

# **CRIM3011**

7 f]a Y'DfYj Ybh]cb'Dc`]Wm

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$%

## 7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg \* \*

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU. 5d[ [ a aYk

#Dith ]giWti fgYimci ik ]```a Udith YiYj cii f]cbiUbXiUxcdf]cbicZWf]a YidfYj Ybf]cbidc`]WmVch\ik ]h\ ]bi5i gffU`]U UbXi]bhYfbUf]cbU``m]bih\YiWtbhYl hcZVfcUXYf`gcW]U``dc`]WmUbXig\]Zf]b[idc`]h]WU```UbXgWUdYg''`Mci ik ]```[U]bWf]h]WU``]bg][\hi]bhYfj Ybf]cbiUgik Y```UgiWf]a ]bU`\alphafj Ybf]cbiUgik Y```UgiWf]a ]bU`\alphafj Ybf]cbg'''Mci ik ]```U`gc'Yl d`cfYih\YiWU``Yb[YgiUbXiVYbYZ]hgicZWf]a YidfYj Ybf]cbih\fci [\uddi]WUf]cbicZh\Ycfm]bifYU``k cfXigWfbUf]cg'''H\fci [\ci hih\YiWti fgYiWtbg]XYfUf]cbi]gi[]j Ybihcih\Yi`]a ]hYX ]a dUWficZWf]a YidfYj Ybf]cbidc`]WmcbiWta d`YliWf]a ]bU``UbXigcW]U``A gf]Wfidf]cf]f]Ygigi WkiUgi5Vcf][]bU``cj Yf!fYgYbfUf]cbi]bih\YiWf]a ]bU``A gf]WfigmghYa iUbXij ]c`YbWfiU[U]bghk ca Yb''`

#### 7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

- %" 9j U`i UHY`h\Y`Yj c`i Hjcb`cZ\_YmWcbWYdhg`UbX`h\Ycf]Yg`h\Uhi bXYfd]b`Wf]a Y`dfYj Ybhjcb`dc`]Whž |bWi X]b[ `XYj Y`cda YbHJ`ž'qcWJU``UbX`q]hi UhjcbU``Wf]a Y`dfYj Ybhjcb
- &" 5 fh]W\`UhY`h\Y`]bZi YbW\`cZ\_YmWf]a Y`dfYj Ybh]cb`h\Ycfmcb`Wf]a ]bU``^ gh]W\`UbX`gcW]U``dc`]Wm]b 5 i ghfU`]U`UbX`]bhYfbUh]cbU``m
- ' " 5dd`mYj ]XYbWY]b`Wf]a Y`dfcV`Ya `UbU`mg]gž'h\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZWf]a Y`dfYj Ybh]cb`ghfUhY[ ]Yg`UbX Yj U`i Uh]cb
- ("9j U`i UhY h\Y fY`UhJcbg\]d VYlk YYb XYg][ b UbX Wf]a Y UbX h\Y Udd`]WUhJcb cZ7 f]a Y DfYj YbhJcb H\fci [\9bj]fcba YbhU`8 Yg][ b h\Ycfm]b dfUWf]W
- ) "5bU`mgY`h\Ycfmih\Uhi bXYfd]bg`Wf]a]bU`^\gh]WY`dc`]WmUbX`VfcUXYf`gcW]U``dc`]Wmhc`UXXfYgg Wcad`Yl`gcW]U``]ggi Yg`]bWi X]b[`XcaYgh]WUbX`ZJa]`mj]c`YbWYž'5Vcf][]bU``UbX`HcffYg`GlfU]h =g`UbXYf`cjYf!fYdfYgYbHJhcb'UbX`h\Y`fY`Uh]cbg\]d`VYlkYYb`U`Wc\c``UbX`ch\Yf`Xfi[g`UbX`Wf]aY

