# 7 ci fgY Cj Yfj ]Yk

# GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g

# 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] <b>m</b>	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
8f'5`]gcb'K UbbUb	U"k UbbUb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		F cca '% ( @Yj Y`'% A cfj Yb'6fck b	- ' , ) '% \$+

### GWXcc`7cbHJWh′±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWkcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. 'gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

## 7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*

#### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

±) 'h\]g'Wci fgYz'mci 'k]``\Uj Y'h\Y'cddcfhi b]hmhc'i bXYffU\_Y'U'd]YWY'cZX]fYWYX'cf][]bU`'fYgYUfW\'k]h\'h\Y gi ddcfhicZUb'UWUXYa]WUXj ]gcf"'Mci 'k]``Wca d'YhY'U'bi a VYf'cZZcfa Uhjj Y'hUg\_gz'Vi]'X]b['i d'hc'h\Y gi Va]gg]cb'cZU'g]b['Y'fYgYUfW\'fYdcfhiXYhU]`]b['h\Y'XYg][bz'WcbXi WhUbX'Z]bX]b[g'cZmci f'fYgYUfW\"

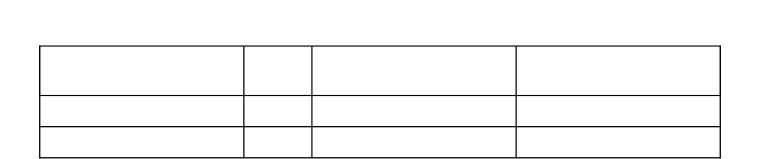
, -'-'A UghYf'cZ8Yj Y`cda Ybh'Ghi X]Ygž', &&) 'A UghYf'cZ5fhg'fhbhYfbUh]cbU`'F Y`Uh]cbgŁ'UbX', &(, 'A UghYf'cZ Dc`]Wn'Ghi X]Yg'a i gh'gYY\_'Uddfcj U`'Zfca 'h\Y'Dfc[fUa '7cbj Ybcf'hc'Ybfc`']b'h\Y'Wti fgY"

#### 7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

- %" 8 Yg][ bž'XYj Y`cd'UbX'fYdcfhcb'fYgYUfW\'UWfj ]h]Yg'UbX'ei Ygh]cbgžg\ck ]b[ 'Uk UfYbYgg'cZfYgYUfW\ Yth]Wg'UbX'gY`YWfb[ 'Uddfcdf]UhY'fYgYUfW\ 'a Yth\cXg'fY`UhYX'bc'th\Y]f'fYgYUfW\ 'bcd]Wg/
- &" 7 f]h]\W\D``mYb[ U[ Y`k ]h\`\W ffYbhg\\Xc`\Ufg\]d`]b`h\Y]f`Z]Y`X`cZgh Xmhc`]bZcfa `fYgYUf\\X`\UbX`\\cbhf]\Vi h\\begin{align\*} hc`\_bck`\YX[ Y`]b`h\]q`Z|Y`X/\UbX
- "8Ya cbghfuhY fYgci fWYZ `bYggžWfYuhj ]lmiUbX ZYI ]V]`]lmi]b h\Y 'Udd`]WUhjcb cZ\_bck `YX[ Y 'UbX g\_]``g hc gc`j Y 'dfcV`Ya g fY`UhYX hc fYgYUfW\"

#### HYUWX]b[ 'GhfUhY[]Yq'

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][ bYX`hc`ZUW]`]hUhY`X]fYWYX`fYgYUfW\`i g]b[ `cb`]bY`fYgci fWYg`UbX`]bX]j ]Xi U`#[ fci d gi dYfj ]g]cb"`Ghi XYbhg`k ]``VY`YbWci fU[ YX`hc`XYg][ b`U`XYg\_!VUgYX`dfc`YWih\Uh\Wb`VY`i bXYfhU\_Yb`k ]h\]b`U g\cfhiha Y`ZfUa Yz`hc`Udd`mih\Y`WcbWYdhg`X]gWi ggYX`]b`GF 5D) %\$%F YgYUfW\`A Yh\cXg"`H\Y`Wci fgY ghi Wi fY`]bWi XYg`XYX]WUhYX`k f]h]b[ `h]a Y`hc`Ybgi fY`ghi XYbhg`Wca d`YhY`h\Y]f`fYgYUfW\`dfc`YWig`k ]h\]b qhUhYX`h]a YZfUa Yg"



