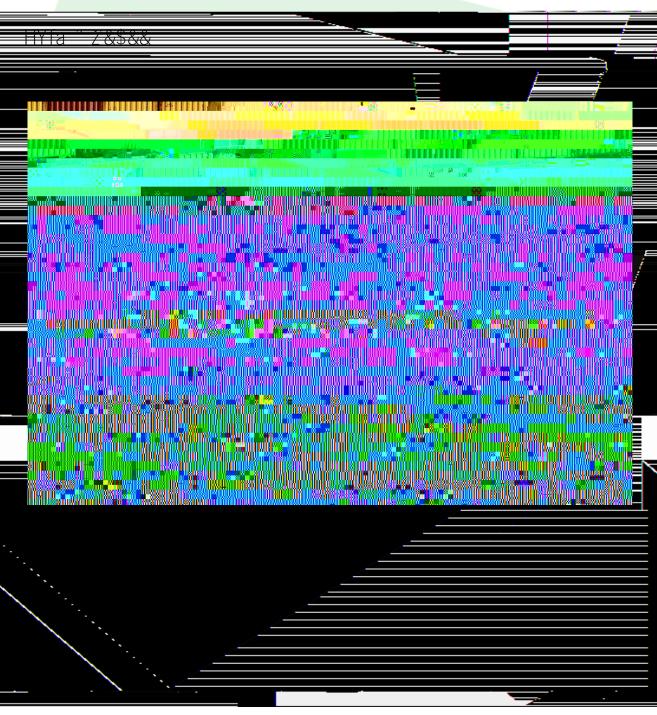
# POLS5122

# H\Y`≢bhYfbUh]cbU``Dc`]h]WU``9Wcbca m



POLS5122 // Term 3, 2022 // published at 17-08-2022 © UNSW Sydney, 2022

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

# GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
A UX]gcb 7 Uffk f][ \h	<u>a UX]gcb"WUffk f][ \h4 i bgk "YXi</u> <u>"Ui</u>	6mUddc]bha Ybh	F cca '% &ž @Yj Y``%ž A cfj Yfb 6fck b	

## GWXcc`7cbHJWh=bZcfaUh]cb

GVXcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%)-

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY.\*\$&`-',)\*% \$+

5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

# 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### I b]hg`cZ7fYX]h`\*`

### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\]gʻWci fgYʻdfcj ]XYgʻUʻh\YcfYhWU``m[ fci bXYX`]bHcXi Whjcbʻhcʻh\Y`Yj c`i hjcbʻcZUʻ[ `cVU``YWcbca mʻʻ +idUmg dUfh]W``Uf`UHhYbh]cbʻhc`YI Ua ]b]b[ `h\Y`Xf]j YfgžX]a Ybg]cbgʻUbX`XmbUa ]WgʻcZYVcbca ]W[ `cVU`]gUh]cbžʻUbX`hc UbU`mg]b[ `h\Y`]a d`]WUh]cbgʻcZh\]gʻWca d`YI `dfcWfggʻZcfʻh\Y`X]gHf]Vi hjcbʻcZk YU`h`UbX`dck Yf`]bʻh\Y ]bhYfbUh]cbU``gmghYa "`H\Y`Vci fgY`WcbHf]Vi hYgʻnc`Ub`Yb\UbWfX`i bXYfgHUbX]b[ `cZh\Y`fY`Uh]cbg\]d`VYfk YYb h\Y`dc`]h]WU``UbX`YVcbca ]Wgd\YfYgʻcZgcW]U```]ZYž'UbX`cZk \mih.]gʻi bXYfgHUbX]b[ `]gʻ]a dcfHUbH'``

