

## **CVEN4002**

8 Yg][b'DfUWjWY'5

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

## 7ci fgY Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZ:7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] <b>m</b>	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
6UVU_'G\U\VcXU[\	V"g\U\VcXU[\4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		79') \$+ž'7]j ]` 9b[]bYYf]b[ 6i]`X]b[	

## GWkcc~7cbhJWh~abZcfa Uh]cb

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[:'Ghi XYbh'Gi ddcfh'GYfj]\W'g</u>'-'H\Y'Bi WYi g'!'Ybfc`a Ybhž'dfc[fYgg]cb'\W\Y\<u>W</u>gž'\WUg\'fYei Yghgž \\dcifgY']ggi Yg'cf'dfc[fUa!fY`UhYX'ei Yf]Yg'

<u>9b[]bYYf]b['±bXi glf]U`'HfU]b]b[</u>'--'±bXi glf]U`'lfU]b]b['ei Ygl]cbg'

<u>I BGK "Gh Xm5VfcUX"</u>—gh XmUVfcUX gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg fZcf ]bVci bX gh XYbhgŁ

<u>I BGK '91 WXUb[Y</u>'-'gh XYbhYl WXUb[Y'Ybei]f]Yg'flcf']bVci bX'gh XYbhgŁ'

<u>IBGK : i hi fY Ghi XYbhg</u> - dchYbhJU`ghi XYbhYbei ]f]Yg Y"[ "'UXa ]gg]cbgž ZYYgž dfc[ fUa gž WfYX]hhfUbgZYf i

#### D\cbY.

fŽ\*%'&Ł'-',)',)\$\$`—'Bi WYi g'Gh XYbh<i V'

fŽ\*%'&L'-',) '+\*\*%'-'9b[]bYYf]b['=bXi glf]U``HfU]b]b['

fŽ\*%&&-',) " %+- - 1 BGK "Gh Xm5VfcUX"UbX 1 BGK "91 WXUb[Y fZcf]bVci bX gh XYbhg&

7 ci fgY 8 YHJ]`g 7 fYX]hDc]bhg \* Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7 ci fgY

@YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Y	95 GW[Y%7ca dYMbW]Yg
("`8YjY`cd`g_]``g`Zcf`Wc``UVcfUhjjY`UbX`ai`hj!X]gWjd`]bUfmkcf_'UbXfYgYUfWX	D9' "' ž˙D9' "*
) "'5V]`]hmhc`Yb[U[Y`]bXYdYbXYbh'UbX`fYZYWf]jY``YUfb]b[	D9%"&ž`D9&"&ž`D9&"'

## HYUWX]b[ GlfUhY[]Yg

 $\label{thm:condition} $$HY''a U]b''U]a 'cZh'Y'Wti fgY']g'hc'[]j Y'mci'h'Y'cddcfhi b]hm'Zcf'gY'ZX]fYWhYX''YUfb]b['''Mci'bYYX'hc'a U_Y XYW]g]cbg'cb'mci f'XYg][ b'XUhU'UbX'a Yh\cXc'c[ m''H\Y'Wti fgY']bj c'j Yg'cbY'a U'cf'dfc'YWhk ]h\'U'fUb[ Y'cZ XYg][ b'HUg_g''5'(!\ci f'dYf]cX']g'U'`cWUhYX'dYf'k YY_'hc'h\Y'Wti fgY'''Hk c'\ci fg']g'Wta a cb'hc'U'``ghi XYbhg Zcf'YWhi fYg'UbX'&\ci fg'Zcf'k cf_g\cdg'''8i f]b[ 'h\Y'&'\ci fg'k cf_g\cdž'ghi XYbhg'k ]``k cf_'cb'h\Y'dfc'YWhi bXYf'h\Y'[i]XUbWY'cZh\Y'XYa cbghfUhcfg''$ 

Gh XYbhg'k]``k cf\_']b'[fci dg'cZ' "'H\Y'hYUVX]b['ghfUhY[]Yg'h\Uhk]``'VY'i gYX']bW XY.

#### Df]j UhY Ghi Xm

- F Yj ]Yk "YWi fY a UhYf]U`g'UbX'hYl hVcc\_
- I bXYfghUbX h\Y XYg][ b dfcW/gg
- 7 cbXi WhfYgYUfWX cb h\Y hcd]W
- '>c]b 'A ccX`Y 'X]gW gg]cbg 'cZdfcV`Ya g
- Gh XmfY Yj Ubhgci fWg UbX fYZYfYbWg

#### @YWhi fYg

- 5 Hh/bX h/Y "YWhi fyg hc \_YYd mci fgy Zi dXUh/X cb h/Y h/UW.]b[ a Uh/f]U g
- 8 ]gW gg mci fei Yf]Yg k ]h\ h\Y `YWh fYfg
- < YUf Ubbci bWa Ybhg cb Wci fgY WXUb[Yg

#### K cf\_g\cdg

- GY`ZIX]fYWMYX``YUfb]b[ 'UbX`gc`j ]b[ 'h\Y`dfcV`Ya g
- A YYhk ]h\ [fci d'a Ya VYfg'UbX'XYj Y`cd'ghfUhY[]Yg
- 6Y [i]XYX VmXYa cbglfUhcfg
- K cf\_cb XYg][b dfcV Ya g
- 5g\_ei Yghcbg

#### 5ggYgga Ybhg

- 8 Ya cbglfUhY 'mci f'\_bck `YX[Y'UbX'g\_]``g
- 8 Ya cbglfUhY \][\Yfi bXYfglUbX]b[ 'UbX'dfcV'Ya 'gc'j ]b[
- 8 Ya cbglfUlY i bXYfglUbX]b[ cZWcbWdhXYg][ b UbX dfcj ]XY Waa d YlY XYg][ b gc i l]cbg

## 5ggYgga Ybh

@UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`k ]```VY`dYbU`]gYX`Uh'h\Y`fUhY`cZ%\$i `dYf`XUm'UZhYf`h\Y`Xi Y`h]a Y`UbX`XUhY`\Uj Y`YI d]fYX

## 5ggYgga Ybh'HUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
: ]fghF Ydcfh	%\$I	\$&#\$' #&\$&%'\$).\$\$'DA</td><td>%ž<sup>:</sup>&ž<sup>:</sup>(</td></tr><tr><td>GYWcbX°F Ydcfhi</td><td>&\$ı</td><td>% #\$' #&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA</td><td>%ž'&ž'' ž'( ž')</td></tr><tr><td>±0X]j ]Xi U``8Yg][ b#F YgYUfVX F Ydcfhi</td><td>%) ၊</td><td>%*#\$(#&\$&%`\$).\$\$<sup>*</sup>DA</td><td>' ž'(ž')</td></tr><tr><td>: ]bU``8Yg][ b`F Ydcfh</td><td>))।</td><td>&*#\$(#&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA</td><td>%ž<sup>*</sup>.&ž<sup>*</sup>' ž<sup>*</sup>( ž<sup>*</sup>)</td></tr></tbody></table>	

## 5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%: ]fghF Ydcfh

8YHJ]`g.

9j U'i UhY'Gi V[fUXY'GhfYb[h\

5ggYgga Ybh& GYWcbX F Ydcfh

8 YW] g.

 $8 \ Yg][\ b'' f U Z ] W \ '8 \ Yg][\ b''[\ f U b i' \ U f' d U j' Ya \ Y b h k \ ] h \ 'h \ ] b'' U g d \ U'h g i \ f Z U W ] b[$ 

5ggYgga Ybh' . '€X]j ]Xi U`8Yg][ b# YgYUfW F Ydcfh

8 YW] g.

±X]j ]Xi U``8Yg][ b#FYgYUfW\`FYdcfh

5ggYgga Ybh'(.:]bU`8Yg][b'FYdcfh

8YHJ]`g.

: ]bU`'8Yg][b'FYdcfh

! 8 Yg][ b dUj Ya YbhZcfh\Y dcfhUVWYgg fcUX

 $!"8Yg][b"]bXighf]U"Zccf"Zcf"h\Y"dcfh$ 

! '8 Yg][ b 'h\ Y 'dcfhighcfU[ Y

## FYgci fWyg

## DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

AccX`Y.

 $A \ UhYf]U`g`]bWi \ X]b[\ `WUgg`UbX`XYa \ cbghfUh]cb``]b\_g\check{z}`YWi \ fY`bchYg\check{z}'dfc\,YWiXYgWf]dh]cb\check{z}']Y`X`UbX``UVcfUhcfm \ hYghXUhU\check{z}`UbX`hfUZ]WXUhU`k ]```VY`dfcj ]XYX`h\fci [ \ `A ccX`Y"$ 

#### FYZYfYbWfg.

! 5i gfcUXg.; i ]XY hc DUj Ya YbhHYW.bc c[mDUfh& DUj Ya YbhGffi Wi fu 8 Yg][b

!; i]XY`hc`⊕Xighf]U`: `ccfg`UbX`DUj Ya Ybhg`!`8Yg][bž7cbghfi Whjcb`UbX`GdYW]ZJWUhjcbž7Ya Ybh7cbWfYhYUbX`5[[fY[UhYg`5ighfU`]U

! '5i glfU']Ub 'GlUbXUfX'Zcf'Glfi Wi fU'\8Yg][ b '5Wjcbg'! 'DUfh'\$.'; YbYfU'\Df]bWjd\Yg'-'5G\%+\$"\$

! '5 i glfU`]Ub 'GlUbXUfX' Zcf'Glfi Wi fU` 8 Yg][ b '5 Wjcbg'! 'DUfh'% 'DYfa UbYbhž' € dcgYX'UbX'Ch\Yf'5 Wjcbg' − 5G‰+\$"%

! '5i glfU']Ub 'GHJbXUfX'Zcf'Glfi Wi fU'8Yg][ b '5W1cbg'! 'DUfh'& 'K ]bX'5W1cbg'-'5G\%+\$"&

! '5i glfU`]Ub 'GlUbXUfX'Zcf'GlYY`'Glfi Wi fYg'-5G( %\$\$

### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

! DUj Ya YbhUbU`mg]g UbX XYg][ bž < i Ub[ žM'< "ž &\$\$( "

!'<UbXVcc .'8Yq][b'cZg|fi Wi fU`q\YY`WcbbYWqcbqz5i q\fU`]Ub'G\YY`\=bq\\in \Yz`H"`>"'<c[Ub'/ G"'5'Aib\Yf"

 $!`8Yg][b`cZdcffU``ZfUaY`Vi]`X]b[g`]bWiX]b[`WfUbY`fibkUmVYUag`UbX`acbcfU]`gž`Kcc`WcW_ž`G"H"ž?]hdcfbWXU]ž`G"ž`6fUXZcfXž`A"5"`UbX`<UXXUXž`;"5"$ 

! '6ck `Ygž > "9": ci bXUhcb '5bU`mq]q 'UbX '8 Yq][ bžA W fUk!<]``

## 7 ci fgY 9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`fYj ]Yk YX`Ubbi U``mih\fci [\`h\Y`a m9I dYf]YbWY`gi fj Ym''5```fYgdcbgYg`UfY`Wcbg]XYfYX`UbX k Y`a U\_Y`W\Ub[Yg`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`Ubbi U``mi]b`fYgdcbgY"`K Y`UfY`U`gc`U`k Umg`\Uddmihc`[Yh'ZYYXVUW\_Xi f]b[h\Y`Wci fqY`Zcf`]a a YX]UhY`Wcbq]XYfUh]cb"

## 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

6Yk UfY "5 b 'Ugg][ ba Ybhih Uh]bWi XYg 'd `U[ ]Uf]gYX 'a UhYf]U` 'k ]```fYWY]j Y 'U`\$ı : U]`ž 'UbX 'ghi XYbhg 'k \c d`U[ ]Uf]gY 'UfY 'U`gc '`]UV`Y 'hc 'X]gW]d`]bUfm'UWf]cbž ]bWi X]b[ YI Wi g]cb 'Zfca 'Ybfc`a Ybh'

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`h\Y`i gY`cZUbch\Yf`dYfgcb'g`k cf\_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]Zh\Ymk YfY`mci f`ck b"`K \Yb`]h`]g`bYWYggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i gY`ch\Yf`dYcd`Y'g`a UhYf]U``mci 'g\ci `X`UXYei UhY`mUW\_bck `YX[Y`k \cgY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`h\Ym UfY`UbX`k \YfY`mci 'Zci bX`h\Ya 'f[]j ]b[ 'h\Y`Wca d`YhY`fYZYfYbWY`XYhU]`gž`]bWi X]b[ 'dU[Y'bi a VYff'g\t\"H\Y @YUfb]b[ '7 YbhY'dfcj ]XYg`Z fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uhcb`cb`k \UhWcbgh]hi hYg`D`U[]Uf]ga 'Uh

\hdg.#ghi XYbh'i bak "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]aa

## 5 WUXYa ]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

<u>? Ymil\_BGK\_'8 UhYg</u>'! 'Y["'7 Ybgi g'8 UhYžYl Ua\_'XUhYgž``UghiXUmhc 'Xfcd'U'Wci fgY'k]h\ci h'UWUXYa]\\#ZbUb\\JU\`\]UV\]\m\Y

: ]bU`'9l Ua ]bUh]cbg.

: ]bU`YI Ua g`]b'HYfa '%k]``VY`\Y`X`cb`]bY`VYfk YYb'' h '5df]`!'% h 'A Um]bWi g]j Y''Mci 'UfY'fYei ]fYX`fc 'VY Uj U]`UV`Y`cb'h\YgY`XUfYg"'D`YUgY`Xc'bchhc'a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU``cf'hfUj Y``UffUb[ Ya Ybhg'Xi f]b[ 'f\]g'dYf]cX"

Gi dd Ya YbhUfm'9l Ua ]bUh]cbg.

Gidd`Ya YbhUfm9I Ua ]bUh]cbg`Zcf`HYfa '%'&\$&%k]``VY`\Y`X`cb`&(h\`!`&, h\`A Um]bWig]j Y`g\ci``X'mci 'VY fYei ]fYX`hc`g]hcbY"'Mci 'UfY`fYei ]fYX`hc`VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`h\YgY`XUhYg"'D`YUgY`Xc`bchhc`a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU` cf`hfUj Y``UffUb[ Ya Ybhg`Xi f]b[ 'h\]g`dYf]cX"

57589A = 758J = 79

: cf']bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci h

# 5ddYbX]l. '9b[]bYYfg'5i glfU`]U'f95Ł'DfcZYgg]cbU`'9b[]bYYf'7ca dYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUa '±bhYbXYX'@YUfb]b['CihWca Yg	
?bck `YX[Y'UbX'g_]```VUgY	
D9%"%7cadfY\Ybg]jYžh\YcfmVUgYX`ibXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`ibXYfd]bb]b[`bUhifU``UbXd\mg]\W'`g\\Yb\W`g`UbX`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`ZbXUaYbhU`g'Udd`]\WV`Y`hc'h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]g\\]d`]bY	
D9%"&"7cbWYdhi U``i bXYfgHJbX]b[ 'cZh\Y'a Uh\Ya Uh]Wgž'bi a Yf]WJ``UbU`mg]gž'gHJh]gh]Wgž'UbX Wca di hYf'UbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'gW]YbWYg'k\]W\`i bXYfd]b'h\Y'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gW]d`]bY	