



## POLS5131

⊕gi f[ YbWñž'HYffc f]ga 'UbX'Dc`j]WU`J ]c`YbW

HYfa `Hk c`#`&\$%-

GWcc`cZGcWU`GWYbWg`#`I BGK ``5ftg`UbX`GcWU`GWYbWg

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

`GHJZ7cbhUWhi8YHJ`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWjhcb	D\cbY
Gf]b`cm6cgY	g"VcgY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	Hi YgXUmž%( .\$\$'hc %*.\$\$	A cfj Yb'6fck bž- ' , ) '&'+\$ F cca '% %	

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F cca '%) -

A cfj Yb'6fck b'7 &\$

Ya Uj].gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. \$&-' , ) '% \$+

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7fYX]hDc]bqg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Vci fgY]bffcXi Wg'mci`hc`hY`\_YmVcbWdrgzi b]Zq]b[`hYa Ygz`fYbXgz`WbhfU`UWfcfg`UbX`]ggi Yg  
fWli gYg`UbX`ghfUH[ ]WfYgdcbgYgk]b`hY`gh`XmcZ]bgi f[ YbWriUbX`hYffc]ga`]b`hY`&\$h`UbX`&%gh  
7Ybhi f]Ygz`Vi hk ]h`Ub`Ya d\Ug]g`cb`hY`Yj`c`i`hcb`cZ\hY`d\Ybca YbU`g]bW`hY`YbX`cZ\hY`7c`X`K`Uf`"b  
Xc]b[`gc`z`hY`Vci fgY`fYZYWg`cb`gca`Y`cZ\hY`\]g]hcf]W]`UbX`a`cfY`YbXi`f]b[`Zcfa`g`cZdc`]h]W]  
j]c`YbW`—Ugma`a`Yf]WUbX`]ffY[`i`Uf`k`UfZUfY`—k` \]W`XfUk`UthYb]cb`hc`hY`i`bXYf]b[`UbX`Z`bXUa`YbHU`  
Wli gYg`cZfYVY`cb`#Yffc]ga`UbX`fYgdcbgYg`hc`]h`Mci`k`]`YI`d`cfY`ck`bcb]ghUH`Ufa`YX[`fci`dg`cf[`Ub]gY  
hYa`gY`j`Ygz`YI`hfUWhfYgci`fW`gz`XYd`cmj]c`YbW`Z`UthfUWhfYWfi`]hg`z`UbX`Vch`Z[`\h`UbX`bY[`ch]UH`k`]h`ghUH`g"  
Mci`k`]`U`gc`YI`d`cfY`hY`bUhi`fY`UbX`W`U`Yb[`Y`cZ[`c`VU`hYffc]ga`UWfcgg`Yj`Y`g`cZ`UbU`mg]g`z`W`g]b[`cb  
hY`fYgdcbgYg`UbX`ghfUH[ ]Yg`cZVch`bcb]ghUH`UbX`ghUH`UWfcfg`H\]g`Vci fgY`i`h]gYg`dYfgdYW]j`Yg`UbX  
\_bck`YX[`Y`XfUk`b`Zca`]b]f]bU]hcbU`fY`U]hcbg`z`dc`]h]W]`gW]YbW`Z`\]g]hcf]hYffc]ga`UbX`Vci`b]f]b]bgi`f[`YbW]h  
gh`X]Yg`hc`YI`Ua`]bY`z]b`U`c`]gh]Wa`UbbYf`z`hY`d\Ybca`Ybcb`cZ`Vcb]hYa`dcfUfmdc`]h]W]`j]c`YbW`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`Ci`hVca`Yg

%`7`f]h]W]`mYI`Ua`]bY`\_YmVcbWdrg`UbX`i`b]Zq]b[`hYa`Yg`]b`hY`h`XmcZ]bgi`f[`YbWri`hYffc]ga`z`UbX  
dc`]h]W]`j]c`YbW`  
&`5`ddfU]gY`\_Ymih`YcfYh]W]`Uddfc`UW`X`Yg`hc`hY`gh`XmcZ]bgi`f[`YbWri`hYffc]ga`UbX`dc`]h]W]`j]c`YbW`  
'`" `5`bU`mgY`UbX`Yj`U`i`UH`W`bhfU`UWfcfg`UbX`]ggi`Yg`fWli`gYg`cZ`hYffc]ga`UbX`ghfUH[ ]WfYgdcbgYg`hc`  
hYffc]ga`k]b`hY`gh`XmcZ]bgi`f[`YbWri`hYffc]ga`z`UbX`dc`]h]W]`j]c`YbW`"