### 7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

- %"8]gh]b[i]g\`VYhkYYb`h\Y`aUĉf`h\YcfYh]WD``dYfgdYWhjjYg`cZ⊕9f]bWiX]b[`h\Y]f`VUg]WUggiadh]cbg UbX`h\Y`kcfXj]Ykg`h\Ymi[YbYfUhYŁ"
- &" 7 ca dUfY h Y j U`i Y`cZX]ZYfYbhh YcfYhWU`dYfgdYWhj Yg'Zcf'h Y`UbU`mg]g'cZgdYWjZ]WdfcV`Ya g'cZ ]bhYfbUhjcbU``dc`]hJWU``YWcbca m'
- '"9jU`iUhY`UbU`mgYg`cZ=D9`Zfca`U`h\YcfYh]WU``m`[fcibXYX`dc]bhcZj]Yk"

### HYUWX]b[ GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]gʻWci fgYʻUggi a Ygʻbcʻdf]cfʻ\_bck ʻYX[YʻcZhYʻX]gW]d`]bYʻcZ=bhYfbUh]cbUʻDc`]r]WUʻʻ9Wcbca mVi hži dcbʻ]rg Wca d`Yh]cbž'U```ghi XYbhgʻk \c`Yb[U[YʻZ ``mk]h\`h\Y`Wci fgY`WcbhYbhž'UWf]j]r]YgʻUbXʻUggYgga Ybhgʻk ]``VY UV`Y`hc`dUff]W]dUhY`]b`XYVUhYgʻUVci hih\Y`ghi XmUbX`dfUWf]WY`cZWcbhYa dcfUfm=Đ9"`=gYYʻI BGK `ghi XYbh `YUfbYfgʻUgʻdUfh]W]dUbhgʻ]b`h\Y`dfcXi Wf]cb`cZ\_bck `YX[Y''`=di fgi Y`h\Y`]a d`Ya YbhUh[cb`cZU`W ff]W``a fYgdcbg]j Y`hc`YUWX`ghi XYbhgʻ]bX]j [Xi U`bYYXg"`=Ua `ghfcb[`ma ch]j UhYX`hc`ZUW]Th\Y`h\Y`Ygj`Ycda YbhcZ HUbgZrfUV`Y`g\_]``gʻUbX`h\]gʻWci fgY`]gʻXYg][ bYX`hc`YbWci fU[Y`ghi XYbhdfYdUfYXbYggʻi dcb`[fUXi Uh]cb`Zcf h\Y`di fgi ]hcZZ hi fY`WUfYYf`[cU'g"`=Vf]b[`a mfYgYUfW\YYUdYfh]gY`hc`YUffcb'h\Y`XYg][ b`cZh\]gʻWci fgY`]gʻYdfb]b[! VmXc]b[`H\Uhh\Y`Wci fgY`]gʻ]bHf]bg]WU``mfYgYUfW\!`YXž'Vi ha cfY`]a dcfhUbhmh\]gʻWci fgY`df]cf]h]gYgʻYUfb]b[! VmXc]b[`UbX`U]a gʻhc`ZcghYf`U'gd]f]hcZWf]h]WU``h\ci [\hubX`UWf]j Y`Ybei ]fm]b'U``ghi XYbhYUfbYfg"`=Ygdci gY U'd\]cgcd\mcZghi XYbHWYbHYXžghi XYbH`YX``YUfb]b[`UbX`gYa]bUf`UWf]j ]hYgʻh\fci [\ci hUfY`Xyg][ bYX`hc YbWci fU[Y`h\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZU'ghfcb[`UbX'dcg]h]j Y``YUfb]b[`Wca a i b]mn]b`k \]W\`U``ghi XYbhg`WUb a UI ]a ]nY`h\Y]f`ck b'dchYbh]U'"

