

# **CVEN4201**

FcW\_UbXG`cdY'9b[]bYYf]b[

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

GWcc``cZ7]j ]`'UbX'9bj ]fcba YbN''9b[ ]bYYf]b[ `'#'I BGK `'9b[ ]bYYf]b[

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
8f?ifi8ci[`Ug	_"Xci[`Ug4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H67 <sup>·</sup> ]b WUgg	79`)\$*`cf`]b amU <b>h]</b> W	-',)`)\$(*

### GWX.cc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[\_`Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj]WYg</u>`-'H\Y`Bi WYi g`!`Ybfc`a Ybhždfc[fYgg]cb`W\YW\_gžWUg\`fYei Yghgž Vći fgY`]ggi Yg`cf`dfc[fUa !fY`UhYX`ei Yf]Yg`

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[`⊕Xi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[</u>`-`⊕Xi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[ `ei Ygh]cbg`

I BGK 'Gh Xm5VfcUX'-gh XmUVfcUX'gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg'fZcf']bVci bX'gh XYbhgŁ'

<u>IBGK '91 W.Ub[Y</u>'-'ghi XYbhYI W.Ub[Y'Ybei ]f]Yg'fZcf']bVci bX'ghi XYbhgŁ'

I BGK :: i h fY'Gh XYbhg'-'dchYbh]U``gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg'Y"["'UXa ]gg]cbgž'ZYYgž'dfc[fUa gž'WfYX]hhfUbgZYf'

#### D\cbY'

- fŽ\*%\*&L'-',)\*,)\$\$`-BiWYig'GhiXYbh'<iV'
- fŽ\*%\*&&-',)`+\*\*%`**-**`9b[]bYYf]b[`=bXi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[`
- fŽ\*%`&Ł'-',)`'%+-`<mark>-</mark>`IBGK `GhiXm`5VfcUX`UbX`IBGK `9IW\Ub[Y`fZcf`]bVcibX`ghiXYbhgŁ`

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg<sup>·\*·</sup>

### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

8YgWf]dh]cb`cZfcW\_`a Ugg`UbX`X]gWcbh]bi ]h]Yg/fcW\_`ghfYb[ h\`UbX`ZJ]`i fY`Wf]hYf]U"`7 cfY``c[ [ ]b[ /Z]Y`X`XUHU Wc``YWf]cbž`a Udd]b[ `UbX`ZfUWh fY`gi fj Ymg/XUHU`dfYgYbHUh]cb/\Ya ]gd\Yf]WU``dfc`YWf]cbg/]bHfcXi WrcfmfcW\_ g`cdY`ghUV]`]hm/Zci bXUh]cbg`cb`fcW\_/YI WJj Uh]cb`cb`fcW\_/]b!g]hi `ghfYgg/ghfYggYg`UVci hi bXYf[ fci bX cdYb]b[ g/WUgg]Z]WUh]cb`gmghYa g`UbX`h bbY``gi ddcfhfYei ]fYa Ybhg/g]hY`]bj Ygh][ Uh]cbg`Zcf``UbXg`]XYg`UbX g`cdY`ghUV]`]gUh]cb`HYWxb]ei Yg/i gY`cZg`cdY`ghUV]`]hmUb`Umg]g`dfc[ fUa g"

### 7 ci fgY 5]a g

Hc`hYUWX`mci`h\Y`VUg]Wdf]bW]d`Yg`fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y`h\YcfmUbX`XYg][b`cZfcW\_Yb[]bYYf]b[`]bWi X]b[`a Yh\cXg Zcf`XYgWf]V]b[ž`fYWcfX]b[`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`ZYUhi fYg`cZfcW\_`a UggYg"

Hc YbUV Y mci i hc VY UV Y hc dYfZcfa VUg]WXYg][ bg ]b fc W\_ ]bWi X]b[ 'Zci bXUh]cbgžg cdY gHV] ]hmUbX h bbY `XYg][ bg"

Hcˈghi Xmiħ Y VUg]Wdf]bW]d`YgʻfY`UhYX hc h\Y h\YcfmUbX`XYg][ bˈcZfcW\_UbXˈgc]``g`cdYg`]bWi X]b[ 'Ub YI Ua ]bUh]cbˈcZħ\Y`X]ZZYfYbhimdYgʻcZg`cdY`]bghUV]`]miUbX`X]ZYfYbhig]hY`]bj Ygh][ Uh]cbʻa Yh\cXgža Yh\cXgʻcZ UbU`mg]b[ 'g`cdYgʻUbX`X]ZZYfYbha Yh\cXgʻZcf`ghUV]`]g]b[ 'g`cdYg"

