

SOCW7857

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Zcfa g`cZdYcd`Y`a cj Ya YbhUbX`h\Y`]a dUWficZh\Y`Yl dYf]YbWY`cZZcfWYX`a][fUhjcb'UbX`X]gd`UWYa Ybhk]```VY
Yl d`cfYX`UbX`UbU`mgYX`i g]b['U`fUb[Y`cZh\YcfYh]WU``Wcbghfi Wg`UbX`X]gW]d`]bUfmdYfgdYWfj Yg"`? Ym
XYVUhYgž'W\U``Yb[Yg`UbX`dchYbh]U``fYa YX]Yg`Zcf`a U`cf`W ffYbhdfcV`Ya g`k]```VY`X]gW ggYX`UbX`XYj Y`cdYX
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- % 5dd`miUb`i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZ]bHYfbUH]cbU``UbX`Xca YgH]W`Uk 'UbX'dc`]Whihc'H\Y'fYZ [YYž'ZcfWYX a][fUH]cb'UbX`X]gd`UWYa YbHYI dYf]YbWY
- &" 8 YgWf]VY 'h\Y 'X]ZZYfYbWY 'VYlk YYb 'U 'fYZ [YYž'U'a][fUbhž'Ub 'Ugmi a 'gYY_Yf'Ub ']bhYfbU``miX]gd`UWYX dYfgcbž'U'ghUhY`Ygg'dYfgcb'UbX'U'dYfgcb'X]gd`UWYX'VmW]a UhY 'W\Ub[Y
- " 8 Ya cbglfUhY Ub i bXYfgHUbX]b[cZh\YfY] [YY UbX X]gd`UWYa YbhYl dYf]YbWYž]bWI X]b[h\Y [YbXYfYX bUh fY cZX]gd`UWYa Ybhžh\fci [\ Z][\hzhfUbg]hz]fghUbX gi VgYei Ybhg]hi Uh]cbg cZUgmi a UbX Xi fUVY gc`i h]cbg
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FUNcbUY.

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5 b 'UXi 'h'UddfcUWk 'hc ''YUfb]b[']g'Hu_Yb/hk Uhi]g'gh XYbhg'UfY 'fYgdcbg]V'Y 'Zcf'hk Y'dUWY 'UbX'Ua ci bhcZ fYUX]b['UbX'YI hfU'fYgYUfWk 'hk YmXc'Ug'k Y``'Ug'UhhYbXUbWY 'UhWUggYgž'UbX'Zcf'fU]g]b['k]hk 'hk Y 'WccfX]bUhcf]ggi Yg'cf'dfcV'Ya g'k]hk 'hk Y]f''YUfb]b["'Gh XYbhg'UfY 'U'gc'YI dYWhYX'hc'hU_Y'U'dUfh]\ddhcfmUddfcUWk ']b WUggYg'gc'hk Uh_bck 'YX[Y]g'g\UfYXž'ei Ygh]cbYXž'XYVUhYX'UbX'Uddfcdf]UhYX']bX]j]Xi U``mUbX']b'[fci dg" DUfh]\ddh]cb']g'bch[fUXYX"'< ck Yj Yfž']h]g'U'Wci fgY'YI dYWhUh]cb'hk Uh'Ugg][bYX'fYUX]b[g'k]``'VY'fYUX'VmU`` dUfh]\ddhg'df]cf'hc 'YUWk'gYa]bUf"

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GYa]bUfg'a Um']bWi XY'dfYgYbHUf]cbg'Vmf\Y'`YWi fYfg'UbX'[i Yghg'UbX#cf'dUfh]WjdUbhgž'[fci d'Yl YfWjgYgž [fci d'X]gWigg]cb'cZUgg][bYX'fYUX]b[g'UbX'Ui X]c!j]gi U``a UhYf]U`g''

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 $Gh XYbhg k] ``` \ Uj Y ha Y]b `WUgg]b K YY_g \& `UbX'' hc `X]gW gg h Y hc d] WZc f h Y]f Zfgh Ugg] [ba Ybh UbX k] `` VY `Ug_YX hc `gi Va]h U bc b! Ugg Y gg] V Y c b Y d U [Y c i h]b Y Vm hc `Hi fb]h b `Vm': f] X Um, h ``A Uf W "`Gh XYbhg k] `` fY W]j Y ZY Y X V U W_c b h]g `c i h]b Y k]h]b '% k Y Y _"$

8YHJ]`YX``a Uf_]b[`[i]XYg`UfY`dfcj]XYX`]b`AccX`Y"