CjYfU``ž'h\Y'WcifgY'igYg'k\UhUfY'\_bckb'Ug''V`YbXYX``YUfb]b[''hYW\b]eiYg'fU'a]I`cZZUWY!hc!ZUWY X]gW gg]cb'UbX'UWYjj]h[Yg']b'[fcidg'cZX]ZYfYbhg]nYg'giddcfhYX'VmU'fUb[Y'cZcb`]bY'fYgcifWYgE'UbX'U fUb[Y'cZUggYggaYbhdfUWY]W'g']b'cfXYf'hc'YbgifY'h\UhYjYfmghiXYbhž']ffYgdYWYjY'cZh\Y]f'ckb``YUfb]b[ ghmYž'WUb'UWWYgg'h\Y'WcifgY'aUhYf]U``fYUX]`mUbX']b'U'dfcXiW]jY'aUbbYf"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh: 5Eg

# %"`K \Uh`]Z`=[ c`cj Yf`h\Y`k cfX``]a ]h3

5 'Ž#'%\$i ``YYk Um']g'Udd`]YX'rc'U``k f]rhYb'UggYgga Ybhg"': cf'Yl Ua d'Yž'Zcf'U'&\$\$\$!k cfX'YggUmWUb'VY

#### \*"K \Uh]Z=bYYX a cfY'h]a Y'hc Z]b]g\ a mUggYgga Ybh3'

Mci 'WUb'Udd`miZcf`gdYWJU`'Wcbg]XYfUHJcb`]Zmci 'bYYX'a cfY'HJa Y'Xi Y'hc`]``bYggž'a ]gUXj YbHi fY'YHW''#i]g \][\`mfYWca a YbXYX'H\UHmci 'Udd`miZcf`Ub'YI HYbg]cb'VYZcfY'H\Y'Xi Y'XUHY'dUggYgž']Zdcgg]V`Y"

GdYWJU``Webg]XYfUHjeb`]g`\UbX`YX`VmU`WYbHfU`]gYX`VifYUiWfU': cf`acfY`]bZefaUHjebžefhe`Udd`mZef`Ub YIHYbg]ebžj]g]h\Hndg.##ghiXYbH'ibgk "YXi"Ui#gdYWJU`!Webg]XYfUHjeb"

#### +"`=h\]b\_`am[fUXY`kUg`hcc``ckžk\Uh`WUb`=Xc3`

H\Y`dfcWYgg`Zcf`UddYU`]b[`[fUXYg`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`\YfY.`<u>\hhdg.#k k k "i bgk "YXi "Ui #Jfhg!XYg][b]</u> <u>UfWX]hYWi fY#ah XYbH`]ZY#Yqci fWYg!gi ddcfh#dfchcWc`q![i]XY`]bYg</u>

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY`8UHY	7cifgY`@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
%"`7 f]h]WU``5 bU`mg]g	&) I		

H\]gʻUgg][ ba Ybh]gʻgi Va ]hh/Xʻh\fci [ \`Hi fb]h]bʻUbXʻgh XYbhgʻXcʻbchgYYʻHi fb]h]bʻg]a ]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

H\]g`]g`U`a U'cf`fYgYUfWX`YggUmž'h\Uhik]``fYei]fY`mci`hc`Yb[U[Y`k]h\`fYUX]b[g`UbX`gcifWYg`VYmcbX`h\cgY X]gW ggYX`]b`h\Y`WcifgY"`H\Y`YggUmeiYgh]cbg`k]``VY`UjU]`UV`Y`Zfca`A\_ccX`Y"`

#### 5ggYgga Ybh' . Ei]n

8i Y'XUHY. % #% #&\$&& \$\*.\$\$ DA

8Yg₩f]dh]cb." \$`a ]bg`-`]b`WUgg`hYgh-WkccgY`Ubgk Yf'Zfca `U``]ghicZdcgg]V`Y`Ubgk Yfg`-WcgYX`Vcc\_"`

: YYXVUW\_. FYgi `hg`dfcj ]XYX`hc`ghi XYbhg`k ]h\]b'' `k YY\_g`cZWca d`Yh]cb`cZei ]n"

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

D`YUgY`gYY`a ccX`Y`Zcf`a cfY`]bZca fUh]cb"`

# 5HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mʻYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbX'U```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

