg_bchJZWUHjcb'UbX'a Uf_]b['Wf]HYf]U 			
 I bXYfgHUbXg'h\Y'fc`Y'cZdfUWjWY']b'h\Y'XYj Y`cda YbhcZh\Y'VcXm cZk cf_ 			
 I bXYfgHUbXg'h\Y'fY`Uh]cbg\]d'VYfk YYb'Zcfa Uh]j Y'UggYgga Ybh UbX'h\Y'fc'Y'cZh\Y'hYUW\Yf'UbX'ghi XYbh 			

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B6. H\Y'HJW_g']b'H\Y'j Uf]ci g'Vcl Yg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'dfcj]XY'ZYXVUW_'hc'ghi XYbhg/H\YmUfY'bchi[]j Yb Yei U`'k Y][\H]b'XYHYfa]b]b['H\Y'fYVca a YbXYX'[fUXY"'8YdYbX]b['cb'H\Y'bUhi fY'cZH\Y'UggYgga YbHHUg_ž `YWhi fYfg'a UmU`gc'VcbHYI hi U`]gY'UbX#cf'Ua YbX'H\YgY'gdYWJ]WVf]HYf]U"'<u>H\Y'fYVca a YbXYX'[fUXY']g</u> <u>HYbHUHj Y'cb`mž'gi V'YWhc'gHUbXUfX]gUHjcb'dfcWfggYg'UbX'Uddfcj U``VmH\Y'GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUHjcb'@YUfb]b[UbX'HYUVX]b['7 ca a]HYY"</u>



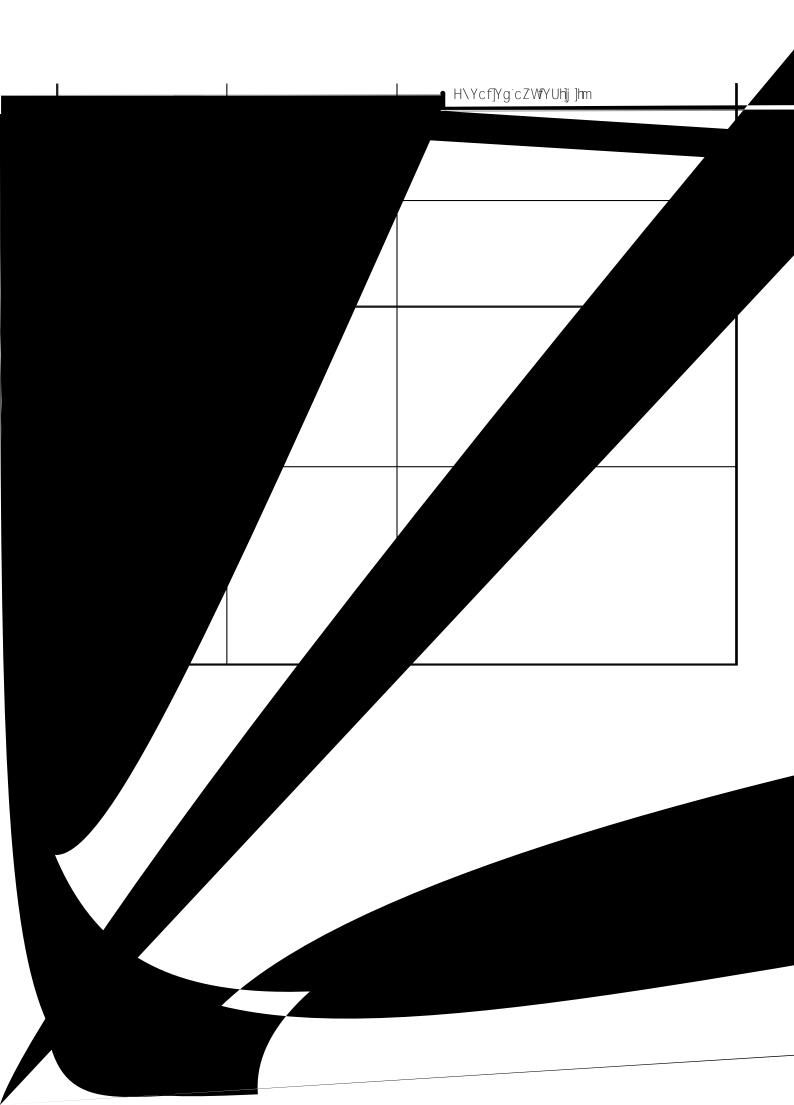
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FYWca a YbXYX.



Gi Va]gg]cb[·]cZ[·]5ggYgga Ybh[·]HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYfU'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhhYa dh]b['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhih\fci [\`Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',)'''' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a Um'Udd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\WUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fW'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc 'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.1 g]b['th Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmig]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'th Y'cf][]bU`'hYI hcf']XYU'k]h ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['th Y gci fW cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g`]bWi XYg'Wcdm]b['a UhYf]U`gž']XYUg'cf'WcbW/dhg'Zfca 'U'Vcc_ž'Ufh]WYž fYdcfhcf'ch Yf'k f]hhyb `XcW a Ybhž'dfYgYbhUh]cbž'Wca dcg]h]cbž'Uffk cf_ž'XYg][bž'XfUk]b[ž'W]hfmž'Wca di hyf dfc[fUa 'cf'gcZtk UfYž'k YVg]hYž']bhyfbYhž'ch Yf'Y'YWfcb]WfYgci fW/ž'cf'Ubch Yf'dYfgcbfg'Ugg][ba Ybhk]h\ci h Uddfcdf]UhY'UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[. '7 \Ub[]b[`U'ZYk`kcfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k\]Y`acghmfYHU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU`]bZcfaUh]cbžghfi WhifY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU``k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[YaYbh'H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbHUh]cbg`k\YfY`gcaYcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`kcfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k\c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. K cf_]b['k]h`ch`Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh`Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_''7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f`k cf_'hc'Ubch`Yf'gh XYbhZcf'h`Y'di fdcgY'cZh`Ya 'd`U[]Uf]g]b[ž'dUm]b['Ubch`Yf dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU`]b['cf'UWéi]f]b['Ubch`Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[