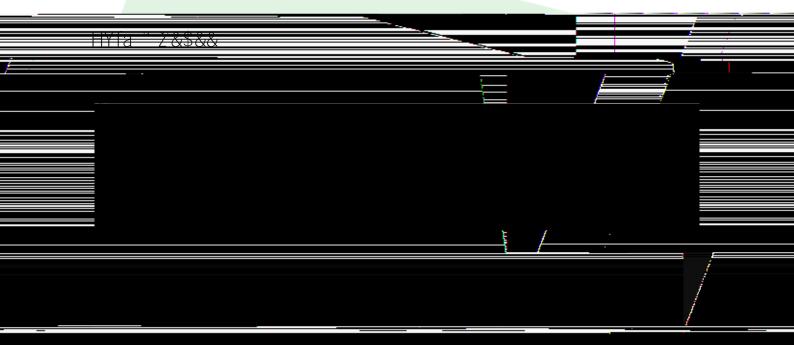
SOCF5102

GY`YWYX`DfUWJWY`: fUa Yk cf_g





SOCF5102 // Term 3, 2022 // published at 21-09-2022 \circledcirc UNSW Sydney, 2022

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
>UbY'A ck ``	<u>^a ck ``4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb 6fck b	\$(%%&, * +

@Y₩ni fYfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
?Yff]Y`>Ua Yg	<u>Yff]Y"1)a Yg4_i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb 6fck b	

GWX.cc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

GVXcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%)-

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY.`\$&`-',)`% \$+

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

IBGK `5fhgž8Yg][b`UbX`5fWX]hYWhifY`?Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`WUadigYg`UfY`Vi]`hcb`5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

I b]hg cZ 7 fYX]h %

Gi a a UfmcZ'h Y 7 ci fgY

H\]gʻWci fgY`]bHfcXi WYgʻmci 'hcʻgY`YWYX`_Ymih.YfUdmʻZiUa Yk cf_gʻfZcf`YI Ua d`Y! ZJa]`mih.YfUdmžbUffUhjj Yž Wc[b]hjj YžVY\Uj]ci fU`ž`]bHYfdYfgcbU`!dgmWkch\YfUdmžUbX`#cf`a]bXZ `bYgg! VUgYX`ZfUa Yk cf_gŁ'h.Uha Um VY`i gYX`hc`]bZcfa 'WcbhYa dcfUfmgcWJU``k cf_`Wci bgY``]b[`dfUWJWY'''Nci 'k]``XYj Y`cd'U`Wf]hJWU` i bXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`h\YcfYhJWU``UbX`g_]``g`VUgY`cZh\YgY`ZfUa Yk cf_g`UbX`Udd`mih\Y`]XYUg`UbX`dfUWJWY'g hc`WcbhYI hg`cZgcWJU`k cf_`Wci bgY``]b[''H\Y`]bhYfUWJjY 'ghmY`cZhYUW\]b[`]b`h\]g`Wci fgY`UbX`h\Y`Wci fgY UggYgga Ybhdfc[fUa 'k]```dfcj]XY`cddcfhi b]hJYgʻZcf`mci 'hc`XYj Y`cd'a cfY`UXj UbWYX`WUdUW]hJYg`]b`fYZYWJj Y dfUWJWY`Vm]XYbhJZmb[`'UbX`XYj Y`cd]b[`'h\Y`dchYbhJU``Udd`]WUhJcbg`cZ]XYUg`UbX`dfUWJWYg`Zfca 'h\YgY ZfUa Yk cf_g`hc`mci f`ck b`Wci bgY``]b[`'dfUWJWY''

7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

- %" 7 f]h]WU``mUdd`mgcW]U``k cf_`h\Ycf]Yg`fY`Yj Ubhhc`gY`YWAX`Wci bgY``]b[`ZFUa Yk cf_g`UbX`dfUWA]WY &" I h]`]gY`g_]``g`]b`fY`Uh]cb`hc`YUW\`h\YfUdmZFUa Yk cf_`k`]h\`]bX]j]Xi U`gž`Wci d`Ygž`ZJa]`]Ygž`UbX`[fci dg"
- "9b[U[Y`k]h\`Wf]h]WU`žYh\]WU`žUbX`fYZYWf]jY`dfUWf]WY`g_]``g`UbX`_bck`YX[Y`]b`gY`YWfYX`WcibgY``]b[ZfUaYkcf_g
- ("9IdYf]aYbrik]h\WcibgY``]b['dfUWf]Wgcf]YbhYX'rcW]Ybrg'gffYb[h\g'UbX'h\UhdfcachY'fYg]`]YbW

