

# **CVEN4503**

; fci bXk UhYf FYgci fWY =bj Ygh][Uh]cb

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

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## 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
A Ufhjb 5bXYfgYb	a "UbXYfgYb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		KF@žAUb`m JU`Y	

#### @Y₩ni fYfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
K ]``; `Ua cfY	k "[`Ua cfY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		KF @žAUb`m JU`Y	
8f`A U\a ccX`GUXUH Bccf]	a "gUXUHbccf]4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		KF@žAUb`m JU`Y	

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[\_`Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj]</u>Wyg`-`H\Y`Bi WYi g`!`Ybfc`a Ybhž'dfc[fYgg]cb`W\YW\_gž'WUg\`fYei Yghgž Wci fgY`]ggi Yg`cf`dfc[fUa !fY`UhYX'ei Yf]Yg`

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[`+bXi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[</u>\_-'+bXi ghf]U``hfU]b]b[ 'ei Ygh]cbg'

LBGK 'Gh Xm5VfcUX'-gh XmUVfcUX'gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg'fZcf']bVci bX'gh XYbhgŁ'

<u>IBGK '9IWXUb[Y</u>'-ghi XYbhYIWXUb[Y'Ybei]f]Yg'fZcf']bVci bX'ghi XYbhgŁ'

<u>IBGK :: i hi fY'Ghi XYbhg</u>'- dchYbhjU``ghi XYbhYbei ]f]Yg'Y"["'UXa ]gg]cbgž'ZYYgž'dfc[fUa gž'WfYX]hhfUbgZYf'

#### D\cbY<sup>.</sup>

fŽ\*%\*&Ł-',)\*,)\$\$°-BiWYig'GhiXYbh<iV

fŽ\*%`&Ł'-',)`'%+-`<mark>-</mark>`IBGK `GhiXm5VfcUX`UbX`IBGK `9IWXUb[Y`fZcf`]bVcibX`ghiXYbhgŁ`

## 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*\*

### Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

FYj]Yk 'cZ[fci bXk UhYf'cVW ffYbWY']b'5i ghfU`]U"D\mg]WU`dfcdYfh]Yg'cZ[fci bXk UhYf'UbX`[fci bXk UhYf cVW ffYbVW"Df]bW]d`Yg'cZ[fci bXk UhYf'Zck "GhcfU[Y'UbX`hfUbga ]gg]j]mn!']a dUWg'cZ[fci bXk UhYf UVghfUWgcb"; fci bXk UhYf']b'h\Y`\mXfc`c[]WU``WhWY. Zck 'bYhg/gi fZJVW'k UhYf'[fci bXk UhYf ]bhYfWcbbYWf]j]mn'; fci bXk UhYf'a cXY``]b["T bgUh fUhYX`ncbY`Zck 'UbX`WU`W``Uh]cb'cZ]bZ]`hfUh]cb" ; fci bXk UhYf'fYWLUf[Y'a YWLUb]ga g`UbX`k UhYf'VU`UbWY WU`W`Uh]cbg"`8f]``]b['a Yh\cXg'Zcf'[fci bXk UhYf UVghfUWgcb/[Ycd\mg]WU```c[[]b[/k Y``XYg][b`UbX`Wca d`Yh]cb'Zcf'k UhYf'dfcXi Wgcb'VcfYg"`Gc`i h]cbg'hc'h\Y fUX]U``Zck 'Yei Uh]cb/di a d]b['hYgh]bhYfdfYhUh]cb/U'dfc[fUa 'cZZ]Y`X`k cf\_`UbX`XUhU`UbU`mg]g'k ]``VY i bXYfhU\_Yb`Uhih\YT BGK ': Ufa ']b'K Y``]b[hcb"

#### 7 ci fgY 5]a g

H\Y`U]a `cZh\]g`WcifgY`]g`hc`XYj Y`cd`U`ghiXYbhfg`ibXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`cVWVffYbWY`cZ[fcibXkUhYf`UbX \ck`]hi]g

]bh/f]b\_YX`k]h`gi fZJWF`kUh/f"`=b`UXX]h]cbžh\Y`gh XYbhk]```i bXYfghUbX`h\Y`VUg]Wa Yh\cXg`cZ[ fci bXkUh/f XYj Y`cda Ybh'

@]ghcZdfc[fUa a Y`Uhf]Vi hYg.