Gh~XYbhg~5F~9~UV~Y~hc~j~]Yk~Hi~fb]hjb~fYdcfhg~df]cf~hc~gi~Va~]gg]cb~cZhXY]f~YggUmg~~

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 $8YHJ]^*g. ^*\&) $$^k cfX YggUm'C b^*]bY ZYYXVUW_k]h]b^* ^k YY_g"^H]g^*]g^*h Y Z]bU^*UggYgga YbhiHJg_^Zcf^h]g Wci fgY"^*$

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

5gg][baYbh&=adfcj]b[=bhYfbUh]cbU`DfchYWh]cbZcf8]gd`UWYX'dcdi`Uh]cbg!*\$i **&z)\$\$ k cfXg

 $: cf'h\]g'Ugg][\ ba\ Ybh'mci\ 'UfY'hc'gY'YWiUbmicbY'cZh\YgY'dcdi\ 'UfJcbg'Y''[\ '''fYZ\ [\ YYZ'Ugmi\ a\ 'gYY_YfZ']bhYfbU``mX]gd`UWYXZ'ghUhY`Ygg'cf'W]a\ UhY'X]gd`UWYX'dcdi\ 'UfJcbg''$

%""8 YgWf]VY 'UbX' UbU'mgY'h\Y'W' ffYbh']bhYfbUh]cbU``UbX'fY[]cbU``dc`]WnUbX'`Y[U``ZfUa Yk cf_g'fY`Uh]b['hc h\]g'dcdi `Uh]cbU'`H\]g'g\ci `X']bWi XY'fYZYfYbW'' hc'h\Y'fY`Yj Ubh']bhYfbUh]cbU``a YYh]b[gž'hfYUh]Yg'UbX XcW a Ybhgž']bWi X]b['I B < 7 F ž'ch\Yf'fY`Yj Ubh'I B 'VcX]Yg'UbX'U[YbW]Ygž \denote{b}hYfbUh]cbU``B; Cg'UbX'fY`Yj Ubh [cj Yfba Ybhg"

&"'5bU'mgY'h\Y'YZZYWfj YbYgg'UbX']a dUWficZh\Y'W ffYbhdc']WfiUbX''Y[U''ZfUa Yk cf_'Zfca 'h\Y'dYfgdYWfj Y cZh\Y'X]gd'UWfX'Wca a i b]lm'''H\]g'g\ci 'X'VY']bZcfa YX'VmU'[YbXYfYX'UbX'f][\hg'VUgYX'UddfcUW\'UbX]bWf XY'U'XYfU]'YX'UbU'mg]g'cZk\Uh]g'k cf_]b['UbX'k\Uh]g'bchk cf_]b['UbX'k\m8

' "DfcdcgY`Ub`U`HYfbUhjj Y`dc`]Wnicf`UddfcUWX`WYUf`miXYg][bYX`hc`UXXfYgg`gca Y`cZh\Y`g\cffWca]b[g`mci\Uj Y`]XYbhjZjYX`]b`h\Y`W ffYbhdfcHYWjcb`fY[]a Y"

D`YUgY'bchY'mci 'a UmZcW' g'mci f'UbU`mg]g'cb'U'dUfh]W'``Uf'[Yc[fUd\]W`cWUh]cb'cf'[fci d'cZfYZ][YYg"'9["Yh\b]Wa]bcf]hmžk ca Ybž'W\]`XfYbž@, 6H≢c`XYf'fYZ][YYgždYfgcbg'k]h\`X]gUV]`]h]Yg'YhW

H\Y'di fdcgY'cZ'h\]g'UggYgga Ybh]g'hc'Ugg]ghighi XYbhg'hc.''XYj Y`cd'U'gci bX'i bXYfghUbX]b['cZh\Y'`Uk UbX'dc`]WmZ'Ua Yk cf_'fY'Uh]b['hc'h\Y'dfchYW]cb'cZX]gd`UWYX'dYfgcbg/h\Y'fc`Y'cZh\Y'fY`Yj Ubhi B'UbX'Wj]`gcW]YmmU[YbW]Yg']b'dfchYW]cb/hc'Wf]h]ei Y'h\Y'YZZYWf]j YbYgg'cZh\Y'W ffYbhdfchYW]cb'fYgdcbgYg'UbX'hc XYj Y`cd'Wf]h]WU`'UbU`mh]WU`'g_]``g']b'\i a Ub'f][\hgž[YbXYf'UbX'dc`]WmUbU`mg]g"