HYUW`X]b[`G`hfUH[ ]Yg`

H\]g`dcgh`fUXi`UH`Vci`fgY`]g`hUi`[`\h]Wfcgg`W]`k`hY`%`h`k`c!\`ci`f`gYa`]bUfz`UWfcgg`hYb`k`YY`\_g`"H\YfY`k`]`k`c`UXX  
U`gc`VY`h`k`c`cb`]bY`UW]j`]h]Yg`f]b`]Yi`cZ`h`c`UXX]hcbU`ZUW]!hc!ZUW`gYa`]bUfg`k`5`ggY`gga`Yb]g`UfY`XYg][`bYX  
hc`U`ck`mci`ZYI`j]j]m]UbX`W`c]W]z`UbX`mci`k`]`VY`fYei`]fYX`hc`XYa`cb]ghUH`Yb[`U[`Ya`Ybhi`UWfcgg`Vci`fgY`"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

5`UggYgga Ybh'gi Va ]hYX`Y`Wfcb]W`micb`nž`h`fci [ \`h`Y`fY`Yj UbhUggYgga YbhHi fb`#`d`c`f`U`  
]b`A`cc`X`Y`"`H`Y`fY`]g`bc`\UfX`W`dmigi Va ]gg]cb`fYei ]fYX`"D`YUgY`Ybgi fY`h`Uhmci`f`b`Ua`Y`UbX`gh`XYbh`8`  
bi`a`VYf`UfY`cb`Yj`YfmdU[`Y`c`Zmci`f`gi Va ]gg]cb`"Mci`UfY`bchfYei ]fYX`h`U`h`U`W`U`W`j`Y`f`g`Y`Y`h`c`  
Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`migi Va ]hYX`UggYgga Ybh"

K`Yb`mci`gi Va ]hUb`UggYgga YbhUhl`BGK`žmci`UfY`UW`bck`YX[ ]b[ `h`Uhmci`Uj`Y`i`bXYfg`c`X`UbX`  
UV]YX`Vmi`h`Y`i`b]j`Yfg]hmfYei ]fYa`Ybh]b`h`Y`dfYdUfU`h`cb`c`Z`h`U`h`UggYgga Ybh]hYa`ž]b`fYgdY`W`ic`Z`gh`XYbh`  
UW`X`Ya`]Wa`]g`W`b`Xi`W`ici`h]bYX`]b`h`Y`G`h`XYbh7`c`X`Y`D`c`]W`i`UbX`G`h`XYbhA`]g`W`b`Xi`W`i`D`f`c`W`X`i`fYgž`V`ch`c`Z`  
k`\]W`UfY`Uj`U]UV`Y`U`h`\`hdg`#`gh`XYbh`i`bgk`"Y`Xi`"U`i`#`b`Xi`W`i`Mci`UfY`U`gc`X`Y`W`U`f]b[ `h`U`h`h`Y`  
UggYgga Ybh]hYa`]g`mci`f`ck`b`k`cf`\_`ž`Y`i`W`dhk`\YfY`UW`bck`YX[`YX`ž`UbX`\Ug`bch`V`Y`b`gi Va ]hYX`Z`c`f`  
UW`X`Ya`]W`W`X`]b`d]fY`Y`i`X`h`i`b`Y`k`]c`d`Y`c`f]b`d`U`f`h`"b`U`X`X]h`cb`žmci`gi Va ]h`h`Y`UggYgga Ybh]b`h`Y`

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UHŸ	Ghi XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
GYa ]bUf'DfYgYbhHjcb`	&\$i	J Uf]ci g	%ž
7 f]hWU`F Yj ]Yk '9ggUm	' \$i	%/%\$+#&\$%- '%%' '\$'DA	%ž&
F YgYUfW`9ggUm	) \$i	%) #\$, #&\$%- '%%' '\$'DA	%ž&ž