H957<=B; 'GHF5H9; =9G

Df]jUhY GhiXm

## 5ggYgga Ybh

H\]gʻWei fgYʻk ]``VYʻUggYggYX'Vmh fYYʻa ]bcfʻUgg][ ba YbhgʻUbX'cbYʻZ]bU`ʻfYdcfhfB chY. H\YfY`]gʻbcʻYI Ua Uhh YʻYbX'cZh ]gʻWei fgYŁ''H\Y'h fYYʻa ]bcfʻUgg][ ba Ybhgžk \]W. hchU``) \$i -cZh YʻWei fgYʻa Uf\_ž'UfY a YUbhic 'h'ghih Uhih Yʻgh XYbhgʻi bXYfgHUbX'h YʻWebhYbhcZ\_YmWUdhYfg']b'h YʻWei fgYʻbchYgʻUbX'hYghih Y]f Wea dYhYbW]Ygʻ]b'i g]b[ '[ fci bXk UhYf']bj Ygh][ Uh]cb'a Yh cXg''H\Ymk ]``U`gc'dfcj ]XY'h Yʻgh XYbhgʻk ]h 'YUf'm ZYYXVUW\_'cb`\ck 'h YmUfY'dfc[ fYgg]b[ 'k ]h 'h YʻWei fgY''H\Y'Z]bU``fYdcfhf] \$i -cZh Y`Wei fgY'a Uf\_Ł']gʻU [ fci d'Ugg][ ba Ybhfl 'gh XYbhgʻk U'[ fci dŁ''H\Y'fYdcfhk ]``Webg]ghcZ%L'Uʻgi a a UfmcZh Y'Z]Y'X'UW]j ]h]YgʻUh h YʻK Y``]b[ hcb`: ]Y`X'F YgYUfW.'GHJhcb/&L'dfYgYbHJhcb'cZh Y'fYgi 'hg/UbX'' L'Ub']bhY[ fUHYX'gmbh Yg]gʻcZ h Yʻ[ fci bXk UhYf'dfcWggYg`Uhih YʻZ]Y'X'gHJhcb'VUgYX'cb'U``fYgi 'hg''9UW.'gh XYbhk ]``\Uj Y'hc'Xc'U gdYW]Z]WdUfhcZh Y'fYdcfhiZf']bX]j ]Xi U``UggYgga Ybhž'Vi h]hjgʻj Yfma i W.'U'We``UVcfUh]j Y'YZcfh'

H\Y`ZJbU``fYdcfhk]``UggYgg'h\Y`ghiXYbhg'i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZh\Y`aYh\cXg`XYa cbghfUhYX`]b`h\Y`ZJY`XžUV]`]hm hc`dfYgYbhUbX`Wf]hJWU``mUggYgg'h\Y`ei U`]hmcZ[fci bXk UhYfZJY`X`XUHU`cVHU]bYX`VmU`fUb[Y`cZaYh\cXg`UbX ZJbU``mh\Y]f`UV]`]hmhc`]bhYfdfYhih\Y`ZJbX]b[g`]b`fY`Uh]cb`hc`[fci bXk UhYf`dfcWiggYg"'H\Y`di fdcgY`cZh\Y UggYggaYbhHUg\_g`UfY`hc`YbUV`Y`ghi XYbhg`hc`XYjY`cd`h\Y`bYWiggUfmXYdh\`cZi bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZ [fci bXk UhYf`fYgci fWig`gc`h\Uhih\YmWUb`YbhYf`h\Y`k cf\_ZcfWi`UbX`Wcbhf]Vi hY`UWVcfX]b[`m"

E fgVW fe i Za bWoldad\_ baad'k ['fZW\_['adSee[Y`\_W fe SolWolWla\_\_W VWW fa V[eUgee bolaYoWee i [fZ fZW WUfgdMolVgd[`Y fZWeW\_WefWolzFZWX[`S^YoSVW[e US/Ug/SfWW TSeWW a` fZW[`V[h[VgS^SeeWee\_W fezBSee[`Y fZWUagdeWdMcg[dMe S X[`S^YoSVWaX'", žFZW5agdeW5aadV[`SfaddMeWohWe fZWd[YZf fa SV'gef fZWX[`S^ eUadMe Tk eUS^[`Y [XSYoWWW Tk fZW: WSV aXE UZaaźz

>SfWegT\_[ee[a`ei[^TWbW'S1eVW SffZWdSfWaX#" bWdVSk SXfWdfZWVgWf[\_WS`VVSfWZShWWjb[dWZ EgT\_[ee[a`e\_adWfZS`%VSke'SfWi [fZagfShS1V dWSea`i[^Sgfa\_Sf[US1k dWUW[hWSXS[1/"\_Sd] efz

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY'8UHY	GhiXYbhï@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
5gg][ba Ybh%	&\$1	\$) #\$' #&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž`&
5gg][ba Ybh&	' \$I	%) #\$' #&\$&%`\$\$\$`5A	%ž' &
K Y``]b[ hcb': ]Y`X'5gg][ ba Ybh	) \$I	&'#\$(#&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`'

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 5gg][ba Ybh%

GHJfh'XUHY. '&' #\$&#&\$&%'%% \$\$`5A

@Yb[h\.B#5

#### 5ggYgga Ybh& 5gg][ba Ybh&

GHJfh'XUhY. \*\$&#\$' #&\$&%\*%% \$\$\*5A

@Yb[h\.B#5

8YHJ]`g.

