



# CRIM3011

7 fja Y`Dfyj Ybh]cb`Dc`]Wn

HYfa `Cby`##`&\$%

GWXcc`cZGcWJU`GWYbWg`#`I BGK ``5ftg`UbX`GcWJU`GWYbWg

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5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH'	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX

8YHJ]g. 'DUfhjWdUhc'b`]b`gYa ]bUf`X]gW`gg]cb`]g`UggYggYX`U[ U]bghgdYWZ]YX`ghUbxUfXg`Wca a i b]WJhX`hc  
gh XYbhg`]b`UXj UbVW""Gh XYbhg`\Uj`Y`h\Y`cddcfh`b]mhc`a`YYhk`]h`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcf`hc`X]gW`gg  
dUfhjWdUhc'b`h`fci`[`ci`hgYa`Yghf`f`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

7`Ugg`dUfhjWdUhc'b`a`Uf\_g`k`]`VY`dcghX`cb`]bY`UhYbX`cZgYa`Yghf`f`"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

5`fYUX]b[ ``]ghk ]h`a UbXUhcfmUbX`UXX]hcbU`fYUX]b[ g`k ]``VY`Uj U]UV`Y`j ]U`h`Y`I B GK `cb`]bY``]VfUfmi

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

BchiUj U]UV`Y

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A UbXUhcfmWci fgY`fYUX]b[ g`\Uj Y`VYYb`fYXi W`X`]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`ghi XYbhZYXVUW`UbX`UggYgga Ybhk cfX`Yb[ h`g`\Uj Y`U`gc`VYYb`fYXi W`X`Ug`h`Y`Wci fgY`hfUbg]hcbg`hc`h`Y`bYk`hf]gYa YghYfghfi W`h`fY``5``gh XYbthg UfY`ghfcb[ `mYbWci fU[ YX`hc`Wca d`Yh`ZYXVUW`gi fj Ymg`gc`h`Uh`h`Y`Wci fgY`WUb`VY`Wcb]bi U`mfY]bYX`hc`]a`dfcj Y`h`Y`gh XYbh`YUfb]b[ `YI dYf]YbW`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ẓmci `YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya `k \Yb`U`H`Ya dh]b[ `hc`gi Va ]hmc i f`Ugg][ ba YbhHfci [ \`Hi fb]h]bžd`YUgY  
H`Yd\cbY`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhcb`-` , ) `` `` ` %cf`Ya U]`H`Ya `cb`YI H`fbU`H`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ``Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg`UfY` , .\$\$Ua `--`%\$. \$\$da `cb`k YY\_XUmg`UbX`- . \$\$Ua `--` ) . \$\$da `cb`k YY\_YbXg`fI \*) `XUmg`U`mYUfL` Ẓmci  
UfY`i bUV`Y`hc`gi Va ]hmc i f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y`hc`U`ZU` `hk ]H`Hi fb]h]b`mci `a UmiUdd`miZc`f`Ub`YI H`bg]cbžVi hmc i  
a i ghfYH]b`mci f`h]W`Yhbi a VYf`Zca `9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ `k ]H`UbmchYf`fY`Yj UbhXcW a Yb]gk`hc  
]bWi XY`Ug`Yj ]XYbW`hc`gi ddcfhmci f`YI H`bg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb" Ẓmci `Ya U]`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhmci `k ]`





- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ  
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Ygh]Zcf`YI h`bg]cb/
- `Uh]`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
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