Hi fb]hjb'gYhjb[.'H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hvX'h\fci [\'Hi fb]hjb'UbX'gh XYbhg'WUb'gYY'Hi fb]hjb'g]a]'Uf]hm fYdcffg"

		UbX`Wf]hjei Y`cZh\Y`YZZYWhj YbYgg`cZh\YgY` ZfUa Yk cf_g`]b`h\Y``][\hicZWcbhYa dcfUfmW\U``Yb[Yg UbX`X]gW ggYg`k Umg`cZ]a dfcj]b[`]a d`Ya YbhUhjcb"
K YY_').'% 'A UfWX'!'&(A UfWX	GYa]bUf	
		5[Yž; YbXYf7 '8]j Yfg]lm
		H\]g`gYgg]cb`YI d`cfYg`W`ffYbhfYgdcbgYg`hc`U[Yž [YbXYf`UbX`X]j Yfg]hm`]b`fYZ[YY``Uk`UbX`dc`]Wh'
		'Gh XYbhg'k]``VY'U``cWJhYX'hc'ga U``kcf_]b['[fcidgh)]g'kYY_'UbX'YUW\'gh XYbhk]``VY'U``cWJhYX'U gdYW]ZJWUgdYWhfY`UhYX'hc'7`]aUhY'8]gd`UW\aYbhcfGhJhY'YggbYgg'hc'fYgYUfW\'ž']b'cfXYf'hc'Wcbhf]VihY'hcUb']b'WUgg'[fciddfYgYbhJh]cb'UbX'UWj]hm]b'KYY_%'k\]W\YId`cfYg'h\Y'fY'YjUbhU[Yž'[YbXYf'UbXX]jYfg]hmUgdYWyg''
K YY_'*.^&) ^A UfWX '!'' % A UfWX	GYa]bUf	5gmi a ž 8YhYbh]cbž8YhYffYbWY "UbX F Y[]cbU` Gc`i h]cbg'! DUfh'%
		H\]g`lk c`dUfngYgg]cb`YI d`cfYg`W`ffYbhXYVUlYg`UbXdfUWf]W`g`WcbVW`fb]b[`'Ugmi a 'gYY_Yfg']bWi X]b[''l\ Y dc`]MnUbX`dc`]f]Wg`cZ]bhYfWYdh]cbžXYhYffYbWY`UbXh\Y`dfUWf]WW`cZXYhYbh]cbž'k]h\''U'dUfh]W``Uf`ZcW`g`cb5i ghfU`]U`UbX`h\Y`5g]U`DUWJZW
K YY_'+.'%'5df]`'!'+'5df]`	GYa]bUf	5gmi a ž8YhYbh]cbž8YhYffYbWY`'UbX`FY[]cbU` Gc`i h]cbg`DUfh'&
		H\]g'k c'dUfngYgg]cb'Yl d'cfYg'W ffYbhXYVUhYg'UbXdfUW]WYg'WcbWYfb]b['Ugmi a 'gYY_Yfg']bWi X]b['h\Y dc']WnUbX'dc']h]Wg'cZfYZ [YY'ghUh g'XYhYfa]bUh]cbUbX'h\Y'dfUW]WY'cZXYhYbh]cb'k]h\'U'dUfh]W''Uf'ZcW'gcb'5i ghfU']U'UbX'h\Y'5g]U'DUW]ZJW'
K_YY_`, .`, '5df]`'!'%('5df]`	GYa]bUf	8i fUV`Y`gc`i h]cbg``!DUfh'%
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K_YY_''%)	GYa]bUf	8i fUV`Y`gc`i hjcbg``DUfh'&
,		H\]g'Xci V`Y'gYgg]cb'k]``Yld`cfY'h\Y'dc`]WhiUbX dc`]hJWg'cZh\Y'h\fYY'XifUV`Y'gc`ih]cbg'cZ`cWU`]bhY[fUh]cbžfYdUhf]Uh]cb'UbX'fYgYhiYaYbh'
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- D]htUk Umž'9"ž/ '6Ufhc`ca Y]ž'@"5"f&\$% Ł"'9b\UbWjb['h\Y'dfchYWjcb'cZk ca Yb'UbX'[]fg'h\fci [\h\Y; `cVU`'7 ca dUWficb'F YZ [YYg": cfWYX'A][fUhjcb'F Yj]Yk ž'%f) +Łz'++!+-"'F Yhf]Yj YX'Zfca \htd.#k k k "Za fYj]Yk "cf[#z]hYg#a f#ZYg# A F Xck b`cUXg#Yb#gmf]U&\$% #gmf]U&\$% "dXZ
- HØf_žJ "/; Uf`]W_žA "'f&\$%*Ł"": fca '6i fXYbg'UbX'F Ygdcbg]V]`]hJYg'hc'C ddcfhi b]hJYg.'H\Y 7 ca dfY\Ybg]j YF YZ [YY'F YgdcbgY': fUa Yk cf_'UbX'U'; `cVU`'7 ca dUWhcb'F YZ [YYg"" +bhYfbUhJcbU`'>ci fbU`'cZF YZ [YY'@Uk ž&, 'f(Łž*) *-+, "
- J Yf]XUa Yž; "/ '< UffY`!6cbXž6"'f&\$\$) Ł'"F YZ [YY'dfchYW]cb.'K \Uh']g'[c]b['k fcb[3"'7\UdhYf'% F][\hg']b91]Y. '>Ubi g!ZJWYX'\i a Ub]tUf]Ub]qa ž'6Yf[\Ub'6cc_gžBYk 'Mcf_"
- ; ccXk]b!;]``ž; "`G"`f&\$%\Z`'H\Y`F][\hihc`GYY_`5gmi a .`+bhYf\Wdh]cb`UhGYU`UbX`h\Y`Df]b\\]d`Y`cZ Bcb!`FYZci`YaYbhZ`+bhYfbUh]cbU``>ci fbU``cZFYZi[YY`@Uk ži]c`"&' ž'bc"' ž'dd"'(('-()+"