HYUW]b[GhfUhy[]Yg

H\Y'HYUWX]b['gHUHY[]Yg'gYYWYX']b'H\]g'Wci fgY'U]a 'hc'Yb[U[Y'mci 'k]H\'Wci fgY'a UHYf]U``UbX'Ugg]ghimci 'hc]bHY[fUHY'bYk '_bck `YX[Y'UbX'g_]``g']bhc'mci f'W]b]WU``dfUWJWY'''H\]g']g'UVX]Yj YX'H\fci [\'X]gW'gg]cb'cZ fYUX]b[gž'WUgY'UbU`mgYg'UbX'X]gW'gg]cb'cZWUgY'j][bYHYgž'YIYfV]gYg'UbX'fc`Y!d`UmdfUWJWY'z'Ug'k Y```Ug fYZYWJcb'UbX'Wf]h]WU``UbU`mg]g'cZWci bgY``]b['dfUWJWY'XYa cbgHfUHYX']b'YI Wffdhg'fJ]XYc#cb`]bYEcZ Wci bgY``]b['gYgg]cbg''

5ggYgga Ybh

8YHU]`gʻUVci hih\YʻUggYgga Ybhgʻk]```VYʻdfcj]XYXʻcbʻAccX`YʻUbX`X]gWiggYX`Xi f]b[`h\Y`]bhYbg]jY`]b kYY_'%cZih\Y`Wci fgY"'

5```UggYgga Ybhgʻg\ci`X`VY`fYZYfYbWYX`]b`UWWcfXUbWY`k]h\`h\Y`GW\cc``cZ`GcW]U``GW]YbWYg FYZYfYbW]b[`; i]XYž \hhdg.##qcW[U`gW]YbWYg"Ufhq"i bgk "YXi "Ui #a YX]U#GCGG:]`Y#GcGGSFYZ/fYbW]b[S; i]XYS&\$% "dXZ

K \Yb'mci 'gi Va]hUb'UggYgga YbhUhI BGK žmci 'UfY'UW_bck YX[]b['h\Uhmci '\Uj Y'i bXYfghccX'UbX UV]XYX'Vmh\Y'I b]j Yfg]hmifYei]fYa Ybhg']b'h\Y'dfYdUfUh]cb'cZh\Uh'UggYgga Ybh]hYa ž']b'fYgdYWhcZghi XYbh UWUXYa]Wa]gWcbXi Whici h]bYX']b'h\Y' @UV_e5`UV `]Zj 'UbX' @UV_e? ZdT`_UfTe c'TVUfcVdžVch\cZ k \]W\'UfY'Uj U]'UV'Y'Uh '\hndg.#ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #WcbXi Wh

Mci 'UfY'U`gc`XYWUf]b['h\Uhh\Y`UggYgga Ybh]hYa ']g`mci f`ck b`k cf_žYI WYdhk \YfY`UW_bck `YX[YXž UbX`\Ug`bch'VYYb`gi Va]hYX`Zcf`UWUXYa]WWYYX]hdfYj]ci g`m]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfh'

ŧð UXX]h]cbžmci ígi Va]hh\Y UggYgga Ybh]b h\Y _bck `YX[Y h\Uh

% h\Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf`a Umdfcj]XY`U`WcdmcZh\Y`Ugg][ba Ybhhc`Ubch\Yf`ghUZZcf`h\Y`di fdcgYg`cZ UggYgga Ybhcf`Yj U`i Uh]cb/UbX

8YHJ]`g`cZUggYgga Ybhk]```VY`dfcj]XYX`j]U`A ccX`Y`UhWca a YbWfa YbhcZWci fgY`

5ggYgga Ybh& 7f]h]WU`fYZYWh]cb

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h.:&\$\$\$ff%\$i a Uf[]bŁ Gi Va]gg]cb`bchYg.`8i Y`XUhY#]a Y`k]``VY`WcbZ]fa YX`cb`Wca a YbWYa YbhcZWci fgY 8i Y`XUhY.'' %ghC WcVYf

Ghi XYbhgʻk]```gi Va]hU'Wf]hJWU``fYZYWf]cb`f&\$\$\$`k cfXgʻa Ul Łcb'U'hcd]WfY`Yj Ubhhc'h\Y'Wci fgY'a UhYf]U'"