H\]gʻUgg][ ba Ybhk ]```UggYggʻ\ck 'k Y```h\Y`gh XYbhi bXYfgHJbX'a UhYf]U``]b`7 \UdhYf`( 'UbX'UV]`]hmhc`i gY a Yh\cXg`[ fci bXk UhYf`W\Ya ]ghfm]b`[ fci bXk UhYf`]bj Ygh][ Uh]cbg''

Gi Va ]gg]cb bch/g. I gY h Y \ UbX! ]b VcI cb A ccX Y

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh' . K Y``]b[ hcb': ]Y`X'5gg][ ba Ybh

GHJfh'XUhY. '%) #\$' #&\$&%`\$-.\$\$`5A

@Yb[h\.B#5

8YHJ]`g.H\]gʻUgg][ ba Ybhk ]```UggYggʻh\Y`gh XYbhgʻi bXYfgHUbX]b[ `cZh\Y`a Yh\cXg`XYa cbgHUh'X`]bʻh\Y ZY`XžUV]`]hmhc`dfYgYbhUbX`Wf]h]WU``mUggYggʻh\Y`ei U`]hmcZ[ fci bXk UhYf`ZY`X`XUHU`cVHJ]bYX`VmU`fUb[ Y`cZ a Yh\cXg`UbX`ZJbU``mh\Y]f`UV]`]hmhc`]bhYfdfYhih\Y`ZJbX]b[ g`]b`fY`Uh]cb`hc`[ fci bXk UhYf`dfcWYggYg"

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[.'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh



		H\]g`]g`K_cf_g\cd`'_`UbX`]g`cb`a_UhYf]U``Zcf 5.gg][_ba_Ybh&;fUggYggUV`YŁ
K YY_`(.`, `A UfVX`!`%& A UfVX	GYa]bUf	Hi YgXUm\$\$!%%\$\$`7@6*`f17YbhfU``@YWhi fY`6`cW_ H\YUhYf`*Ł
		Gifzuvvv kuhyf [fcibxkuhyf]bhyfuvvn]cbg
		5#DfcZK_]``;_`Ua_cfY`#8f`A_U\a_ccX`GUXUHBccf]`
	K cf_g\cd	HiYgXUm'%%\$\$!%'.\$\$`7@6*`f7YbHfU``@YWhifY`6`cW_ H\YUHYf`*Ł
		H\]gʻ]gʻK cf_g\cdʻ(ʻUbXʻ]gʻcbʻa UhYf]U``Zcf 5gg][ba Ybhʻ ʻfUggYggUV`YŁʻGi fZUWY`k UhYfʻ! [fci bXk UhYf`]bhYfUW]cbg
K YY_`).`%)`A UfVX`!`%- A UfVX	: ]Y`Xk cf_	H\]gʻ]gʻI\Y`KY``]b[ hcb`: ]Y`X`7 ci fgY`kYY_"'KY`k]`` VY``YUj ]b[ `GmXbYmcb`A cbXUmi\Y`%) h`Ufci bX bccb`fYI UWfi]a Y`UbX`d`UWY`H65Ł"`KY`k]```glUmUh h\Y`KY``]b[ hcb`7 Uj Ygʻ7 Ua d[ fci bX"`H\Y`fYhi fb`hc GmXbYmk]``VY`cb`: f]XUmi\Y`% h`]b`h\Y`YUf`m UZhYfbccb"``
K YY_`*.`&&`A UfVX`!`&* A UfVX	; fci d'K cf_	Hi YgXUm\$\$!%.\$\$`7@6*`f7YbhfU``@YWnifY`6`cW_ H\YUhYf`*Ł
		K_Y``]b[ hcb`Z]Y`X`Hf]d`Zc``ck !i d"`8UHU`dfc₩gg]b[ ž Hfci V`Y`g\cch]b[ `UbX`XUHU`ei U`]hmiUggYgga YbH'`E≠ 5
K YY_`+.`&- `A UfWX`!`& 5df]`	; fcid'K cf_	Hi YgXUm\$\$!%'.\$\$`7@6*`f7YblfU``@YWnifY`6`cW_ H\YUhYf`*Ł
		E∕5`cb` <mxfc[yc`c[mž; <br="" ycw\ya]ghfmubx`gifzjw="">kUhYf`[fcibXkUhYf`]bhYfUWn]cbg"</mxfc[yc`c[mž;>
K YY_', .') '5df]`'!'- '5df]`	; fcid'K cf_	HiYgXUm\$\$!%'.\$\$`7@6*`f7YbhfU``@YWnifY`6`cW_ H\YUhYf`*Ł
		E∕5`cb` <mxfc[yc`c[mž; ycw\ya]ghfmubx`gifzjwv<br="">kUhYf`[fcibXkUhYf`]bhYfUWn]cbg"</mxfc[yc`c[mž;>
K YY_`-``%&`5df]``!`%* 5df]`	; fcid'K cf_	Hi YgXUmi\$\$!%'.\$\$`7@6*`f17YblfU``@YWhifY`6`cW_ H\YUhYf`*Ł
		E∕5`cb` <mxfc[yc`c[mž; <br="" ycw\ya]ghfmubx`gifzjw="">kUhYf`[fcibXkUhYf`]bhYfUWn]cbg"</mxfc[yc`c[mž;>
K_YY_`%\$.`%_`5df]`'!`&' 5df]`	; fcid'K cf_	=bX]j ]Xi U``k cf_`]b`fYdcfh]b[ `[ fci dg`UbX`fYdcfh gi Va ]gg]cb`cb`h\Y`: f]XUmVYZcfY`) `da "