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`GYa ]bUf'DfYgYbhHjcb

GHUfhXUHŸ. J Uf]ci g

@Yb[ h. %) !&\$`a ]bi HŸg

8YHJ]`g. %) !&\$`a ]b`WUgg`dfYgYbhHjcb`UbX`ZUW]`Hjcb`VUgYX`cb`fYei ]fYX`UbX`fYWta a YbXYX`fYUX]b[ g"  
Mci `k ]`dfYgYbhY]hYf`cb`mci f`ck b`cf`Ug`dUfhcZU`dU]f"Gh XYbhg`dfYgYbh]b[ ]b`dU]fg`k ]`VY`a Uf`\_YX  
]bX]j ]xi U`m`Mci `k ]`fYWYj Y`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW`UbX`U`[ fUXY`k ]h]b`%\$`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg`cZmci f`ZUW]`Hjcb`"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . H\]g`g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&. `7 f]hWU`F Yj ]Yk '9ggUm

GHUfhXUHŸ. `Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[ h. %) \$\$

8YHJ]`g. %) \$\$`k cfX`W]hWU`fYj ]Yk `YggUmWta dUf]b[ `UbX`Wcb`fUgh]b[ `Uh`YUgh`k c`X]ZYfYbhgYa ]bU`fYI`hg  
fXfUk b`Zca`h`Y`fYei ]fYX`fYUX]b[ g`UbX`fYWta a YbXYX`fYUX]b[ g`]ghg`k`X]gW`ggYX`]b`gYa ]bUfg`Mci `k ]`  
fYWYj Y`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW`UbX`U`[ fUXY`k ]h]b`%\$`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg`cZmci f`ZUW]`Hjcb`"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h`fci [ \ `Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`Xc`bchgY`Y`Hi fb]h]b  
g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfŸg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . `F YgYUfW`9ggUm

GHUfhXUHŸ. `Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[ h. ` \$\$\$

8YHJ]`g. ` \$\$\$`k cfX`fYgYUfW`YggUm`Mci `k ]`fYWYj Y`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW`UbX`U`[ fUXY`k ]h]b`%\$`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg  
cZmci f`ZUW]`Hjcb`"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h`fci [ \ `Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`Xc`bchgY`Y`Hi fb]h]b  
g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfŸg"

## 5 HbXUbW F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

Mci 'UFY'fYei ]fYX'hc'UHbX', \$i 'cZUJgg'WcbhUW\ci fg'f]Y"Y"YgYa ]bUfg'UbX'cb]bY'YUfb]b[ 'UWj] ]hYgE'Zcf h'Jg'Wci fgY" Bch' h.Uh]b' UXX]hcb'hc' %\$ ZUW!hc!ZUW' gYa ]bUfg'mci 'k ]'U'gc'Yb[ U[ Y'k ]h' &'cb]bY'YUfb]b[ UWj] ]hYg' h.Uh ]'fYei ]fY' h.Y' Wca d'Yh'cb'cZgca Y'Zfa 'cZUH\ca Y'#]bXYdYbXYbh'YUfb]b[ 'UWj] ]m' H\ ]g a YUbg'Zcf'h.Y' %& ZUW!hc!ZUW' gYa ]bUfg'UbX'cb]bY'UWj] ]hYgZ'mci 'UFY'fYei ]fYX'hc'UHbX'U'a ]b]a i a 'cZ %\$'f'mci 'Wb'a ]gg' i d'hc'cb'mi&gYa ]bUfg'#cb]bY'YUfb]b[ 'UWj] ]hYgE": U]i fY'hc'UHbX', \$i 'cZgYa ]bUfg'#cb]bY'YUfb]b[ 'UWj] ]hYg'k ]'dfc\ ]h'mci 'Zca 'g]h]b[ 'h.Y'a U'cf'YggUmZcf'h'Jg'Wci fgY"