Hc []j Y mci 'gca Y YI dYf]YbWY ]b'i g]b[ 'Wca di HYf'gcZk UfY hc 'UggYgg'h Y 'gHUV]`]hmcZU'g`cdY 'UbX'j Uf]ci g fYa YX]Uh]cb'a YUgi fYg"

Hc<sup>-</sup>[]jY<sup>-</sup>mci<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>dfUWfJWU<sup>-</sup>i<sup>-</sup>bXYfgHJbX]b[<sup>-</sup>cZfcW<u></u>-UbX<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>cdY<sup>-</sup>Yb[]bYYf]b[<sup>-</sup>

### 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

5ZhYfigi VWVggZ ``mWcad`Yh]b[ h\]g'WcifgYžmci ig\ci`X'VY'UV`Y'hc.

@YUfb]b['CihWcaY	95 GHJ[Y % 7ca dYhYbW]Yg
%"6Y`ZJa]`]Uf`k]h\`h\Y`VUg]Wdf]bW]d`Yg`fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y`h\YcfmUbX XYg][b`cZfcW_`Yb[]bYYf]b[`]bWi X]b[`aYh\cXg`Zcf`XYgWf]V]b[ž fYWcfX]b[`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`ZYUhi fYg`cZfcW_`aUggYg	D9%"%žD9%" žD9%"(žD9&"%ž D9&"(žD9' "&žD9' "(žD9' "*
&"``Hc`VY`UV`Y`hc`dYfZcfa``VUg]WXYg][bg`]b`fcW_`]bWi X]b[	D9%"%žD9%"&žD9%" ŽD9%") Ž
Zci bXUh]cbgžg`cdY`ghUV]`]hmUbX`hi bbY``XYg][bg	D9&"%žD9&"&žD9&"'
'"6Y`ZJa]`]Uf`k]h\`h\Y`VUg]Wdf]bW]d`Yg`fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y`h\YcfmUbX	D9%"%žD9%"&žD9%" žD9%") ž
XYg][b`cZfcW_`UbX`gc]``g`cdYg	D9&"%žD9&"&žD9&"'
("`6Y`ZJa]`]Uf`k]h\`g]hY`]bjYgh][Uh]cb`UbX`UbU`mg]g`aYh\cXg`Zcf`gc]`	D9%"&žD9%"' žD9%") žD9&"&ž
UbX`fcW_`g`cdYg`UbX`X]ZYfYbhaYh\cXg`Zcf`gHUV]`]g]b[`h\Ya"	D9&"%žD9&"'
)""6Y"UV`Y"hc"i gY"h\Y"gcZhkUfY"dUW_U[Y"G`cdYK" hc"UggYgg"h\Y	D9%" žD9%") žD9&"%žD9&"&ž
ghUV]`]hmcZU"g`cdY"UbX"jUf]ci g"fYaYX]Uh]cb"aYUgi fYg"	D9&"' žD9%"&
*""Hc"\UjY"U"dfUWjWU``i bXYfgHJbX]b["cZfcW_"UbX"g`cdY	D9' "&žD9' "(žD9&"%žD9&"&ž
Yb[]bYYf]b["i g]b["H\Y"Ugg][ba Ybhg"	D9&"' žD9&"(žD9%")
+""K cf_"YZYW1ji Y`mi]b"U"hYUa	D9' "*