# 5 https://bxubwww.Fyei ]fya Ybhg

D`YUgY`bchY`h\Uh`YWh fY`fYWcfX]b[g`UfY`bch'Uj U]`UV`Y`Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY"`Ghi XYbhg`UfY`ghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX`hc UhhYbX`U```WUggYg`UbX`WcbhUWh\Y`7 ci fgY`5i h\cf]hmhc`a U\_Y`U`hYfbUh]j Y`UffUb[Ya Ybhg`Zcf`WUggYg a ]ggYX"

# 7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

#### J]Yk 'WUgg'ha YHUV'Y

#### H]a YHJV`Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K YY_'%'%) ': YVfi Ufm!'%- : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	; YHJb[ 'gHJfhYX'cb'mci f'fYgYUfW.'  7 ci fgY'cj Yfj ]Yk 'UbX'UggYgga Ybhg"'K \Uh']g'XYg_! VUgYX'cf'gYWcbXUfmfYgYUfW.3'F Yj ]Yk ]b[ 'mci f GF 5D') %\$%fYgYUfW.'hcd]WUbX'ei Ygh]cb'Vm WfYUHJb[ 'U'WcbWdha Ud"'
K YY_'&.'&&': YVfi Ufm!'&* : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	FYZJb]b['UbX'XYg][b]b['mciffYgYUfWX'dfcYWh'8YZ]b]b['th\Y'fYgYUfWX'eiYgh]cbfbztZcf'mcifgYWcbXUfmfYgYUfWX'dfcYWhUbX'XYW]X]b['cb'mciffYgYUfWX'aYh\cX'hc'igY'Yl]gh]b['XUHU"
K YY_" ."%A UfWX"!") A UfWX	GYa ]bUf	Gci fWfgczgYWcbXUfmXUHJ'UbXgYUfW ghfUhY[]Yg'nc'cWUhY'XUHJ' 8Yj Y'cd]b['U'gYUfWX'ghfUhY[m'nc']XYbh]ZmXUhJ'UbX Wh]XYbWWk X]WX'VYgfigg]fg'knegdidNgVBdWX'egYgf]ab UbX'h\Ycfm'''
K YY_'(.`, 'A UfWX'!'%& A UfWX	< ca Yk cf_	±bX]j]XiU`Wcbgi`HJh]cbg'cf']bXYdYbXYbh fYgYUfW. 8]gWgg'UbX'fYZ]bY'mcif'fYgYUfW.'dfcdcgU`"'6cc_YX h]aYg'k]h\'WcifgY'WcbjYbcf"'5'WX8bWWfa'a_WWf68bX V[eUgee kagddWeWSdJZ bdabaeS^TWadW3eeWee_ Wf #[e VgWz
K YY_').'%)'A UfWX'!'%- A UfWX	GYa ]bUf	5bU`mg]g`cZmcif`gYWcbXUfmXUHJ#/j]XYbWY <ck`hc`fyj]yk`h\y`xuhj`mci`[uh\yf`ubx< td=""></ck`hc`fyj]yk`h\y`xuhj`mci`[uh\yf`ubx<>

		I WW] (adI WW])ž
K YY_'*.'&&'A UfWX'!'&* A UfWX	<ca cf_<="" th="" yk=""><th>♣DXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfWX  F Yj ]Yk 'mci f'XUhU'UbX'ghUfhihc'UbU'mgY'mci f  Z]bX]b[g": ]bU`'WXUbWY'hc'UffUb[Y'U'Wcbgi 'hUh]cb gYgg]cb'k ]h\ 'U'fYgYUfWX'`]VfUf]Ub'hc'X]gW gg'cf fYj ]gY'mci f'gYUfWX'ghfUhY[n''''' .</th></ca>	♣DXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfWX  F Yj ]Yk 'mci f'XUhU'UbX'ghUfhihc'UbU'mgY'mci f  Z]bX]b[g": ]bU`'WXUbWY'hc'UffUb[Y'U'Wcbgi 'hUh]cb gYgg]cb'k ]h\ 'U'fYgYUfWX'`]VfUf]Ub'hc'X]gW gg'cf fYj ]gY'mci f'gYUfWX'ghfUhY[n''''' .
K YY_'+.'&- 'A UfW\'!'& 5df]`	<ca cf_<="" td="" yk=""><td>\$\displaystyll</td></ca>	\$\displaystyll
K YY_', .') '5df]`'!'- '5df]`	F YUX]b[	■DXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfWX  Bc'gYa]bUf'XiY'hc'U'diV`]W\c`]XUm''H\]g']g'U  VXUbWY Zcf'mci 'hc'Wcbf]biY'hc'UbU'mgY'mcif  XUHU'UbX'fYj]g]hmcif'VUW_[fcibX'`]hYfUhifY"
K YY_'''\&'5df]`'!'\%* 5df]`	GYa]bUf	@]b_]b[ i d ! 5bU`mg]b[ mci f XUHJ'UbX dfYgYbh]b[ mci f Z]bX]b[ g  8 ]gW gg]b[ mci f UbU`mg]g UbX`k \Uhmci f Z]bX]b[ g a YUb" @]b_]b[ mci f Z]bX]b[ g k ]h\ mci f fYgYUfW\ ei Ygh]cbfgb:UbX`h\Y`]ggi Yg`mci ]XYbh]Z]YX`]b`h\Y ]b]h]U`VUW_[ fci bX`fi]hYfUhi fY`fYj ]Yk gb'hc a U_Y`U ghfcb[ 'Uf[ i a Ybh'
K YY_'%\$.'% '5df]`'!'&' 5df]`	GYa ]bUf	■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

# FYgci fWfg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

Mci 'k ]``'VYbYZhZca 'VYWca ]b[ 'ZJa ]`]Uf'k ]h\; cc[ `Y`GW\c`Uf'f\hd.#gW\c`Uf''[ cc[ `Y''Wca Ł'Ug'U'\_YmgYUfW\ Yb[ ]bY'Zcf'UWUXYa ]Wdi V`]WUh]cbg'UbX`fYdcfhg'''Mci 'WUb'gYhi d'h\Y'dfYZYfYbWYg'hc``]b\_'hc'h\Y'I BGK @]VfUfmYj Yb'k \Yb'mci 'UfY'bch'cb'WJa di g''

; c'hc';  $cc['Y'GVXc'Uf2gYhh]b[g2']VfUfm']b_gz'UbX'YbhYf'fli b]j Yfg]hmcZBYk 'Gci h\'K U'Ygfi]b'h\Y'Vcl' Zcf'h\Y$ 

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Image: Ybwci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhh\fci [\'Hi fb]h]bz'd'YUgY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w\_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{I

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\U`hYfbUhjj Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccXiY

### 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=hWbihU\_Yia Ubm Zcfa qžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hUW\_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK '[fci dg'd'U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl hcf']XYU'k ]h\ci h'UW\_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf\_g"'H\]g'U'gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc YWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

± Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[.'7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k\]'Y 'a cghmfYhU]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU' ghfi WhifY'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa UhJcb'k]h\ci hUW\_bck 'YX[Ya Ybh''H\]g'U'gc Udd']Yg']b'dfYgYbhUhJcbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk'k\c'Yž'k]h\ci h'Uddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b['"

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf\_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf\_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf\_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc ]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf\_'hc'Ubch\Yf'gh XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhUbmhja Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg\_žghYU`]b['cf'UWei]f]b[ Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf\_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf\_'cf'gYY\_]b[ dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf\_"

±DUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb. '7]h]b[ 'gci fWYg'k \]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b[ 'h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fWY`Zfca 'k \]WX`\_bck `YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhJ]bYX"

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj ]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

# 5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uh]cb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY 'gi Va ]gg]cbg'[i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk 'cZa Uf\_g/I BGK '<YU'h\ 'UbX'GUZYhmdc']W]Yg/</li>