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``fYWY]jYʻkf]hYbʻZYYXVUW_'UbX'U'bi a Yf]WU``[fUXYʻk]h\]bʻhYbʻk cf_]b[`XUmgʻcZgi Va]gg]cb"'H\Y ZYYXVUW_'g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Yʻhcʻghi XYbhgʻUhih\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhih\YmWUbʻk cf_ hck UfXgʻgdYW]ZJYX`ghUbXUfXg"

H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]hjb`Ugg][ba Ybh

5XX]h]cbU``XYhU]`g

BchY'h\]gʻUggYgga Ybhk]``fYei]fY'UXX]h]cbU``hUg_gʻ]b'k YY_g'' `!+'df]cf'hc'gi Va]gg]cb'!`8YhU]`g'k]``VY dfcj]XYX'j]U'A ccX'Y'UhWca a YbWa YbhcZWci fgY"

5ggYgga Ybh' . FYgYUfWX YggUm

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h..'') \$\$`f%\$i a Uf[]bŁ Gi Va]gg]cb`bchYg.`8i Y`XUhY#]a Y`k]``VY`WcbZ]fa YX`UhWca a YbWYa YbhcZWci fgY 8i Y`XUhY.`&) h\`Bcj Ya VYf

Ghi XYbhgʻk]```gi Va]hUʻfYgYUfW. YggUmifa Ul "'') \$\$`k cfXgŁcbʻUʻhcd]WfY`Yj Ubhihcʻh\YʻWci fgYʻa UhYf]U`"

H\Y`fYgYUfW\`YggUmk]```]bWi XY`Udd`m]b[`gY`YWYX`Wci bgY``]b[`_bck`YX[Y`UbX`#cf`ZfUa Yk cf_g`hc`gdYW]Z]W W]Ybhg]hi Uh]cbfgŁ

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``fYWY]jYʻkf]hYbʻZYYXVUW_'UbX`U'bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]bʻhYbʻk cf_]b[`XUmgʻcZgi Va]gg]cb"'H\Y ZYYXVUW_'g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhgʻUhih\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhih\YmWUb`k cf_ hck UfXgʻgdYW]ZJYX`ghUbXUfXg"

H\]gʻUgg][ba Ybhi]gʻgi Va]hhYXʻh\fci [\`Hi fb]h]bʻUbXʻgh XYbhgʻWUbʻgYYʻHi fb]h]bʻg]a]`Uf]hnifYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g

8YfU]`g`cZh\]g`UggYgga Ybhk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`Wca a YbWfa YbhcZh\Y`Wci fgY

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

H\Y'fYUX]b['dfc[fUa']g'U'WbhfU`dUfhcZh\Y'YUfb]b['Zcfih]g'Wci fgY'UbX'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'd'Ub'h]a Y'Zcf fYUX]b['hc'Wca d'Ya YbhUbX'gi ddcfhimci f``YUfb]b[']b'cb`]bY'YWi fYgžZJWY'hc'ZJWY']bhYbg]j Yg'UbX'Ncca WUggYg"'5g'U'%&'i b]hWci fgY'Uha UghYfg``Yj Y'ž'h\YfY']g'g]a d`mbc``YUfb]b['gi Vgh]h HY'Zcf'YUW\'gh XYbh Yb[U[]b['k]h\'Zci bXUh]cbU``fYUX]b['"'**+**i]g'j Yfm]a dcfhUbh'h\Uhh\Y'fYUX]b[`]g'Wca d`YhYX'VYZcfY'YUW\ a cXi `Y#WUgg"'`5``h\Y'WcfY'UbX'UXX]h]cbU``fYUX]b[g'UfY'Uj U]`UV'Y'Zca '@Y[Ubhc'-Ub'cb`]bY'\i V'Zcf Wci fgY'a UhYf]U`g'''Nci 'WUb'UVWYgg'@Y[Ubhc'UbX'h\Y'Wci fgY'a UhYf]U`g'Vm`c[[]b['cb'hc'h\Y'A ccX'Y'dU[Y Zcf'h]g'Wci fgY'k]h\'mci f`g]b['Y'g][b'cb'gh XYbh`c[]b''Nci 'a i ghfYUX'YUW\cZh\Y'WcfY'fYUX]b[g'df]cf'hc WUgg'YUW\'k YY_'''Nci 'a UmU`gc'k]g\'hc'fYUX'h\Y'UXX]h]cbU``cdh]cbU`'fYUX]b[fgŁ''