### HYUW ]b[ GhfUhy[ ]Yg

@YWnifYg.: cfa U``YWnifYg'k]``VY'dfYgYbHYX'hc'X]gW gg'h\Y'VUg]Wdf]bW]d'Yg'cZfcW\_'UbX'g'cdY'Yb[]bYYf]b[" @YWnifYg'k]```jUfm'Zfca 'gHUbXUfX'DckYfDc]bh`YWnifYg'hc'a cfY'\UbXg'cb'XYa cbgHfUh]cbg'cZjUf]ci g Yb[]bYYf]b['hYW\b]ei Yg''Mci'UfY'YI dYWhYX'hc'j]Yk'U``'h\Y`YWnifYg'`]jY'Ug'h\Ymk]```[fYUhmUgg]gh]b i bXYfgHUbX]b['k\Uh]g'dfYgYbHYX']b'h\Y`YWnifY'bchYg''H\Y`YWnifYg'k]``U`gc'VY'U'df]a Ufmdc]bhcZ Wca a i b]WUh]cb'VYhkYYb'h\Y'WUgg'UbX'a mgY'Z': i fh\Yf'Wca a i b]WUh]cb'k]``VY'j]U'mcif'ghiXYbhYaU]``UbX A ccX`Y'''=h]g'jYfm]a dcfHUbhH\Uhmci'ZYeiYbhmWXYW\_mcif'a YggU[Yg''

8Ya cbglfUh]cbg#k cf\_g\cdg.`H\Y`XYa cbglfUh]cbg#k cf\_g\cdg`]b`h\]g`gi V`YWiUfY`i gYX`hc`hYUVX`mci ``\UbXg cb'`fcW\_`XYgWf]dh]cb`UbX`WUgg]]/WUh]cb/d`chh]b[`cZXYZYWiXUhU`UbX`i gY`cZWca di hYf`dfc[fUa g"`H\Ymk]``

# 5ggYgga Ybh

h\Y`Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]``VY`gd`]h]bhc`Wca dcbYbhg`k ]h\`Xi Y`XUhYg`X]ghf]Vi hYX`h\fci [ \ci hih\Y`gYgg]cb"`H\]g`k ]`` U``ck `mci `hc`Wca d`YhY`YUW\`dUfhUg`]h]g`HUi [ \h]b`WUgg`fb]a ]`Uf`hc`U`k cf\_g\cdŁ`gc`Ug`bchhc`cj YfcUX mci fgY`j Yg`Uhih\Y`YbX`cZh\Y`gYgg]cb`UbX`hc`YbUV`Y`a Y`hc`[ ]j Y`mci `gca Y`a Uf\_g#ZYXVUW\_`df]cf`hc`h\Y`YbX cZh\Y`mYUf"`=h]g`U]a YX`hc`[ ]j Y`ZYYXVUW\_`k ]h\]b`hk c`k YY\_g`cZgi Va ]gg]cb"

@UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`k ]``VY`dYbU`]gYX`Uhih\Y`fUhY`cZ%\$i `dYf`XUmUZhYf`h\Y`Xi Y`h]a Y`UbX`XUhY`\Uj Y`YI d]fYX

5ggYgga Ybh&. 'G`cdY'GHJV]`]hm

GHUfhXUHY. KYY\_(

#### 8YHJ]`g.

H\]gʻUgg][ ba Ybhk ]``Wej Yfʻh\YʻgʻcdYʻgHUV]`]hmWea debYbhicZh\YʻWei fgY"'≢ik ]``UggYggʻmei fʻUV]`]hmhe UbU`mgY`U`gʻedY`i g]b[`fh\Y`dfe[ fUa `GʻedY#K `UbX`he`Webg]XYf`UbX`XYg][ b`degg]V`Y`fYa YX]Uheb`a YUgi fYg" ; YehYW\b]WU``Yb[ ]bYYfgʻeZhYb`i gY`Wea di hYfgʻhe`XYg][ b`UbX`UbU`mgY`gʻedYgʻge`]h`]gʻ]a defhUbhh\Uhmei `YUfb`\ek `he`i gY`h\Ya `dfedYf`mUbX`U`ge`j Yfm`]a defhUbhm`YUfb`h\Y]f``]a ]hUhjebg"`E i U`]hmeZdfYgYbhUhjeb`]g U`ge`]a defhUbh'

@UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`k ]``VY`dYbU`]gYX`UhH\Y`fUhY`cZ%\$i `dYf`XUmUZhYf`h\Y`Xi Y`h]a Y`UbX`XUhY`\Uj Y`YI d]fYX

5ggYgga Ybh' .: ]bU`Yl Ua

GHUfhXUHY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.`&`\ci fg`fHcHJ``Ha Y`]bWi X]b[ 'fYUX]b[ # d`cUX`H67Ł