## FYgci fWg

## DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

H\]gʻVci gYʻk]```a U]b`mfY`mcbʻh\YʻYWi fYʻbchYg"`H\YʻUWi U```YWi fYgʻUbXʻh\YʻdckYfdc]bhgʻk]```U`gcʻVY Uj U]`UV`Yʻcb`]bYʻcbʻA ccX`YʻUbXʻfYWcfX]b[`cbʻ9W\c' \*\$"

## FYWda a YbXYX FYgci fWg

FYWca a YbXYX'[YbYfU``hYI hVcc\_g'UfY.

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

D`YUgY`fYZYf`hc`h\Y`A ccX`Y`dU[Y`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`Z fh\Yf`[i]XUbWY`cb`UggYgga Ybhigi Va]gg]cb"

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

6Yk UfY\*\*5b\*Ugg][ba Ybhih Uhi]bWi XYg\*d\*U[]Uf]gYX\*a UhYf]U\*\*k]``\*fYWY]jY\*U\*\$i \*\*U]`ž\*UbX\*ghi XYbhg\*k \c d\*U[]Uf]gY\*a UmZU]`\*h\Y\*Wci fgY\*\*Ghi XYbhg\*k \c\*d\*U[]Uf]gY\*UfY\*U\*gc\*\*]UV\*Y\*hc\*X]gW]d\*]bUfm\*UWf]cbž]bWi X]b[ YI Wi g]cb\*Zfca \*Ybfc\*a Ybh

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`h\Y`i gY`cZUbch\Yf`dYfgcb'g`k cf\_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]Zh\Ymk YfY`mci f`ck b"`K \Yb`]h`]g`bYWfggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i gY`ch\Yf`dYcd`Y'g`a UhYf]U``mci `g\ci `X`UXYei UhY`mUV\_bck `YX[Y`k \cgY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`h\Ym UfY`UbX`k \YfY`mci `Zci bX`h\Ya `f[]j ]b[`h\Y`Wca d`YhY`fYZYfYbWf`XYhU]`gž`]bWi X]b[`dU[Y`bi a VYffgL''`H\Y @YUfb]b[`7YbhfY`dfcj]XYg`Z fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`k \UhWcbgh]hi hYg`D`U[]Uf]ga `Uh

<u>\hdg.##ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga</u>

### 5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

<u>? Ymil BGK '8 UhYg</u>'! 'Y[ "'7 Ybgi g'8 UhYžYI Ua 'XUhYgž`UghXUmhc 'Xfcd'U'Wci fgY'k ]h\ci hUWUXYa ]W#]bUbW]U` `]UV]`]hmYhW'

#### : ]bU`'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

: ]bU``YI Ua g`]b`HYfa `%k ]``VY`\Y`X`cb`]bY`VYfk YYb`' \$f\`5df]``!`% f\`A Um`]bWi g]j Y"`Mci `UfY`fYei ]fYX`fc`VY Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`f\YgY`XUfYg"`D`YUgY`Xc`bchfc`a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU``cf`ffUj Y``UffUb[ Ya Ybfg`Xi f]b[ `f\]g`dYf]cX"

#### Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

Gidd`Ya YbHJfm'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg'Zcf`HYfa '%&\$&%k ]``VY`\Y`X`cb`&( h\`!`&, h\`A Um`]bWig]j Y`g\ci`X`mci`VY fYei ]fYX`hc`g]hcbY"`Nci`UfY`fYei ]fYX`hc`VY`UjU]`UV`Y`cb`h\YgY`XUhYg"`D`YUgY`Xc`bchhc`a U\_Y`UbmdYfgcbU` cf`hfUjY``UffUb[ Ya Ybhg`Xif]b[`h\]g`dYf]cX"

#### 57589A = 758J = 79

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci h