



# AERO4110

5YfcgdUW '8Yg][ b'&

HYfa 'Hk c' #'&\$&%

GWcc`cZA YWUbjWU`UbX`A Ubi ZUW f]b[ `9b[ ]bYYf]b[ `..##`I BGK `9b[ ]bYYf]b[ ]


fZ \*%&E' - ' , ) ( \$- + -'GW\cc`C ZJWfH

## 7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bhtg`\*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`U`WUdghcBY`UYfcgdUW`XYg][ b`dfc`YW`i`-`b`XYg][ b`h`Ua`g`z`gh`XYbhtg`XYj`Y`cd`U`dfY`]a`]bUfm`XYg][ b`cZUb`U]fWUZh`c`a`YYhU`[ ]`Yb`fYei`YghZc`f`dfc`d`cgU`"H\Y`Wci fgY`U]a`g`h`c`[ ]`Y`U`c`]gh]WUddfcUW`h`c`h`Y`UYfcgdUW`XYg][ b`dfc`W`gg`"Gh`XYbhtg`UfY`fYei`]fYX`h`c`W`cbg]XYf`h`Y`fYei`]fYa`Ybhtg`cZgYj`YfU`X]gW]d`]bYg`]bWi`X]b[ `W`cbW`dhi`U`XYg][ b`z`W`cbZ][ i`fU]c`b`z`k`Y][ \`hg`z`g]n]b[ `z`dUmcUX`z`UYfcXmbUa`]W`z`dfc`di`g]c`b`z`g]f`i`W`i`fYg`z`gmg]h`Ya`g`z`ghU]V`]miUbX`W`cbf`c`z`dYfZ`c`fa`UbW`z`UbX`W`cbg`h`h`Y`Wci fgY`k`]`[ ]`Y`gh`XYbhtg`h`Y`c`d`d`c`f`h`b]m]h`c`]b`h`[ fU]h`h`Y`g`Y`Y`Ya`Ybhtg`]b`h`c`U`g]b[ `Y`W`cb[ f`i`c`i`g`XYg][ b`cZUb`U]fWUZh`h`Y`Ua`k`c`f`\_`z`fY`d`c`f`h`k`f]h]b[ `z`UbX`d`fY`g`Y`b`h`U]c`b`g`\_]`g`UfY`U`Z`c`W`g`h`c`XYj`Y`cd`]a`d`c`f`U`b`h`d`f`c`Z`Y`g]c`b`U`g`\_]`g`Z`c`f`]b`Xi`g]f`m`

## 7ci fgY'5]a g

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`U`WUdghcBY`UYfcgdUW`XYg][ b`dfc`YW`i`-`b`XYg][ b`h`Ua`g`z`gh`XYbhtg`XYj`Y`cd`U`dfY`]a`]bUfm`XYg][ b`cZUb`U]fWUZh`c`a`YYhU`[ ]`Yb`fYei`YghZc`f`dfc`d`cgU`"H\Y`Wci fgY`U]a`g`h`c`[ ]`Y`U`c`]gh]WUddfcUW`h`c`h`Y`UYfcgdUW`XYg][ b`dfc`W`gg`"Gh`XYbhtg`UfY`fYei`]fYX`h`c`W`cbg]XYf`h`Y`fYei`]fYa`Ybhtg`cZgYj`YfU`X]gW]d`]bYg`]bWi`X]b[ `W`cbW`dhi`U`XYg][ b`z`W`cbZ][ i`fU]c`b`z`k`Y][ \`hg`z`g]n]b[ `z`dUmcUX`z`UYfcXmbUa`]W`z`dfc`di`g]c`b`z`g]f`i`W`i`fYg`z`gmg]h`Ya`g`z`ghU]V`]miUbX`W`cbf`c`z`dYfZ`c`fa`UbW`z`UbX`W`cbg`h`h`Y`Wci fgY`k`]`[ ]`Y`gh`XYbhtg`h`Y`c`d`d`c`f`h`b]m]h`c`]b`h`[ fU]h`h`Y`g`Y`Y`Ya`Ybhtg`]b`h`c`U`g]b[ `Y`W`cb[ f`i`c`i`g`XYg][ b`cZUb`U]fWUZh`h`Y`Ua`k`c`f`\_`z`fY`d`c`f`h`k`f]h]b[ `z`UbX`d`fY`g`Y`b`h`U]c`b`g`\_]`g`UfY`U`Z`c`W`g`h`c`XYj`Y`cd`]a`d`c`f`U`b`h`d`f`c`Z`Y`g]c`b`U`g`\_]`g`Z`c`f`]b`Xi`g]f`m`

## 7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

5ZYf`gi`W`W`ggZ` `m`Wca`d`Y`h]b[ `h\]g`Wci fgY`z`mci`g`l`ci`X`VY`UVY`h`c`.

@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Y	95`GHU[ Y`%7ca`dYh`bW]Yg
%`DfcXi`W`U`dfY`]a`]bUfmU]fWUZh`XYg][ b`h`c`a`YYh`fYei`YghZc`f`dfc`d`cgU`UbX`fY[ i`U`h`c`f`m`fYei`]fYa`Ybhtg`"	D9%)`z`D9&`"%z`D9&`" `z`D9'`""
&`"5dd`mUYfcgdUW`W`cgg]X]gW]d`]bUfmd]f]bW]d`Yg`Uddfcdf]U]h`mZc`f`U`W`cb[ f`i`c`i`g`XYg][ b`"	D9%`" `z`D9%`(`z`D9&`" `z`D9'`"(`
'`"7`ccdYfU]h]`Y`ma`UbU[ Y`UbX`W`cbf]Vi`h`h`c`Ub`Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ `h`Y`Ua`"	D9%`*`z`D9&`(`z`D9'`")`z`D9'`"*
(`"DfcZ`Y`g]c`b`U`m`Wca`a`i`b]W]h`Y`XYg][ b`W`cbW`d`hg`UbX`]bZ`c`fa`U]h`c`b`"	D9'`"&z`D9'`""

## HYUW\]b[ `GhfU]h[ ]Yg`

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`U`WUdghcBY`UYfcgdUW`XYg][ b`dfc`YW`i`h`c`a`YYhU`[ ]`Yb`fYei`YghZc`f`dfc`d`cgU`"Gh`XYbhtg`k`]`UXX`fY`gg`h`Y`XYg][ b`W`U`Y`b[ Y`]b`h`Ua`g`"@YW`i`fY`g`k`]`"b]f`c`Xi`W`h`Y`XYg][ b`dfc`YW`i`UbX`V`f]Y`Z`m`ci`h]b`Y`gca`Y`c`Z`h`Y`fYei`]fYX`U`fY`U`g`Z`c`f`XYg][ b`"8YHJ]YX`h`W`b]W]`]bZ`c`fa`U]h`c`b`fY`Yj`Ub]h`c`YUW`h`Y`Ua`f]g`XYg][ b`g`l`ci`X`VY`g`c`i`[ \`h`c`i`h]g]XY`c`Z`W`U`g]g`Z`c`a`Uddfcdf]U]h`Y`b[ ]bYYf]b[ `g`c`i`fW`g`h`c`a`U`Y`UbX`^`g]h]ZmXYg][ b`XYW]g]c`b`g`"Gh`X]c`WUggY`g`k`]`"bWi`XY`k`YY`\_`m`XYg][ b`a`YYh]b[ g`Z`c`f`YUW`h`Y`Ua`z`d`i`g`[ YbYfU`h]a`Y`Z`c`f`h`Y`Ua`g`h`c`k`c`f`\_`h`c`[ Y`h`Y`f`c`b`h`Y`f`d`f`c`Y`W`g`k`]h`h`Y`UW`]b[ `g]h]Z`g`i`d`d`c`f`h`"HYUa`k`c`f`\_]`g`W`b`h`f`U`h`c`h`g`Wci fgY`h`c`Ugg]gh`]b`XYj`Y`cd]b[ `h`Y`Wca`a`i`b]W]h]c`b`UbX`]b`h`f`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`g`\_]`g`W`h]W`Z`c`f`]b`Xi`g]f`m`h`h`Y`Z]b`U`XYg][ b`g`k`]`"VY`