#### 8YHJ]`g.

H\Y`Z]bU``CD9B`6CC?`YIUa`k]``UggYgg`mcif`ibXYfgHUbX]b[`cZh\Y`k\c`Y`WcifgY`k]h`dUfh]W`Uf Yad\Ug]g`cb`mcif`UV]`]mihc`gmbh\Yg]gY`XUHU`UbX`]bjYgh][UhY`UbX`XYg][b`ghfiWh`fYg`]b`fcW\_`aUggYg`UbX g`cdYg"`5`aUf\_`cZUh`YUgh(\$i `]b`h\Y`Z]bU``YIUa]bUh]cb`]g`fYei]fYX`VYZcfY`h\Y`WUgg`kcf\_`]g`]bWiXYX`]b h\Y`Z]bU``aUf\_



FYgcifWYg DfYgWf]VYX`FYgcifWYg` H\Y'GW\cc``Wca di hYf``UVcfUhcf]Yg'dfcj ]XY'mci `UWWYgg'hc'DaUeU[W UWdfc[fUa gž6[be'fd`chh]b[`XYZYWh XUHUE'UbX'7j S\_ [`WUbX'DE\$'fl bXYf[fci bX'ghfYgg'UbU'mg]gE/UbX'h\Y'9 WaEfgV[a'dfc[fUa '9 WaE 'abWfgc]` g`cdY'ghUV]`]hm'UbU`mg]gE''GcZhk UfY`WUb'U`gc'VY'UWWYggYX'j ]U'3UUWee 3`kf[\_W3`ki ZWdW': cf`YI Ua d`Y'Zcf` DaUeU[W UWgcZhk UfY.`\hndg.##k k k "a mUWWYgg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #Udd`]WUh]cbg#cWgW]YbWY!gi ]hY

#### 7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y'Wci fgY']g'fYj]Yk YX'Ubbi U``mih\fci [\'fkY'a m9I dYf]YbWY'gi fj Ym''5```fYgdcbgYg'UfY'Wcbg]XYfYX'UbX'= a U\_Y'WkUb[Yg'hc'fkY'Wci fgY'Ubbi U``mi]b'fYgdcbgY"'='Ua 'U`gc'U`k Umg`\Uddmhc'[YhZYYXVUW\_'Xi f]b[ fkY'Wci fgY'Zcf']a a YX]UhY'Wcbg]XYfUh]cb"'Mci 'WUb'Ya U]``a Y'X]fYWhmcf'i gY'fkY'ZYYXVUW\_'X]gW gg]cb'hcc``= \Uj Y'd`UWYX']b'A ccX`Y"

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

D`YUgY`fYZYf`hc`h\Y`A ccX`Y`dU[Y`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`Z fh\Yf`[i]XUbWY`cb`UggYgga Ybhigi Va]gg]cb"

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

6Yk UfY\*\*5b\*Ugg][baYbhtkUh]bWi XYg\*d\*U[]Uf]gYX\*a UhYf]U\*\*k]\*\*\*fYWY]jY\*U\*\$i \*\* U]\*z\*UbX\*ghi XYbhg\*k \c d\*U[]Uf]gY\*a UmZU]\*\*hX\*Wci fgY\*\*Ghi XYbhg\*k \c\*d\*U[]Uf]gY\*UfY\*U\*gc\*\*]UV\*Y\*hc\*X]gW]d\*]bUfm\*UWf]cbz\*]bWi X]b[ YI Wi g]cb\*Zfca \*Ybfc\*a Ybh

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'h\Y`i gY`cZUbch\Yf`dYfgcb'g'k cf\_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]Zh\Ymk YfY`mci f`ck b"`K\_\Yb`]h`]g`bYWfggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i gY`ch\Yf`dYcd`Y'g`a UhYf]U``mci `g\ci `X`UXYei UhY`m`UW\_bck`YX[Y`k \cgY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`h\Ym UfY`UbX`k \YfY`mci `Zci bX`h\Ya `f[]j ]b[`h\Y`Wca d`YhY`fYZYfYbWf`XYHJ`gž`]bWi X]b[`dU[Y`bi a VYffg\z"H\Y

### 5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

<u>? Ymil\_BGK\_'8UhYg</u>'! Y[ "'7 Ybgi g'8UhYžYI Ua\_'XUhYgž`UghXUmhc'Xfcd'U'Wci fgY'k ]h\ci hUWUXYa ]W#]bUbW]U` `]UV]`]hmYhW'

