

SRAP3002

GcWJU`FYgYUfVX'UbX'Dc`]WmDfcYWh

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$%

5 gg Ysgraga Yold hg Hi Whichg

FYZYfYbWJb['ghm'Y

5ggYgga Ybhgʻg\ci``X`VY`fYZYfYbWX`]b`UWWcfXUbWY`k]h\`h\Y`GW\cc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg`FYZYfYbWJb[; i]XYžUjU]`UV`Y`Uhi\hhdg.##gc\JU`g\JYb\W\g"Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #ghi XYbhg#FYgci f\W\g#Uc`]\WYg![i]XY`]bYg#

H\Y`I BGK "@YUfb]b['7 YblfY`dfcj]XYg`U`fUb[Y`cZfYgci fWYg`lc`Ugg]ghk]h\`fYZYfYbW]b[ž`]bWi X]b['h\Y < Ufj UfX`qmqhYa .`\hdg.##qh XYblfi bak "YXi "Ui #\Ufi UfX!fYZYfYbW]b[

8ck b`cUX]b[`'UbX`]bgHJ``]b[`'h\Y'I BGK `GcGG`ghm`Y`Zcf`9bXbchY.`H\Y'I BGK `GcGG`ghm`Y`Zcf`9bXbchY`WUb VY`Xck b`cUXYX`Zfca `h\Y`GW\cc``k YVg]hY`i bXYf`h\Y``F YZYfYbV]b[''\\YUX]b[f\hdg.##gcV]U`gV]YbVWg"Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #ghi XYbhg#fYgci f\Wg#dc`]V]Yg![i]XY`]bYg#L"`GUj Y`]hhc`mci f`XYg_hcd cf`ch\Yf`YUgmhc`Z]bX``cWUh]cb`gi W\`Ug`mci f`'Xck b`cUXg'`Zc`XYf"`H\Ybž`Zc``ck 'h\YgY`]bghU``Uh]cb`]bghfi Wh]cbg h\Uh'UfY`Uddfcdf]UhY`Zcf`9bXBchY`L &`UbX``UhYf.

- %" ±0 K]bXck gžcfi g]b['mci f'A UW]bhcg\':]bXYfžVfck gY 'hc'h\Y'`cWUh]cb'k \YfY'mci 'Xck b`cUXYX'h\Y ghm`Y" 8 ci V`Y!W]\w_cb'h\Y'ghm`Y']\Y'WU``YX'I BGK 'GcGG"Ybg'hc'cdYb']h'' ±ig\ci `X'cdYb']b'h\Y 9bXBchY'dfc[fUa "
- &" ±0.9bXBchYž[c'hc'h\Y'":]`Y"`a Ybi 'UbX'V\\ccgY'"GUj Y'5g"
- '" ₹fYei]fYXžfYacjY`h\Y`kcfX`~Wcdm~Zfca`h\Y`YbX`cZLBGK`GcGGžUbX`h\Yb`W]\W_`h\Y`GUjY`Vihtcb" ("7`]\W_`cb`h\Y`~:]`Y~`aYbi`UbX`W\ccgY`~7`cgY`Ghm`Y""

5ggYgga Ybh'HUg_g'

8 YHJ]`g. 'H\]g`HUg_`]bj c`j Yg`k f]h]b[`U`' \$\$\$`k cfX`fYdcfhXfUk]b[`cb`h\Y`fYgYUfW\`h\Uh\Ug`VYYb`WcbXi WhYX h\fci [\ci hh\Y`gYa YghYf"·H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh]b`h\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`UhhYbXUbW\`di fdcgYg"Ghi XYbhg k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]\W\``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hYb`XUmg`cZgi Va]gg]cb"`H\Y`fi Vf]Wk]```VY Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhh\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhh\YmW\b`k cf_`hck UfXg`gdY\\Z]YX`ghUbXUfXg"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

 $\label{eq:higher} \begin{tabular}{ll} High \$

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

BchUj U]`UV`Y

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWfg

FYWca a YbXYX hYI h

GUfUbHJ_cgž'G"'f&\$%&L"'GcWJU'`F YgYUfW\'f(h\'YX"L"'A Y`Vci fbY. DU`[fUj Y'A UWa]``Ub"

6fma Ubž5":f&\$%) Ł":GcWJU:F YgYUfVX:A Yt\cXg:f) t\ YX"Ł":C | ZcfX:C | ZcfX:I b]j Yfg]lm"

Mci 'k]```VYbYZjhZfca 'VYWca jb['ZJa]`]Uf'k jh\ ; cc[`YGW\c`Uf'f\htd.#gW\c`Uf''[cc[`Y''\wca_k`Ug'U'_YmgYUfW\\Yb[]bY'Zcf'UWJXYa]\wdi V`]\wJh]cbg'UbX'fYdcfhg'''\wci '\wJb'gYhi d'h\Y'dfYZYfYbW'g'hc``]b_'hc'h\Y'I BGK
@\VfUfmYj Yb'k \Yb'mci '\UfY'bch'cb'\WJa di g'''

; c'hc'; $cc['Y'GWkc'Uf2'gYhh]b[g2'']VfUfm'']b_gž'UbX'YbhYf''I b]j Yfg]micZBYk 'Gci h\'K U'Yg'']b'h\Y'VcI 'Zcf''@]VfUfm''.$

7 ci fgY 9j U'i Uhcb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U'i Uhji Y'ZYYXVUW_']g'[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]\WU``mi g]b['Ua cb['ch\Yf'a YUbg'l BGK 'g'A m9l dYf]\Yb\Wi gi fj Ym'' \dig Zcfa U``ZYYXVUW_'UbX'\Wugg![YbYfUhYX'ZYYXVUW_'UfY'U'gc']a dcfh\Ubh''Ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_']g'h_Yb gYf]ci g`mUbX'\Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg'\UfY'a UXY'hc'h\Y'\Wci fgY'V\UgYX']b'd\Ufhcb'gi \W.\ZYYXVU\W_'' G][b]Z]\WUbh\W.\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'\Wci fgY'k]```VY'\Wca a i b]\WUhYX'hc'gi VgYei Ybh\Wc\cfhg'cZghi XYbhg'h_]b['h\Y \Wci fgY''

5 WUXYa | W < cbYghmUbX D`U[| Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'=hWJb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

♣Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b[...7\Ub[]b[...7\Ub[]b[...7\Ub[]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub[]b]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b[...7\Ub]b]b[...7\Ub]b[.

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[`gcifWrg`k\]W\`\UjY`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\cihUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`´gYWcbXUfm´gcifWrZfca`k\]W\`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbW]b[dfUWf]WYg.

- DUfUd\fug]b[ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ž'YggUmk f]h]b['UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY'i gY'cZUbX'Uhtf]Vi h]cb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZa UhYf]U`g']bWi X]b['hYl hž']a U[Ygž'Zcfa i `UY'UbX WbWYdhg"

±0X]j]Xi U``Ugg]ghUbWr`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`fYei YghZfca `H\Y`@YUfb]b[`7 YbhfY`f\hd.#k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #L" Ghi XYbhg`UfY`U`gc`fYa]bXYX`h\UhWUfYZ ``ha Ya UbU[Ya Ybh]g`Ub`]a dcfhUbhdUfhcZghi XmUbX`cbY`cZh\Y]XYbh]Z]YX`WUi gYg`cZd`U[]Uf]ga `]g`dccf`h]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh'`Ghi XYbhg`g\ci `X`U``ck `gi ZZ]W]Ybh'h]a Y`Zcf fYgYUfW\žXfUZn]b[`UbX`dfcdYf`fYZYfYbW]b[`cZgci fW*g`]b`dfYdUf]b[`U```UggYgga Ybh']hYa g"

IBGK "@]VfUfmU'gc'\Ug'h\Y'9@&9'hcc`'Uj U]`UV`Y'hc'Ugg]ghimci ik]h\'mci f'ghi Xm'Uhi BGK "'9@&9']g XYg][bYX'hc']bhfcXi WY'bYk 'ghi XYbhg'hc'ghi Xm]b['Uhil BGK 'Vi h']h\Wb'U'gc'VY'U'[fYUhifYZfYg\Yf'Xi f]b['mci f ghi Xm'

7 ca d'Yhjb['h\Y'9@&9'hi hcf]U`'UbX'ei]n'k]``'YbUV'Y'mci 'hc.

- UbU`mgY`hcd]\Mgž'd`Ub`fYgdcbgYg`UbX`cf[Ub]gY`fYgYUf\X\`Zcf`U\WJXYa]\Wkf]hjb[`UbX`ch\YfUggYggaYbhiHJg_g
- YZZYWIJ Y`mUbX`YZZWYbh`mZbX`Uddfcdf]UhY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`gci fWg`UbX`Yj U`i UhY`fY`Yj UbWY`hc`mci f bYYXg
- i gY`UbX`a UbU[Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb`YZZYWf]jY`mihc`UVWca d`]g\`U`gdYW]Z]Wdi fdcgY

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhI BGK
 VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'I BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV`Y'I gY'cZ IBGK =7 HF Ygci fWrg Dc`]Wh

5 WUXYa]W = DZcfa Uhjcb

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/ `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/ fYj]Yk ʻcZa Uf_g/ I BGK ʻ< YUʻh\ 'UbXʻGUZYhmdc`]WJYg/