# 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

#### J]Yk WUgg'ha YHJVY

### H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	HmdY	7 c bhYbh
K YY_'%'%&'GYdhYa VYf !'%*'GYdhYa VYf	GYa ]bUf	fBYcŁ@]VYfU`]ga 'UbX'YWcbca]WbUh]cbU`]ga. h\Y'ghUhY'UbX'h\Y'aUf_Yh`]b'h\Y']bhYfbUh]cbU` YWcbcami
		-b fh ]g k YY_ž k Y X]gW gg fk c cZh Y a U]b fh Ycf]Yg ]b = D9. ``]VYfU`]ga 'UbX YWcbca ]WbUf]cbU`]ga '': ]fghž k Y YI Ua ]bY fh Y a U]b fh bUbfg cZ`]VYfU`]ga žgi W Ug fh Y XYg]fUV]`]mcZZYY ffUXY UbX `ck Yf`Yj Y`g cZ [ cj Yfba Ybh']bfh'fj Ybf]cb'`]b fh Y YWcbca m'' K Y k ]`` U`gc Wcbg]XYf fh Y fc Y cZ`]VYfU`YWcbca ]Wfh ci [ \h ]b ci f'k cf X fc XUmž UbX fh Y UgW bXYbW cZ bYc`]VYfU`]ga 'Zfca 'fh Y ``UhY!% +\$g`cbk UfXg''`
		k ]``UXXfYgg'h\Y']a dcflUbWY cZh\Y'glUhY']b YWcbca ]WXYj Y`cda Ybh—'Vch`\]ghcf]WU``mUbX hcXUm'`=hk]``U`gc'Wcbg]XYf'bcb!glUhY!WYbhf]W i bXYfglUbX]b[ g`cZYWcbca ]WbUh]cbU`]ga žk \]W Uf[ i Y'h\UhYj Yb``]VYfU``dc`]WJYg'WJb'VY`'YWcbca ]W bUh]cbU`]ga '`]Zdi fgi YX'Zcf'bUh]cbU`]ghfYUgcbg"
K YY_`&.`%-`GYdhYa VYf !`&' `GYdhYa VYf	GYa ]bUf	AUfl]ga.`WUgg`]b`h\Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU``YWcbcam
		H\Y`KYY_`YIUa]bYg`AUfI]ghidc`]h]WU``YWdbdam" \$

		UbX`\ck`YIdYf]YbWYg`cZ[`cVU`]gUh]cb`X]ZYfYbWY UWfcgg`[YbXYfg"`	
I			

		H\]gʻkYY_`kYYIUa]bYʻcbYʻcZh\YʻacghdfYgg]b[ ]ggiYgʻhcXUmʻ[`cVU``]bYeiU`]m"KYYIUa]bY X]ZYfYbhUddfcUW\YgʻhcʻibXYfgHUbX]b[`k\Uh ]bYeiU`]mi]gžk\m]haUHYfgʻfcfʻbcHzčUbX`k\Uhhc XcʻUVcih]h"KYʻk]```U`gcʻX]gWiggʻfYWfbhHfYbXgʻ]b ]bYeiU`]m"
K YY_`%\$.`%( 'Bcj Ya VYf !`% 'Bcj Ya VYf	GYa]bUf	

H\]ghi]h"k YY\_'k YY`cbY Bcj Ya VYf

# FYgci fWfg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

H\YfY`]g`bc`gYhHYI HVcc\_`Zcf`H\]g`Wci fgY"`FUH\Yfž'H\Y`YggYbH]U``fYUX]b[g`Zcf`YUVX`k YY\_`UfY`ZYY`mUj U]`UV`Y hc`mci `cb`A ccX`Y"`Mci `k`]``U`gc`Z]bX`cb`A ccX`Y`U`Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y``]ghcZfYWca a YbXYX`fYUX]b[g"

Mci 'k]``VYbYZhZrca 'VYWca]b['ZJa]`]Uf'k]h\; cc[`YGW\c`Uf'f<u>\htd.#gW\c`Uf"[cc[`Y"Wca</u>ŁUg'U\_YmgYUfW\ Yb[]bY'Zcf'UWUXYa]WdiV`]WUh]cbg'UbX'fYdcfng"'Mci 'WUb'gYhid'h\Y'dfYZYfYbWYg'hc``]b\_'hc'h\Y'IBGK @]VfUfmYjYb'k\Yb'mci 'UfY'bchcb'WUadig"'

; c'hc'; cc[`Y'GW\c`Uf2'gYH]b[g2``]VfUfm``]b\_gžUbX'YbHYf''I b]jYfg]micZBYk'Gci h\'K U`Yg'`]b'h\Y'VcI'Zcf "@]VfUfm".

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf`Ub`YI hYbg]j Y``]ghicZfYUX]b[ g`Zcf`YUWX`hcd]W

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b'Gi Va ]gg]cb'

Zmci YbWci bhYfU'dfcV'Ya k∖Yb'UhhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhih∖fci [∖'Hi fb]hjbžd`YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb'-',)'''' %cf'Ya U]`th\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

Gi ddcfh\ci fg`UfY`, .\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k YY\_XUmg`UbX`-.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k YY\_YbXg`fl \*)`XUmg`U mYUfŁ"`=Zmci`UfY`i bUV`Y`hc`gi Va]hmci f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y`hc`U`ZJi`hk]h`Hi fb]h]bžmci`a UmUdd`mZcf`Ub YI hYbg]cbž`Vi hmci`a i ghfYhU]b`mci f`h]W\_Yhbi a VYf`Zfca`9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb[`k]h`Ubmch\Yf`fY`Yj Ubh XcW a YbhgŁ`hc`]bWi XY`Ug`Yj ]XYbW`hc`gi ddcfhimci f`YI hYbg]cb`Udd`]WJh]cb"`=Zmci`Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhž mci`k]```Ui hca Uh]WJ``mfYWY]j Y`U`h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci`'hY`Yd\cbYžmci`k]```bYYX`hc`gdYV]Z]WJ``mUg\_`Zcf cbY"`Hi fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj ]XYg`i dXUhYg`cb`h\Y]f`gmghYa`ghUh`g`cb`Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]hhYX`Y`YWffcb]WU``mj]U`Y]h\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh"`=b`]bgHUbWYg`k \YfY`h\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž'U`hYfbUh]jY`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g`k]```VY`gHUhYX`cb`mci f Wci fgY'g`A ccX`Y`g]hY"`: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck`hc`gi Va]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.` <u>\hhdg.##gh`XYbh'i bgk "YXi"Ui #\ck!gi Va]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y</u>

@UhY'Gi Va ]gg]cb'DYbU`hm

9

I BGK `\Ug'U'gHUbXUfX``UHY'gi Va ]gg]cb'dYbU`hmicZ

# 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[`Hc`UWW]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fW'k]H\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

IBGK [fcidgidiU[]Uf]ga ]bhcih,YZciick]b[ WUhY[cf]Yg.

- 7 cdm]b[.1 g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][ ]bU``hYI hcf']XYU'k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ ]b[ h\Y'gci fWf'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf\_g"`H\]g`]bWi XYg'Wcdm]b['a UhYf]U'gž]XYUg'cf'WcbWfdhg'Zfca 'U Vcc\_ž'Ufh]WYžfYdcfhcf'ch\Yf'k f]hhYb'XcW a Ybhž'dfYgYbhUh]cbz'Wca dcg]h]cbz'Ufhk cf\_z'XYg][ bž XfUk ]b[ z'W]fWi ]hfmž'Wca di hYf'dfc[ fUa 'cf'gcZhk UfYž'k YVg]hYž']bhYfbYhz'ch\Yf'Y`YWffcb]WfYgci fWfz'cf Ubch\Yf'dYfgcbfg'Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'UW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'