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uhcb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U`i Uhji Y´ZYYXVUW_`]g`[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]WU`mi g]b[ž'Ua cb['ch\Yf'a YUbgž'I BGK fij'a m9I dYf]YbW dfcW'gg"' \div Zcfa U``ZYYXVUW_`UbX`WUgg! [YbYfUhYX`ZYYXVUW_`UfY`U`gc`]a dcfhUbh'i`Ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_`]g`hU_Yb gYf]ci g`mž'UbX`WcbhJbi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfhcb`gi W\`ZYYXVUW_" G][b]Z]WUbhW\Ub[Yg`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`k]```VY`Wca a i b]WUhYX`hc`gi VgYei YbhWc\cfng`cZghi XYbhg`hU_]b['h\Y Wci fgY`WcbhYbhZYYXVUW_`]b['UbX`UggYgga Ybha Yh\cXg`UfY`fY[i `Uf`mfYj]Yk YX`UbX`i dXUhYX hU_]b['ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_`]bhc`UWWci bh'`6UgYX`cb`ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_`cj Yf`h\Y``Ughik c`mYUfg`gYj YfU` a cX]Z]WUhcbg`\Uj Y`VYYb`a UXY`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`WcbhYbhUbX`UggYgga YbhXYg][b"`6UgYX`cb`ghi XYbhZYXVUW_ž'[i Ygh`YWi fYfg`k]```dfYgYbhXi f]b['h\Y`gYa YghYfž`WUggYg'k]```]bj c`j Y`UXX]hJcbU``]b`WUgg`[fci d k cf_`UbX`h\Y`YWi fYfgWYXi Y`UbX`WcbhYbh\Ug`VYYb`fYj]gYX`hc`]bWi XY`Z fh\Yf`fYZYfYbW'hc`h\Y`W ffYbh fcchWUi gYg`cZX]gd`UWYa YbhUbX`ZcfWXXa][fUhJcb"`Ghi XYbh`YX`dfYgYbhUhJcbg`]b`h\Y`Z]bU``WUgg`k YfY ff]U``YX``UghmYUf`UbX`fYWY]j YX`gi W\dcg]hjj Y`ZYYXVUW_Ug`Ub`YZYWfj Y`Wci fgY`WUdhgcbY`hc`gmh\Yg]gY`YUfb]b['UbX`ZYYX`]bhc`h\Y`Z]bU``Ugq][ba Ybhih\Uhh\Ym\Uj Y`U[U]b`VYYb`]bWi XYX`h\]g`mYUf"

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Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

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D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'=hWJb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]Uf]ga]bhch\yzc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fWYg'k\]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fWY`Zfca 'k\]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbWlb['dfUWnWyg.

- DUfUd\fug]b[ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ž'YggUmk f]h]b["UbX"h]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY'i gY'cZUbX'Uhf]Vi h]cb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZa UhYf]U`g']b\$

‰ ∪,

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhI BGK
 VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'I BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV`Y'I gY'cZ IBGK =7 HF Ygci fWrg Dc`]Wh

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`gh XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.