=b`UXX]h]cb`h\YfY`UfY`_YmhYI hg`Zcf`YUW\`ZfUa Yk cf_žbchYX`]b`fYWca a YbXYX`fYgci fWYg`VY`ck " H\YgY`UfY`Uj U]`UV`Y`Zfca `h\Y``]VfUfmcf`mci `a Umik]g\`hc`di fW\UgY`h\YgY`]b`\UfX`Wcdmcf`Ug`YfYUXYfg"`

Mci 'WUb'U`gc'gci fWY'a UhYf]U`'Zfca 'h\Y'I BGK '@]VfUfmUbX'h\Y'k YVg]hY']g'UWWYggYX'Uh' \hhdg.##k k k "`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #

Mci 'a Umik]g\'hc'g][b'i d'Zcf'HUVY'cZ7 cbH/bhg'fHC 7 ½5 Yfhg'Zca 'h\Y'\ca YdU[Yg'cZfY`Yj Ubh'&i fbU`gžhc fYWY]j Y'Ub'Ya U]`'k \YbYj Yf'bYk 'Ufh]WYg'UfY'di V`]g\YX']b'h\Uh'&i fbU`"'>ci fbU`'k YVg]hYg'k]``cZhYb'WUffm]bZcfa Uh]cb'cb'h\Y'a cghij]Yk YX'UbX'a cgh'W]hYX'Ufh]WYg/h\YgY'UfY'`]_Y'mhc'VY']bhYfYgh]b['UbX'cZhYb]bZi Ybh]U`'Wcbhf]Vi h]cbg"'; cc[`Y'GW\c`Uf'k]``U`gc'dc]bhmci 'hc'Ufh]WYg'h\Uh\Uj Y'W]hYX'U'dUfh]WY UbX'\YbWY'k]``VY'fY`UhYX'hc'h\Y'hcd]W'@]b_g'hc'UXX]h]cbU``fYgci fWYgžj]XcYg'UbX'hYI hg'k]``'VY X]gW ggYX']b'WUgg"

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['HYI hg'UfY'fYWca a YbXYX'fh\Ym'WUb'VY'di fW\UgYX'Zfca 'I BGK 'Vcc_g\cd'cf'ch\Yf'fYHJ]YfgŁ

K f][\hz`>"`<"`f&\$%+Ł"`@YUfb]b[`Wc[b]h] Y!VY\Uj]cf`h\YfUdm`.`Ub`]``i ghfUhYX`[i]XY`#f] "`?"`6fck bžA "`9" H\UgYž/`A "`F "`6UgWcž'9Xg"/GYWcbX`YX]h]cb"Ł" 5a Yf]WUb`DgmW\]Uhf]W5ggcW]Uh]cb`Di V`]g\]b[`Z"BchY.`H\]g Vcc_`]g`cb`mUj U]`UV`Y`]b`\UfXWcdmj]U`h\Y``]VfUfm'`]hWUb`VY`di fW\UgYX`Ug`Ub`YVcc_`cf`U`\UfXWcdmVcc_ Zfca `h\Y`I BGK `Vcc_g\cd"

Gh UfhžG" f&\$%&UL" =bhYfdYfgcbU`dgmVXch\YfUdm. 'U`W]b]W]Ub'g [i]XY #fA "`8" F cVYfhgcbž'9X"/&bX`YX"žd" % cb`]bY fYgci fWY"L" < cXXYf 5 fbc`X"L'B chY. 'h]g Vcc_']g Uj U]`UV`Y 'Ug Ub YVcc_'j]U'h\Y``]VfUfmUbX #cf Uj U]`UV`Y 'Zcf'di fW\UgY

=bZcfa Uhjcb UVci hfY`Yj UbhWX UdhYfg Zfca 'h\YgY'hYI hg UbX'Z fh\Yf'hYI hg#fYUX]b[g'k]``dfcj]XYX'cb A ccX`Y'j]U'h\Y'fYUX]b[``]b_"

Cdh]cbU`#UXX]h]cb`hYI hg.

8U``cgžF "ž/ '8fUdYfžF "`f&\$%) Ł" 7477=, 3_;_@`UfTeZ_e`8

difW\UgYX'Zfca 'h\Y'I BGK 'Vcc_g\cd"

K]``]Ua gžA Z DYba Ubž8 f&\$%/ŁA]bXZ bYgg. 5 dfUW/]WU``[i]XY hc Z]bX]b[dYUWY]b`U`ZfUbh]Wk cfX" D]Uh_i gž@cbXcb"``Cf`Ug`YVcc_'k]h\`Ui X]c! j Uf]ci g`dfcj]XYfg"`GYY`U`gc`<u>\htd.##fUbh]Wk cfX"Wca #</u>