# 5ggYgga Ybh

K YY\_mXYg][ b'a YYh][ g'a i ghVY'XcW a YbhX'k ]h'a ]bi h'g"A ]bi h'g'g\ci 'X'VY'i d'cUXYX' ]b'U'h]a Y'm a UbbYf'hc 'U'Z'XYf'cW'hYX' ]b'h'Y: ]Yg'hUV'cZ'hY'A YYh][ g'W'UbbY' ]b'mci f'XYg][ bUH'X'A ]W'cgcZiHYUa g h'Ua "

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hW'a Yg'5ggYggYX
Dfc[ fYgg'8Yg][ b'F Ydcfrg'f&L fHYUa L'	' \$i	GYY'VY'ck	%&'&Z' Z(
: ]bU'8Yg][ b'F YdcfhfHYUa L'	) \$i	%- #\$, #&\$&%\$(. \$\$'DA	%&'&Z' Z(
DfYgYbhUH]cb'fHYUa L'	&\$i	\$( #\$, #&\$&%%\$. \$\$'5A	' Z(

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]g

5ggYgga Ybh% 'Dfc[ fYgg'8Yg][ b'F Ydcfrg'f&L fHYUa L'

@Yb[ h.' '\$'dU[ Yg'a UI ]a i a 'fdYf'Dfc[ fYgg'F YdcfhL

8YHJ]g.

Hk c'Dfc[ fYgg'F Ydcfh'fY[ UfX]b[ 'hY'UYfcgdUW'XYg][ b'dfc'YWh!'HYUa k cf\_"

Dfc[ fYgg'F Ydcfh%&f%) i L!'8i Y'##,' " b\_ ? a`VSk I VW] &

Dfc[ fYgg'F Ydcfh&f%) i L!'8i Y'##,' " b\_ ? a`VSk I VW] \*

Gi Va ]gg]cb'j ]U'A ccX'Y"

8YUX']bY'Zcf'UVgc'i h'ZU]: 'H\YfY'fL'XUmg'UZf'fY'Yj UbhXi Y'XUH"

A Uf\_g'fYh'fbYX'hk c'k YY\_g'UZf'f'gi Va ]gg]cb"

## 5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

A UI ]a i a 'dU[ Y'bi a VYfg'YI Wi XY'Zfcbha UH'fZ'fY'ZY'fYbW'gZ'UbX'UddYbX]W'g"

A Uf\_]b[ .

VmiH\Y`fYei`j]fYX`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`UbmUggYgga`Ybhk`j`fYgi`h]b`Ub`]bX]j`]Xi`U`dYbU`hmcZ%\$i`cZH\Y`a`Ul`]a`i`a`a`Uf`\_dcgg]V`Y`Zcf`h\Y`UggYgga`Ybh`

5ggYgga`Ybh&.`: `]bU`8Yg][`b`F`YdcfhfHYUa`Ł

8YHJ]`g.

: `]bU`F`YdcfhfY`[`UfX]b[`h\Y`UYfcgdUW`XYg][`b`dfc`YWH!`HYUa`k`cf`\_`

Gi`Va`]gg]cb`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`"  
8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i`h`ZU]`.:`]j`Y`f)`Ł`XUm`g`U`Z`Y`f`f`Y`Y`j`UbhXi`Y`XUH`"  
A`Uf`\_g`fYh`fbYX`k`]h`fY`YUgY`c`Z`Z]bU`fYgi`h`g`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

A`Ul`]a`i`a`dU`[`Y`bi`a`VYfg`YI`W`XY`Z`cbha`U`h`f`z`fY`Z`fY`b`W`g`z`UbX`U`dd`Y`bX]`W`g`"

A`Uf`\_]b[`.`

H\Y`h`Ua`U`ggYgga`Ybha`Uf`\_k`j`V`Y`a`cXY`fUH`X`VmUW`XYa`]W`fYj`]Yk`U`bX`d`Y`Y`f`Y`j`U`i`U`h]cb`h`c`[`]j`Y`Ub`  
]bX]j`]Xi`U`a`Uf`\_Zcf`h\Y`UggYgga`Ybh`

:`cf`YUW`U`ggYgga`Ybh`z`Ub`]bX]j`]Xi`U`g`h`U`h`a`Y`bh`c`Z`W`U]a`c`Z`W`c`b`f]Vi`h]cbg`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]WU`m`  
VmiH\Y`U`ggYgga`YbhXi`Y`XUH`":`U]i`fY`h`c`gi`Va`]h`Ub`]bX]j`]Xi`U`g`h`U`h`a`Y`bh`c`Z`W`U]a`Zcf`UbmUggYgga`Ybhk`j`  
fYgi`h]b`Ub`]bX]j`]Xi`U`dYbU`hmcZ%\$i`cZH\Y`a`Ul`]a`i`a`a`Uf`\_dcgg]V`Y`Zcf`h\Y`UggYgga`Ybh`

:`cf`YUW`U`ggYgga`Ybh`z`U`d`Y`Y`f`Y`j`U`i`U`h]cb`a`i`gh`VY`W`c`a`d`Y`h`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]WU`n`d`Y`Y`f`Y`j`U`i`U`h]cbg`Zcf`h\Y`:`]bU`  
8Yg][`b`F`Ydcfh`a`i`gh`VY`W`c`a`d`Y`h`X`Vm`(.`\$`da`Hi`YgXUm5i`[`i`gh`&`h`":`U]i`fY`h`c`W`c`a`d`Y`h`h\Y`d`Y`Y`f`  
Y`j`U`i`U`h]cb`VmiH\Y`fYei`j]fYX`XYUX`]bY`Zcf`UbmUggYgga`Ybhk`j`fYgi`h]b`Ub`]bX]j`]Xi`U`dYbU`hmcZ%\$i`cZH\Y`  
a`Ul`]a`i`a`a`Uf`\_dcgg]V`Y`Zcf`h\Y`UggYgga`Ybh`

5ggYgga`Ybh'`.`DfYgYbH]h]cb`fHYUa`Ł

8YHJ]`g.

H`Y`Ua`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`H`]`h`]`c`b`z`V`f`c`W`i`f`Y`U`b`X`a`c`X`Y`"

8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i`h`ZU]`.`B`#5  
A`Uf`\_g`fYh`fbYX`k`]h`fY`YUgY`c`Z`Z]bU`fYgi`h`g`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

DfYgYbH]h]cbg`k`j`W`c`a`a`Y`b`W`U`h`%\$Ua`c`b`K`Y`X`b`Y`g`X`U`m`c`Z`K`Y`Y`\_`%\$`"DfYgYbH]h]cb`g`]X`Y`g`z`UbX`U`g`c`Z`h`W`c`d`m`  
c`Z`m`c`i`f`V`f`c`W`i`f`Y`z`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]WU`m]j`]U`A`ccX`Y`"

9UW`h`Ua`]g`fYei`j]fYX`h`dfcXi`W`U`g`W`Y`a`cXY`c`Z`h`Y]f`Z]bU`U]f`W`U`Z`f`:`cf`&`\$`&`%`HYfa`&`z`m`c`i`f`h`Ua`W`b`  
X`Y`W`X`Y`]Z`m`c`i`a`U`b`i`Z]W`i`f`Y`U`b`X`gi`Va`]h`m`c`i`f`a`cXY`d`m]WU`m`m`c`i`fg`Y`j`Y`g`f`V`m`%\$Ua`c`b`Hi`Y`g`X`U`m`c`Z`K`Y`Y`\_`  
%\$Ł`/`cf`\\Uj`Y`h`Y`I`B`G`K`A`U`\_`Y`f`G`d`U`W`h`Ua`gi`d`d`c`f`h`a`cXY`a`U`b`i`Z]W`i`f`Y`f`a`U`b`i`Z]W`i`f`Y`X`Vm`8`d`f]b]h]b[`Ł

fYei ]fYX'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hYX'hc'hY'A U\_YfGdUW'Vm%\$Ua 'cb'K YXbYgXUmicZK YY\_-' "

A Uf\_]b[ .

H\Y'hYUa 'a Uf\_'k ]'VY'a cXYfUH'X'VmUWXYa ]WfYj ]Yk 'UbX'dYf'Yj U'i Uh'cb'hc' [ ]j Y'Ub' ]bX]j ]Xi U'a Uf\_'Zcf YUW' UggYgga Ybh'

: cf'YUW' UggYgga Ybh'Ub' ]bX]j ]Xi U'ghUH'a Ybh'cZWU]a 'cZW'cb'f]Vi h'cbg'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hYX'Y'YW'fcb]W'`m Vm'hY' UggYgga Ybh'Xi Y'XUH'": U]i fY'hc'gi Va ]h'Ub' ]bX]j ]Xi U'ghUH'a Ybh'cZWU]a 'Zcf'UbmUggYgga Ybh'k ]' fYgi 'h]b'Ub' ]bX]j ]Xi U'dYbU'hmcZ%\$i 'cZ'hY'a U] ]a i a 'a Uf\_'dcgg]V'Y'Zcf'hY' UggYgga Ybh'

: cf'YUW' UggYgga Ybh'U'dYf'Yj U'i Uh'cb'a i ghVY'W'a d'YH'X'Y'YW'fcb]W'`m'DYf'Yj U'i Uh'cbg'a i ghVY' W'a d'YH'X'k ]h' ]b'cbY'k YY\_'Zc`ck ]b[ 'hY' UggYgga Ybh'Xi Y'XUH'": U]i fY'hc'W'a d'YH'hY'dYf'Yj U'i Uh'cb Vm'hY'fYei ]fYX'XYUX' ]bY'Zcf'UbmUggYgga Ybh'k ]'fYgi 'h]b'Ub' ]bX]j ]Xi U'dYbU'hmcZ%\$i 'cZ'hY'a U] ]a i a 'a Uf\_'dcgg]V'Y'Zcf'hY' UggYgga Ybh'



## 5 hYbXUbW`F`Yei ]fYa`Ybhg

5 hYbXUbW`jg`fYei ]fYX`UhU`cb`bY`gh`X]c`WUggYg`j ]U`A ]WcgcZiHYUa`g`Zmci`f`UVgYbW`Yei`UhYg`hc`a`cFY`h`Ub`&\$i`c`Zgh`X]c`WUggYg`z`mci`a`UmizUj`h`Y`Wci`fgYz`cf`VY`XYb]YX`gdYWU`W`cbg]XYfU]cb`Mci`a`i`ghVY`Uj`U]UV`Y`Zcf`U`UggYgga`Ybhg`Mci`f`8Yg][`b`DfYgYbhU]cbg`k ]`VY`X`cb`bY`cb`K`YXbYgXUmz`5i`[`i`gh`h`Zca`%\$!%a`z`mci`a`i`ghVY`dfYgYbhZcf`h`Y`Ybh]fY`Yj`Ybh`

## 7 ci`fgY`GW`YXi`Y`

[J \]yk`WUgg`hja`YhUV`Y`](#)

H]a`YhUV`Y`

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K`Y`%`%`" `%A`Um!`(`>`i`bY`	@`Y`W`i`fY` %`	5. ]`b`f`c`X`i`W`j`c`b`U`b`X`F`:``D`g` `a`i`gh`V`Y`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`Z`c`f`h`Y`Y`b`h` 6. ]`8`Y`g`][`b`D`f`c`

F Ygci fWg

DfYgW]VYX F Ygci fWg

Gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ'5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybhgi Va ]gg]cb'UbX'a Uf\_]b[ 'Wf]hYf]U

G\ci 'X'hY'Wci fgY'\Uj Y'Ubmcbcb!Y'YWfcb]WUggYgga Ybhgi Va ]gg]cbž'hYgY'g\ci 'X'\Uj Y'U'ghUbxUfX  
GWcc`Wcj Yf'g\YYH'

5`gi Va ]gg]cbg'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'VY'bYUhiUbX'WYUfmgYhici H'Mci f'fYgi 'hg'UfY'hY'd]bbUWY'cZU`mci f'\UfX  
k cf\_'UbX'g\ci 'X'VY'hYUhx'k ]h'Xi Y'fYgdYWf'DfYgYbh]b[ 'fYgi 'hg'WYUfm[ ]j Yg'hY'a Uf\_Yf'hY'VYgh'WUbwY  
cZi bXYfgtUbx]b[ 'mci f'a YhcX/Yj Yb']ZhY'bi a Yf]WU'fYgi 'hg'UfY']bVc'ffYWf'

UggYgga YbhdYfZcfa UbWžmci 'UfY'Y'[ J'V'Y'rc'Udd'mZcf'GdYWU'7 cbg]XYfUhc'b'df]cf'rc'gi Va ]h]b[ 'Ub  
UggYgga Ybhcf'g]h]b[ 'Ub'YI Ua "

I BGK 'bck '\Ug'U': [Jhrc'G\]h#Gi Va \]hfi\\_Yžk \\]W'a](#) YUbg'hUh]Zmci 'UthYa dhUb'YI Ua 'cf'gi Va ]hU'd]YW'cZ  
UggYgga Ybhž'mci 'UfY'XYWUf]b[ 'mci fgY'Z]hYbci [ \ 'rc'Xc'gc'UbX'Wbbch'Uthf'Udd'mZcf'GdYWU'  
7 cbg]XYfUhc'b"

: cf'XYHU]g'cZUdd'm]b[ 'Zcf'GdYWU'7 cbg]XYfUhc'b'UbX'WcbX]h]cbg'Zcf'hY'Uk UfX'cZgi dd'Ya YbhUfm  
UggYgga Ybhž'd'YUg'gYY'hY'jbZcfa Uhc]b'cb'I BGK 'g' [GdYWU'7 cbg\]XYfUhc'b'dU\[Y](#)"

D'YUgY'bc'hY'hUhighi XYbhg'k ]'bchVY'fYei ]fYX'rc'dfcj ]XY'UbmXcW a YbhUfmYj ]XYbW'rc  
gi ddcfhUVgYbW'g'Zca 'UbmWUggYg'a ]ggYX'VYWU'i gY'cZ7CJ -8!%- 'di V']W\YU'h'a YUgi fYg'gi W'Ug  
]gc'Uh]cb" I BGK 'k ]'bchVY' ]bg]gh]b[ 'cb'a YX]W'Wf]h]WUhg'Zca 'UbmcbY'XYYa YX'rc'VY'U'dcg]h] Y'WUgYž  
cf'k \Yb'hYm\Uj Y'fYVčj YfYX" 'Gi W'Wf]h]WUhg'UfY'X]Z]W'h'rc'cVhU]b'UbX'di hUb'i bbYW'ggUfm]ghfU]b'cb  
gh XYbhg'UbX'a YX]W'ghUZZ'

5dd']W]h]cbg'Zcf'gdYWU'Wcbg]XYfUhc'b'k ]'VY'fYei ]fYX'Zcf'UggYgga YbhUbX'dUfh]W]dUhc'b'UVgYbW'g'—  
Vi hbc'XcW a YbhUfmYj ]XYbW'Zcf'7CJ -8 %- ]'bYgg'cf']gc'Uh]cb'k ]'VY'fYei ]fYX"

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX'D`U[ ]Uf]ga

I BGK `Ug`Ub`cb[c]b[ `Wca a ]ha Ybhlc`ZcghYf]b[ `U`W`hi fY`cZ`YUfb]b[ `]bZcfa YX`VmiUWUXYa ]W]bhY[ f]m`5`  
I BGK `gh`XYbhg`Uj`Y`U`fYgdcbg]V`]mhc`UX`YfY`hc`h`g`df]bW]d`Y`cZUWUXYa ]W]bhY[ f]m`D`U[ ]Uf]ga  
i bXYfa ]bYg`UWUXYa ]W]bhY[ f]m]UbX`]g`bchlc`YfUHX`Uhl`BGK`"B`SY[Sde\_`SfG@E|`[e VWX`VW`Se ge[`Y`  
fZWi`ad/e`ad[VWSe`aXafZWde`S`V`bSee[`Y`fZW\_`aXSe`kagdai` `ž

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`U`hmdY`cZ]bhY`YW`i`U`h`YZh`#`hW]b`hU`\_Y`a`UbmiZcfa`gž`Zca`X`Y`]VYfUHX`WXYUhb[ `hc`UWUXYbHU`m`  
Wcdm]b[ `Zca`U`gci`fW`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[`Ya`Ybh`I`BGK` `Ug`dfcXi`W`X`U`k`YVg]h`k`]h`U`k`YU`h`cZ`  
fYgci`fW`g`hc`gi`ddcfhgh`XYbhg`hc`i`bXYfgHUbX`UbX`Uj`c]X`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`žj`]g]h`[gh`XYbh`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#d`U\[ \]Uf\]ga`"](#)  
H`Y`@YUfb]b[ `7`YbhY`Ugg]ghg`gh`XYbhg`k`]h`i`bXYfgHUbX]b[ `UWUXYa ]W]bhY[ f]m]UbX`ck`bchlc`d`U[ ]Uf]gY`  
H`Y`mi`U`gc`lc`X`k`cf\_g`l`cdg`UbX`W]b`Y`d`gh`XYbhg`cbY!cb!cbY"

Mci`U`fY`U`gc`fYa`]bXYX`h`UhWUfYZ`h`a`Y`a`UbU[`Ya`Ybh]g`Ub`ja`dcfhUbhdufhicZghi`XmiUbX`cbY`cZ`h`Y`  
]X`Y`bh]Z`Y`X`W]i`gYg`cZ`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`]g`d`ccf`h`a`Y`a`UbU[`Ya`Ybh`G`h`XYbhg`g`l`ci`X`U`ck`gi`Z`W]Y`bh]h`a`Y`Z`c`f`  
fYgYUfW`ž`X`f`U`Z]b[ `UbX`h`Y`dfcdYf`fY`Z`fY`bW]b[ `cZ`gci`fW`g`]b`dfY`d`Uf]b[ `U`UggYgga`Ybh]Ug\_g"

ž`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`]g`Z`ci`bX`]b`mci`f`k`cf\_k`Y`b`mci`U`fY`]b`Z`fghmY`Ufž`mci`f`Y`W`i`f`Y`f`k`]`c`Z`Y`f`mci`Ugg]ghU`b`W`hc`  
]a`dfcj`Y`mci`f`UWUXYa ]Wg\_]`g`"H`Y`ma`UmUg\_mci`hc`cc`\_`Uhgca`Y`cb`]bY`fYgci`fW`gž`U`h`Y`b`X`h`Y`@YUfb]b[`  
7`Y`bhY`ž`cf`gca`Y`h`a`Y`g`fYgi`Va`]h`mci`f`k`cf\_k`]h`h`Y`dfcV`Ya`Z]YX`<ck`Yj`Yf`a`cfY`gYf]ci`g`]bgHUbW`g`]b`Z`fgh`  
mY`Ufž`gi`W`Ug`gh`U`]b[ `UbchYf`gh`XYbhg`k`cf`cf`d`Um]b[ `gca`Y`cbY`hc`Xc`mci`f`k`cf\_ž`a`UmVY`]bj`Ygh[`U`h`X`  
i`bXYf`h`Y`G`h`XYbhA`]gW`b`Xi`W`h`D`fc`W`Xi`fYg"