#### HYUWX]b[ 'GhfUhY[]Yg'

H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`Hui [\h\Ymk UmcZga U``Yf`[ fci d`gYa ]bUfg"`H\]g`Zcfa UhYbWci fU[ Yg`gh XYbhg`hc`dUfh]W]dUhY ]b`WUgg`X]gW gg]cb`UbX`hc`XYa cbghfUhY`h\Y]f`Yb[ U[ Ya Ybhk ]h\`h\Y`Wci fgY`a UhYf]U`"`GYa ]bUfg`UfY XYg][ bYX`hc`Vi ]`X`cb`h\Y`gYhfYUX]b[ gžbchfYd`]WUhY`h\Ya "

#i]g'h\Y'dc`]WncZI BGK '@Uk 'Ug'ZUf'Ug'dcgg]V`Y'hc'U`ck 'hYUW\Yfg'hc'hYUW\']b'h\Y]f'UfYU'cZfYgYUfW\'UbX\YI dYff]gY"'H\]g'a YUbg'h\Uhgh XYbhg'UfY'YI dcgYX'hc'UWUXYa ]Wg'UbX'fYgYUfW\Yfg'k\c'UfY'YI dYffp']b'h\Y]f Z]Y`Xg"'H\Y'k YU'h\'cZfYgYUfW\'UbX'YI dYf]YbW''cZh\Y'hYUW\Yf'Ybgi fYg'h\Uhh\]g'Wci fgY']g'Vch\'W ffYbhUbX fY`Yj Ubh'Ug'h\Y'Wci fgY'XYgWf]dh]cb']bX]WUhYg"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

# 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX

8YHJ]`g. `DUff)\\dUfjcb`]b`gYa ]bUf`X]g\W gg]cb`]g`UggYggYX`U[ U]bghgdY\\JYX`ghJbXUfXg`\\cappa a i b]\\UhyX`hc ghi XYbhg`]b`UXj Ub\\"`Ghi XYbhg`\Uj Y`h\Y`cddcfhi b]\mhc`a YYhk ]h\`\\ci fgY`\\cbj Ybcf`hc`X]g\W gg dUff]\\dUfjcb`h\fci [\ci hgYa YghYf"`

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

7`Ugg`dUffjWjdUfjcb`a Uf\_g`k]``VY`dcghYX`cb`]bY`UhYbX`cZgYa YghYf`

# FYgci fW/g

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

5 'fYUX]b[ '``]ghik ]h\ 'a UbXUhcfm'UbX'UXX]h]cbU``fYUX]b[ g'k ]```VY'Uj U]`UV`Y'j ]U'h\Y'I BGK 'cb`]bY'``]VfUfm'

### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

BchUj U]`UV`Y

### 7ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A UbXUlrcfmWci fgY`fYUX]b[g`\Uj Y`VYYb`fYXi WYX`]b`fYgdcbgY`lc`ghi XYbhZYYXVUW\_`UbX`UggYgga Ybhik cfX  $Yb[h]g`Uj Y`U`gc`VYYb`fYXi WYX`Ug`h,Y`Wci fgY`ffUbg]hJcbg`lc`h,Y`bYk`lf]`gYa YghYf`glfi Wi fY"`5```ghi XYbhg UfY`glfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX`lc`Wca d`YhY`ZYYXVUW_`gi fj Ymg`gc`h,Uhih,Y`Wci fgY`WJb`VY`WcbhJbi U``mfYZJbYX`lc ]a dfcj Y`h,Y`ghi XYbh`YUfb]b[`YI dYf]YbWY"`$ 

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

\_Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV`Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhJb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhh\fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hJbž'd`YUgY
hY`Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'' \( \frac{1}{2}\)mci
UfY'i bUV`Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]hJb'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hYbg]cbžVi hmci
a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hJW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\( \frac{1}{2}\)mci 'Ya U]`'9! hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]``



- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhI BGK
   VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'I BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV`Y'I gY'cZ IBGK =7 HF Ygci fWrg Dc`]Wh

# 5 WUXYa ]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb[ 'hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/`UhYʻgi Va ]gg]cbgʻ[i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk 'cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK < YU`h\ UbX GUZYmdc`]W[Yg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb dfcWXi fYg/