#### : ]bU``9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

: ]bU``YI Ua g`]b`HYfa `%k ]``VY`\Y`X`cb`]bY`VYfk YYb`' \$f\`5df]``!`% f\`A Um`]bWi g]j Y"`Mci `UfY`fYei ]fYX`fc`VY Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`f\YgY`XUfYg"`D`YUgY`Xc`bchfc`a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU``cf`ffUj Y``UffUb[ Ya Ybfg`Xi f]b[ `f\]g`dYf]cX"

#### Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

Gidd`Ya YbHJfm'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg'Zcf`HYfa '%&\$&%k ]``VY`\Y`X`cb`&( h\`!`&, h\`A Um`]bWig]j Y`g\ci`X`mci`VY fYei ]fYX`hc`g]hcbY"`Nci`UfY`fYei ]fYX`hc`VY`UjU]`UV`Y`cb`h\YgY`XUhYg"`D`YUgY`Xc`bchhc`a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU` cf`hfUjY``UffUb[ Ya Ybhg`Xif]b[`h\]g`dYf]cX"

# 5ddYbX]I. '9b[]bYYfg'5ighfU`]U'f95EDfcZYgg]cbU`'9b[]bYYf'7cadYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUa +bhybXYX @YUfb]b[ Cihwca Yq ? bck `YX[ Y 'UbX'q\_]``'VUqY D9%"%7ca dfY\Ybq]i Yž'h\YcfmVUqYX'i bXYfqHUbX]b[ 'cZh\Y'i bXYfd]bb]b[ 'bUhi fU`'UbX  $d mg]WU^{g}UbX'hY'Yb[]bYYf]b['Z bXUa YbHU^{g}Udd^WUVY'hc'hY'Yb[]bYYf]b['X]gW[d^bY$ D9%"& 7 cbW/dhiU`i bXYfqHUbX]b[ cZh\Y`aUh\YaUh\WažbiaYf]WU`UbU`mg]qžqHUh]qh\WažUbX Wca di hYf'UbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'gW]YbWYg'k \]W\'i bXYfd]b'h\Y'Yb[]bYYf]b['X]qW]d`]bY D9%" ===!XYdh\ i bXYfqHbX]b[ cZqdYWU`]qhVcX]YqcZ bck YX[Yk]h\]b'h\YYb[]bYYf]b[ X]qWd`]bY D9%"('8]qWFfba YbhcZ\_bck YX[YXY]Ycda YbhUbXfYqYUfWXX]fYWfcbg'k ]h.jb'h.Y Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gWJd`]bY D9%") ? bck `YX[Y`cZYb[]bYYf]b[ `XYg][b`dfUW]WY`UbX`WcbhYl hi U``ZJW/cfg`]a dUWf]b[ `h\Y Yb[]bYYf]b['X]qWd`]bY D9%"\* 1 bXYfqHJbX]b[ 'cZhXY'qWcdYž'df]bW]d`Yqž'bcfa qž'UWVci bHJV]`]h]Yq'UbX'Vci bXq'cZ qi qHU]bUV`Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfUWfWY`]b`H\Y`qdYWZ]WX]qW[d`]bY 9b[]bYYf]b['Udd`]WUhcb'UV]`]hm D9&"%5dd`]WUhjcb`cZYgHUV`]g\YXYb[]bYYf]b[`a Yh\cXg`hc`Wca d`YI Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfcV`Ya qc`i]b[ D9&"&: `i YbhUdd`]WUhcb'cZYb[]bYYf]b[ 'hYWkb]ei Ygžhcc`g'UbX'fYgci fWfg D9&"' 5dd`]WUhjcb'cZgmghYa UhjWYb[]bYYf]b['gmbh\Yg]g'UbX'XYg][b'dfcWYggYg D9&"( '5dd`]WUhjcb'cZgmghYa UhjWUddfcUWXYg'hc'h,Y'WcbXi WhUbX'a UbU[Ya YbhcZYb[]bYYf]b[ dfc ∕Y₩g DfcZYgg]cbU`UbX dYfgcbU`Uhf]Vi hYg D9' "%'9h\]WU``WcbXi WhUbX'dfcZyga]cbU``UWWci bHUV]`]m