



CRIM1010

7 f]a]bc`c[m`5b`=bHfcXi Wjcb

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&\$

7ci fgY[.]Cj Yfj]Yk

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

Gi a a UfmcZ'h\Y'7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU. '7 f]a]bc`c[mi=blfcXi WYg'h,Y`_YmWcbWYdhg`UbX`W ffYbhXYVUhYg`]b`Wf]a]bc`c[mi'7 cj Yfg`VUg]W]ggi Yg`gi W,`Ug`h,Y`XYZ]b]h]cbž'a YUgi fYa YbhUbX`YI d`UbUh]cbg`cZWf]a Yž'gcW]YhU``fYUWh]cbg`hc`Wf]a Yž Wf]a]bc`c[]WJ``h,Ycf]Ygž'h,Y`fc`Y`cZfYgYUfW,`UbX`h,Y`]bZi YbWY`cZWf]a]bc`c[micb`di V`]Wdc`]Wh'

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

- %"Cih]bY`h\Y`gWcdYžU]ag`UbX`dfUWf]WYg`cZ7f]a]bc`c[mUg`U`X]gWjd`]bY/
- &" =XYbhjZm_Ymd`UmYfgžth,Ya Yg`UbX`XYVUhYg`UVci hWfja Y
- '"8Ya cbghfUhY`Ub`i bXYfghUbX]b[`cZ_YmWf]a]bc`c[]WU``h\Ycf]Yg`UbX`WcbWYdhg`h\fci[\`Wf]hJWU` Yb[U[YaYbhk]h\``]hYfUhi fYžbYk g`UbX`ch\Yf`aYX]U
- ("8YgWf]VY`U`j Uf]YhnicZk Umg`hc`XYZjbYža YUgi fY`UbX`YI d`U]b`Wf]a Y
-)" I bXYfgHJbX'UbX'i gY'VUg]WhYfa]bc`c[mWcaacb'hc'h\Y'Wf]a]bc`c[]WJ`'Z]Y'X
- *"H\]b_`Wf]hJWU``mUVci hWf]a Y`UbX`]hg`WUi gYg
- +" 5bU`mgY`Wf]a Y`dfcV`Ya g`i g]b[`VUg]WWf]a]bc`c[]WU``dYfgdYWf]j Yg

HYUW]b[GhfUhy[]Yg

H\]gʻWcifgYʻfYei]fYgʻbcʻdf]cfʻ_bckʻYX[Y]bʻ7f]a]bcʻc[mʻi+bʻUWWcfXUbWYʻk]h\1 BGK `@YUfb]b[`UbX HYUWX]b[`; i]XY`]bYgʻkYʻYIdYWihcʻYb[U[Y'mciʻ]b`YUfb]b[`h\fci[\`U'WcaV]bUh]cbʻcZ`YWifYgž'hhcf]Uʻgž]bX]ji]XiU``fYUX]b[`UbX`ghiXmž[i]XYX`hi]h]cbʻZfca`[iYgh`YWifYfgʻUbX`UWUXYa]Wgʻk\c`UfY`UWhjy fYgYUfW\Yfgʻ]bʻh\Y`Z]Y`XžaYUb]b[Z``ZYYXVUW_`cbʻkf]hhYbʻkcf_`UbX`hhcf]U``dUfh]W]dUh]cbžUbX`ghfiWifYX UWhjj]h]Ygʻh\UhYbWcifU[Y`]bXYdYbXYbhh\]b_]b[`UbX`h\Y`XYjY`cdaYbhcZX]gW]d`]bUfm_bck`YX[Y`UbX UWUXYa]Wg_]``g"

K Y`gYY`I BGK `ghi XYbh`YUfbYfg`Ug`UWfj Y`dUfh]WjdUbhg`]b`h\Y`dfcXi Wfjcb`cZ_bck`YX[Y"`H\]g`Wci fgY df]cf]h]gYg``YUfb]b[!Vm!Xc]b[`UbX`U]a g`hc`ZcghYf`U`gd]f]hcZWf]h]WU``h\ci [\h`UbX`UWfj Y`Ybei]fm]b`U```ghi XYbh `YUfbYfg"`=h`]g`YggYbh]U``h\Uhmci `hU_Y`ck bYfg\]d`cZmci f`ghi X]Yg`UbX`k cf_`cb`XYj Y`cd]b[`mci f`g_]``g`Ug`Ub]bXYdYbXYbh`YUfbYf.

- %" =b`fk]g`WcifgY`]h`]g`YIdYWfYX`fkUhmci`k]```UHHYbX`Uh`YUgh, \$i `cZh\Y`hihcf]U`g"`Nci`bYYX`fc dUff}WjdUhY`]b`Vch\``YWhifYg`UbX`hihcf]U`g"`5```cif``YWhifYg`UbX`hihcf]U`g`UfY`]bHYfUWhjjY"`DfYdUfUhjcbž `]ghYb]b[``UbX`Wf]hjWU``Yb[U[YaYbhk]h\`WcifgY`aUhYf]U`ž``YUfb]b[`Zfca`mcif`HYUVXYfg`VihU`gc`mcif dYYfg`UfY`YggYbhjU``]b[fYX]Ybhg`Zcf`U`giWWYggZ``Vcad`Yhjcb`cZf\]g`VcifgY"
- &" Mci 'bYYX'hc'd'Ub'WUfYZ ``mUbX'i gY'nci f'h]a Y'dfcXi Wf]j Y`m]Znci 'k]g\ 'hc'UWX]Yj Y'[ccX'fYgi `hg']b h\]g'Wci fgY"'5```UggYgga YbhHUg_g'g\ci `X'VY'fYgYUfWXYX'UbX'XfUZhYX'k Y```]b'UXj UbWY'cZ gi Va]gg]cb"
- ' " Mci 'UfY'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Zcfimci fick b'YUfb]b[/k cf_hc'XYj Y`cd'g_]``g'h\Uhk]``YbUV'Y'mci 'hc'Yb[U[Y Wf]h]WU``mUbX'UbU`mh]WU``mk]h 'UWUXYa]W']hYfUhi fYžbYk g'fYdcfh]b['UbX'dc`]WnXcW a Ybhg'''H\Y'[cU` cZh]g'Wci fgY']g'bchhc'VY'UV'Y'hc'fYdfcXi WY'h\Y'WcbhYbh]b'U'XYgWf]dh]j Y'a UbbYf/k Y'k]``Ugg]gh mci 'hc'VYVca Y``]hYfUhY']b'UWUXYa]WfYgYUfW\'g_]``g'k]h\'h\]g'Wci fgY'Ug'h\Y'Z]fghighYdd]b[!ghcbY']b