K Y]gga Ubž'A mfbU'A ž >c\b'7 'A Uf_ck]m'UbX'; YfU'X'@'? `Yfa Ubž'H\Y'; i]XY'hc`+bhYfdYfgcbU` DgmW\ch\YfUdm'CTZcfX'T b]j Yfg]miDfYggž'T dXUhYX'UbX'YTdUbXYX'YX]n]cb"ž'&\$% !`Uj U]`UV`Y'Ug'Ub'YVcc_ j]U'h\Y``]VfUfmi

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj Uʻi Uhji YʻZYXVUW_ʻ]gʻ[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]WU`mi g]b[žUa cb[ʻch\Yf`a YUbgžI BGK figʻa mYI dYf]YbW dfcVWgg": #bZcfa U``ZYXVUW_'UbX'WUgg![YbYfUhYX'ZYXVUW_'UfY'U`gc`]a dcfhUbh'Ghi XYbhZYXVUW_']gʻhU_Yb gYf]ci g`mž'UbX'Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya YbhgʻUfY`a UXY'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'VUgYX']b`dUfhcb`gi W\'ZYYXVUW_" G][b]Z]WUbhW\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'k]``VY'Wca a i b]WUhYX'hc`gi VgYei YbhWc\cfhg`cZghi XYbhgʻHU_]b[`h\Y Wci fgY": #b`fYgdcbgY'hc`ghi XYbhZYXVUW_Zfca 'h\Y`UghHa Y'h\]g'Wci fgY'k Ug'HUi [\hz'k Y`\Uj Y`a cX]Z]YX'h\Y` gYa]bUf'XUhYg'UbX`gHi Wi fY"

a]gg]cbcZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

]b`Gi Va]gg]cb`

YbWci bhYfU'dfcV`Ya `k\Yb'UhhYa dh]b[`hc`gi Va]hmci f`Ugg][ba Ybhih\fci [\`Hi fb]h]bž'd`YUgY cbY`9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb`-' ,) `' ' %cf`Ya U]``h\Ya `cb`YI hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

fh\cifg`UfY`, .\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`kYY_XUmg`UbX`-.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`kYY_YbXg`fl*)`XUmg`U =Zmci`UfY`i bUV`Y`hc`gi Va]hmcif`Ugg][baYbhXiY`hc`U`ZJi`hk]h`Hifb]h]bžmci`aUmUdd`mZcf`Ub j]cbž`Vihmci`aighfYhU]b`mcif`h]W_YhbiaVYf`Zfca`9IhYfbU``GiddcfhfU`cb[`k]h`Ubmch\Yf`fY`YjUbh YbhgEhc`]bWiXY`Ug`Yj]XYbW`hc`giddcfhmcif`YIhYbg]cb`Udd`]WUh]cb"`=Zmci`YaU]``9IhYfbU``Giddcfhž ```UihcaUh]WU``mfYWY]jY`U`h]W_YhbiaVYfž`Vih]Zmci`hY`Yd\cbYžmci`k]```bYYX`hc`gdYW]Z]WU``mUg_`Zcf ifb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj]XYg`idXUhYg`cb`h\Y]f`gmghYa`ghUhig`cb`Hk]hYf"

U``mžUggYgga YbhiHUg_gʻa'i ghVYʻgi Va]hhYXʻY`YWffcb]WU``mj]UʻY]h\Yf`Hifb]h]bʻcf`UʻA ccX`Y aYbh"=b`]bgHUbWYg`k \YfY`h\]gʻ]gʻbchidcgg]V`Yž'U`hYfbUh]jYʻgi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`gʻk]```VY`gHUhYXʻcb`mcif "gʻA ccX`Y`g]hY"`: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck`hc`gi Va]hiUgg][baYbhgʻcb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.` #ghiXYbh'ibgk"YXi"Ui#\ck!gi Va]hUgg][baYbhaccX`Y

i Va]gg]cb DYbU`hm

`\Ug`U`ghUbXUfX``UhY`gi Va]gg]cb`dYbU`hmcZ

ġIJhĩ XhYLbhīngċlojnĝj\WrötWZkoWYAX]hhcziX mb/UX[bf]Jb1h\Gr]fb/bbc17[Wrkhc]a\bYbhXmYXb`]bmg1UbX1hcUfeXiighi

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`f\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`f\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=fiWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`fc`UWN]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgidiU[]Uf]ga]bhcih,YZciick]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

• 7 cdm]b[.1 g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`'hYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[