5'gh XYbhk \c'Uff]j Yg'a cfY' h.Ub'%) 'a ]bi h'g'UH' a UmVY'dYbU' ]gYX'Zcf' bcb!UHbXUbW" 'Zgi W\ 'U'dYbU'm ]g' ]a d'cgYXZ'h.Y' gh XYbhia i ghVY' ]bZca YX'j YfVU'mUH'h.Y' bX'cZUJgg'UbX'UXj ]gYX' ]b'k f]h]b[ 'k ]h' ]b'&(\ci fg" ZU'gh XYbhYI dYf]YbWg' ]'bYggZ'a ]gUX'j Ybh fY'cf'chYf'cWV ffYbW' h.Uha U\_Yg UVgYbW'Zca 'U gYa ]bUf'gYgg]cb'#cb]bY'UWj] ]m' i bUj' c]XUV'Yzcf'YI dYWg'hc' VY'UVgYbhZca 'U'Zcf'h'Wca ]b[ gYgg]cb#UWj] ]m' h.Y'mig\ci 'X'gYY\_'dYfa ]gg]cb'Zca 'h.Y'7ci fgY'5i h'cf]m#7cbj Ybcf'z'UbX'k \YfY Udd' ]WV'Yz'h.Y'f'fYei Yghg\ci 'X'VY'UW'ca dUb]YX'VmUb'cf][ ]bU'cf'W'fh]YX'W'dmcZU'a YX]W' 'W'fh]ZUW'Y cf'chYf'Zca 'cZUdd'cf]U'Y'Yj ]XYbW'"5'7ci fgY'5i h'cf]m#7cbj Ybcf'a UmYI W'gY'U'gh XYbhZca WUggYg'cf'UWj] ]hYg'Zcf'i d'hc'cbY'a cbh'"<ck Yj Yfz'h.Y'mia UmUgg][ b' UXX]hcbU'UbX'cf'U'h'fbU'h] Y' hUg\_g'hc Ybgi fY'Wca d' ]UbW'"5'7ci fgY'5i h'cf]m#7cbj Ybcf'W'bg]XYf]b[ 'h.Y' [ fUb]b[ 'cZUVgYbW' a i ghVY gU]h]Z'YX'U'gh XYbhk ]'gh' ]'VY'UVY'hc'a Y'Yh'h.Y'Wci fgY'g'YUfb]b[ 'ci h'ca Yg'UbX'cf'j'ci a Y'cZ'YUfb]b[ "5'gh XYbhgYY\_]b[ 'Udd'cf] U'hc' VY'UVgYbhZca cfY' h.Ub'cbY'a cbh' a i ghUdd'm]b'k f]h]b[ 'hc' h.Y'8YUb'UbX' d'fcj ]XY'U'cf][ ]bU'cf'W'fh]Z'YX'gi d'cf]h]b[ 'XcW' a YbU'h]b": cf'a cfY' ]bZca U'h]cb'UVci h'h.Y'UHbXUbW' d'fch'W'g' ]b' h.Y': UW' h'mcZ5'f'g'UbX'GcW]U'G'W]YbW'g. \h'dg.#k k k "U'fh]i b'gk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh gh XYbhg#UWXYa ]W]bZca U'h]cb'#d'fch'W'g![ i ]XY' ]bYg#

## 7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

[J \]Yk' WUgg'ha YhUVY](#)

H]a YhUV'Y'

8UH	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_% " ' >i bY!'+'>i bY	GYa ]bUf	H.Y'Dc` ]h'W'cZP  EW_ [ SdVf'g'g'a' egwe]a' e











## F Ygci fWg

### DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

GYa ]bUf`ei Ygh]cbg`UbX`XYHJ]YX`k YY`\_Vmk YY`\_fYUX]b[ ]g`a UXY`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y`"5`"cZ`hY`ffYei ]fYXfi fYUX]b[ g`UfY`ZfY`mUj U]UV`Y`h`fci [ \ `A ccX`Y`j ]U`@Y[ Ubtc`/hY`fYghWUb`VY`UWwY`ggYX`]b`UfX`W`dmi`h`fci [ \ hY`"jVfUfmcf`cb`]bY`"Mci`k`j`"VYbY`Z]h`Zca`VYW`a ]b[ `ZJa`j]Uf`k`]h`"; cc[ `YGVWc`Uf` f`h`d.`#gWk`c`Uf`[ cc[ `Y`W`a`E`Ug`U`\_YmigYUfW`Yb[ ]bY`Zcf`UWjX`Ya`]Wdi`V`jW]h]cbg`UbX`fYdcf`g`"Mci`WUb`g`Yh` i`d`hY`dfY`ZfY`bW`g`h`c`]"b`\_`h`c`h`Y`I`BGK`"@VfUfmYj`Yb`k`Y`b`mci`UfY`b`c`h`c`b`WJa`di`g`"; c`h`c`"; cc[ `Y`GVWc`Uf`2`g`Y`h`b[ g2`]"VfUfm`]"b`\_g`Z`UbX`Y`b`h`f`"I`b]j`Yfg]micZBYk`Gci`h`K`U`Y`g`]"b`h`Y`Vcl`Zcf`"@VfUfm`.Mci`WUb`g][ b`i`d`Zcf`HUV`Y`cZ7`cb`h`b`h`g`f`h`c`7`E`5`Y`f`g`Z`ca`h`Y`"ca`YdU[ Yg`c`Z`f`Y`j`Ub`h`ei`fb`U`g`Z`h`c`f`Y`W`]j`Y`Ub`Ya`U]`k`Y`b`Y`j`Y`f`b`Y`k`U`f`h`W`Y`g`U`f`Y`di`V`]g`Y`X`]b`h`U`h`ei`fb`U`"">>ci`fb`U`k`Y`V`g`]h`g`k`]"`c`Z`Y`b`W`j`f`m]b`Z`ca`U`h`c`b`cb`h`Y`a`c`g`h`j`]Y`k`Y`X`Ub`X`a`c`g`h`W`h`X`U`f`h`W`Y`g`/h`Y`g`Y`U`f`Y`]"\_Y`m`h`c`V`Y`]b`h`Y`f`g`h`b[ `Ub`X`c`Z`Y`b`]b`Zi`Y`b`h`U`W`c`b`f`]Vi`h`c`b`g`"; cc[ `Y`GVWc`Uf`k`]"`U`g`c`d`c`]b`h`mci`h`c`U`f`h`W`Y`g`h`U`h`U`j`Y`W`h`X`U`d`U`f`h`W`U`f`U`f`h`W`Y`Ub`X`Y`b`W`k`]"`V`Y`f`Y`U`h`X`h`c`h`Y`h`c`d`]W`

## F YW`a`a`YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

### 7ci fgY`9j`U`i`Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

Gh`XYbhYj`U`i`Uh]`Y`ZYXVUW`\_]g`[`Uh`Y`f`Y`X`d`Y`f`]c`X`]W`"mi`g]b[`Z`Ua`cb[ `c`h`Y`f`a`Y`U`b`g`Z`h`Y`I`b]j`Yfg]m`g`"7`ci`fgY`Ub`X`H`Y`U`W`]b[ `9j`U`i`Uh]cb`Ub`X`a`d`f`c`j`Ya`Y`b`h`f`7`5`H`9`Z`d`f`c`W`g`g`"b`Z`ca`U`ZYXVUW`\_Ub`X`ZYXVUW`\_gd`Y`W`Z`W`h`c`]b`X`j`]Xi`U`h`h`c`f]U`g`Ub`X`Y`W`h`f`Y`g`U`f`Y`U`g`c`]a`d`c`f`U`b`h`Z`Ub`X`k`Y`W`a`Y`"Gh`XYbhZYXVUW`\_]g`h`U`\_Y`b`g`Y`f`]ci`g`m`Ub`X`W`c`b`h`bi`U`Y`b`U`b`W`a`Y`b`h`g`U`f`Y`a`U`X`Y`h`c`"Y`U`f`b]b[ `Ub`X`h`Y`U`W`]b[ `U`W`h`j`]h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`V`U`g`]g`c`Z`gh`XYbh`ZYXVUW`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

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Hi fb]hb`Gi Va ]gg]cb

zmc i`YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`U`H`Ya` dh]b[ `hc`gi Va ]hmc i`f`Ugg][ ba YbhHfci [ \`Hi fb]hbzd`YUgY  
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi` ddcfhcb`-`'` ,` )` " ` ' ` ' ` %cf`Ya` U]`H`Ya` `cb`YI`H`f`b`U`H`f`gi` ddcfh4` i` bgk` "YXi` "Ui` "Gi` ddcfh  
`l`ci` fg`UfY` ,` .`\$\$Ua` -`-%\$.`\$\$da` `cb`k` YY`\_`XUmg`U`bX`-` .`\$\$Ua` -`i` )` .`\$\$da` `cb`k` YY`\_`YbXg`f`l` \*)` `XUmg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`" zmc i  
UfY`i` bUV`Y`hc`gi Va ]hmc i`f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`i`h`k`]H`Hi`fb]hb`mc i`a` UmUdd`mi`Zc`f`Ub`YI`H`f`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc i  
a`i` ghf`Y`H]b`mc i`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a` VYf`Z`ca` `9I`H`f`b`U`Gi` ddcfhf`U`cb[ `k`]H`U`b`m`c`H`Y`f`f`Y`j` UbhXcW`a` Yb`hg`L`hc  
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Y`j`]XYbW`hc`gi` ddcfhmc i`f`YI`H`f`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb" zmc i`Ya`U]`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi` ddcfhmc i`k`]`  
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`h`bi`a` VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmc i`H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`mc i`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`Ug`\_`Zc`f`cb`Y`"  
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`d`fcj`]XYg`i`d`XU`H`g`i`cb`H`Y`j`f`gm`gh`Ya` `gh`U`h`g`i`cb`Hk`]H`Y`f`"

; YbYfU`m`z`UggYgga YbhHUg\_g`a`i` ghVY`gi Va ]H`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]H`Y`f`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][ ba Ybh`H`b`]bg`H`b`W`g`k` \Yf`Y`H`L`g`]g`b`ch`id`cgg]V`Y`Z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`H`Y`X`i`cb`mc i`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]H`k`]H`  
U`H`f`b`U`h]j`Y`gi Va ]gg]cb`XY`H]`g`"

: cf`]b`Zc`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi Va ]h]Ugg][ ba Ybh`g`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y` .` \`h`td`g` .`#`gh`XY`bh`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ack`!  
gi Va ]h]Ugg][ ba Ybh`a`cc`X`Y`"

# 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `h`Ya`Ug`mci`f`ck`b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a`Ubm`Z`fa`g`z`Z`ca`XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `h`c`UW]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Z`ca`U`gci`fW`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ `Ya`Ybh`

I`B`G`K`[ `fci`dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c`k`]b[ `W]H`[ `cf]Yg.

7`cdm]b[ `.`i`g]b[ `h`Y`gUa`Y`cf`j`Yfmg]a`]Uf`k`cfXg`h`c`h`Y`cf][ ]bU`hY`hcf]XYU`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ ]b[ `h`Y`gci`fW`cf`i`g]b[ `ei`chU]cb`a`Uf`g" `H`[g`U`gc`Udd`Yg`h`c`]a`U[ `Yg`z`Uf`h`UbX`XYg][ `b`dfc`YW`g`z`Ug`k`Y`U`g`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`d`fYgYbh]b[ `Ubc`h`Y`f`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci`hW`YX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ `.`7`U`b[ ]b[ `U`Z`k`k`cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a`cghmifYU]b]b[ `h`Y`cf][ ]bU`g]fi`W`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ `fYgg]cb`c`Z]XYUg`c`Z`h`Y`cf][ ]bU`z`UbX`]b`Z`fa`U]cb`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ `Ya`Ybh`H`[g`U`gc`Udd`Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`d`UfUd`fUgYg`Ubc`h`Y`f`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci`hW`YX]h`UbX`h`c`d]YW]b[ `h`c[ `Y`h`Y`f`ei`chYg`UbX`d`UfUd`fUgYg`]b`h`c`U`b`Y`k`k`c`Y`z`k`]h`ci`hUddfcdf]UHY`fY`Z`fY`bW]b[ "

7`c`i`g]cb.`k`cf\_]b[ `k`]h`c`h`Y`fg`Vi`hdUgg]b[ `c`Z`h`Y`k`cf\_]Ug`U`d`Yfgcb`g`]bX]j`]Xi`U`k`cf\_]7`c`i`g]cb`U`gc`]bW`i`XYg`dfcj`X]b[ `mci`f`k`cf\_]h`c`Ubc`h`Y`f`gh`XYbhVY`Z`fY`h`Y`Xi`Y`XU]h`z`cf`Z`f`h`Y`di`fdcgY`c`Z`h`Ya`d`U[ ]Uf]g]b[ `Uh`Ubm]h`a`Y`z`dUm]b[ `Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Yfgcb`h`c`d`Yf`Z`fa`Ub`UW]XYa`]W]Ug`z`ghYU`]b[ `cf`UW`i`]f]b[ `Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Yfgcb`g`UW]XYa`]Wk`cf\_]UbX`W`dm]b[ `]h`c`Z`Y]b[ `h`c`W`a`d`Y`h`Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Yfgcb`g`k`cf\_]cf`gYY\_]b[ `dU`ma`Y`bh`Z`f`W`a`d`Y]b[ `UW]XYa`]Wk`cf\_]`

hUddfcdf]UHY`W]hU]cb.`7`]h]b[ `gci`fW`g`k`Y`W`U`j`Y`bchVYYb`fYUX`z`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ ]b[ `h`Y`gY`W`b`X`U`f`m`gci`fW`Z`ca`k`Y`W`\_`bck`YX[ `Y`c`Z`h`Ya`U`g`V`Y`Y`b`c`V`h]bYX"



5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.

- fYei YghZcfYI hYbg]cb/