5ggYgga Ybh

8YHJ]YX'UggYgga Ybh]bgHi W]cbg'UbX'a Uf_]b['fi Vf]Wg'k]``VY'a UXY'Uj U]'UVY'hc'ghi XYbhg'Uhih Y'VY[]bb]b[cZgYa YghYf'cb'A ccX`Y'''K Y'k]``\Uj Y'h]a Y']b'h Y'h hcf]U'g'hc'X]gW gg'h Y'YI dYWfUh]cbg'Zcf'YUW UggYgga YbhHUg_''+D'UXX]h]cbz'A ccX`Y'X]gW gg]cb'VcUfXg'k]``VY'gYhi d'Zcf'YUW UggYgga YbhHUg_'UbX ghi XYbhg'UfY'gffcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hc'j]g]hh YgY'fY[i `Uf'mUbX'i gY'h Y'VcUfXg'hc'Ug_'ei Ygh]cbg'UVci hih Y HUg_g''H\ci [\'a cghei Ygh]cbg'k]``VY'Wcj YfYX'Xi f]b['h hcf]U`gz'h hcfg'Xc'\Uj Y'Ub'UXX]h]cbU``Wcbgi `HUh]cb h]a Y']b'h\Y'k YY_'VYZcfY'YUW 'UggYgga Ybh''9a U]`'hc'cf[Ub]gY'h\]g"

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY`8UhY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
5bbcHJHYX [~] V]V [~]]c[fUd\m	(\$1	&+#\$'#&\$&\$`%\$.\$\$`DA	' Ž) Ž*
6f]YZ]b['dUdYf'	*\$I	\$, #\$) #&\$&\$`%\$.\$\$`DA	%ž&ž ž(ž)ž+

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% '5bbcHJhYX'V]V`]c[fUd\m

GHJfh'XUHY.

@Yb[h\.`%&\$\$`k cfXg`YI Wi X]b[`fYZYfYbWyg"

8YHJ]`g. 8YHJ]`g. %&\$\$`k cfXgGhi XYbhg`k]``fYWY]j Y`k f]hHYb`ZYYXVUW_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hk c`k YY_g`cZ gi Va]gg]cb"`H\Y`fi Vf]WYbhHUg_````f6

‰ igY'

≠bghfi ₩jcbgʻUfYʻdfcj]XYXʻcbʻA ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]hYX`h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`WUb`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`g]a]`Uf]hm fYdcfhg"

5 HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

=b fk]g Wci fgY]h]g YI dYWYX fk Uhmci fk]``UHYbX Uh`YUgh, \$i fcZfkY fi fcf]U`g]b dYfgcb fhci WUb'a]gg bc a cfY fk Ub & fi fcf]U`gŁ" H\YfY]g gca Y ZYI]V]`]mfc UHYbX U`X]ZYfYbhih fcf]U`fc fk Y cbY U``cWUYX cb Ub cWWg]cbU``VUg]g fc Wcj Yf]``bYgg# bYI dYWYX Yj Ybfg" 5 HYbXUbWY]b dYfgcb Uh@YWi fYg]g bchfYei]fYX \ck Yj Yf mci `UfY YI dYWYX fc UWWYgg fk Y fYWcfX]b[`cb`]bY]Zbch]b!dYfgcb" H\Y'a U'cf]mcZgh XYbfg Xc UHYbX fk Y `YWi fY]b dYfgcb Ug]h\Y`fg a U_Y gYbgY cZfk Y fk YY_mcd]W

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

J]Yk WUgg ha YHUYY

H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	Hmd Y	7 c bhYbh	
K YY_`%`%+`: YVfi Ufm!`&% : YVfi Ufm	Hcd]W	=bhfcXiWfjcb. WcbWrdhgʻcZWf]aY?′XYj]UbWr	
K YY_`&.`&(‰ ‰	

FYgcifWYg DfYgWf]VYX`FYgcifWYg`

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '--'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '--) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'" =Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a Um'Udd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb['k]h`Ubm'ch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWi'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb''`=Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k]``

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`+hWUb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[`Hc`UWW]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug'U'gh'XYbh'Uh'I BGK
 VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz`I BGK 'Gh'XYbh'7cXY'cZ7cbXi Wh'UbX'5WWYdHJV`Y`I gY`cZ IBGK =7 HFYgcifWgDc`]Wm

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/
 `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK < YU`h`UbX`GUZYhmidc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb⁻dfcW/Xi fYg/
- ٠