F`Y`d`Y`U`h`X`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`fYj`Yb`]b`Z`fghmY`Ufž`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`U`Z`Y`f`Z`fghmY`Ufž`cf`gYf]ci`g`]bgHUbW`gž`a`UmU`gc`V`Y`  
]bj`Ygh[`U`h`X`i`bXYf`h`Y`G`h`XYbhA`]gW`b`Xi`W`h`D`fc`W`Xi`fYg`"H`Y`d`Y`b`U`h`Y`g`i`bXYf`h`Y`dfc`W`Xi`fYg`W]b`]b`W`i`X`Y`  
U`f`Y`Xi`W`h`cb`]b`a`Uf\_gž`Z]`]b[ `U`W`i`fgY`cf`Zc`f`h`Y`a`cghgYf]ci`g`a`U`h`Y`fg`f]\_Y`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`]b`Ub`l`cbci`fg`  
h`Y`g]g`L`Yj`Yb`gi`gdYbg]cb`Zca`h`Y`i`b]`Yfg]m`H`Y`G`h`XYbhA`]gW`b`Xi`W`h`D`fc`W`Xi`fYg`UfY`Uj`U]UV`Y`Y`fY`.

[k`k`k`"\[g`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#d`U\[ \]Uf\]ga`\]gW`b`Xi`W`h`D`fc`W`Xi`fYg`dXZ`](#)

5 WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

7 fYX]hdc]bng

7 ci fgY WYX]h]g'WU'W'UH'X' ]b' l b]hg!C Z 7 fYX]hfl C 7 E" H\Y'bcfa U'k cf\_cUX'YI dYWWUh]cb'Zc'f'cbY'I C 7 ]g'Uddfcl ]a UH'm&) \ci fg'dYf'h'fa "H\]g ]bW' XYg'WUgg'WcbhUW\ci fg'zdf]j UH'gh Xn'z'ch'Yf'YUfb]b[ UW]j ]hYg'zdfYdUfU]cb'UbX'h]a Y'gdYbhc'b'U''UggYggUV'Y'k cf\_"

A cghWci fgYk cf\_Wci fgYg'Uhi BGK 'UFY'\*'I C 7 'UbX' ]bj c'j Y'Ub'Ygh]a UH'X'% \$ \ci fg'hc'Wca d'YH'z'Zc'f'Vch fY[ i 'Uf'UbX' ]b'h'bg]j Y'h'fa g''9UWX'Wci fgY' ]bW' XYg'U'dfYgW]VYX'bi a VYf'cZ\ci fg'dYf'k YY\_'f'k# E'cZ gWYXi 'YX'ZJW!hc!ZJW'UbX#f'cb' ]bY'WcbhUW'5bmUXX]h]cbU'h]a Y'VYmcbX'h'Y'dfYgW]VYX'WcbhUW\ci fg g\ci 'X'VY'gdYbh]b'a U\_]b[ 'gi fY'h'Uh'nci 'i bXYfg]UbX'h'Y'YV'h' fY'a UH'f]U'z'Wca d'Yh]b[ 'h'Y'gYh Ugg][ ba Yb'g'z'Z f'h'Yf'fYUX]b[ z'UbX'fYj ]g]b[ 'Zc'f'UbmYI Ua ]bUh]cbg"

C b!WJa di g'WUgg'UH'Y'bXUbW

Di V'WX]ghUbW]b[ 'WcbX]h]cbg'a i ghVY'Z'ck YX'Zc'f'U''ZJW!hc!ZJW'WUggYg''Hc'Ybgi fY'h' ]g'z'cb'm'g'h' XYbng Ybfc''YX' ]b'h'cgY'WUggYg'k ]''VY'U'ck YX' ]b'h'Y'fcca "Bc'c'j Yf'Ybfc'a Ybh]g'U'ck YX' ]b'ZJW!hc!ZJW'WUggYg''Gh'XYbng Ybfc''YX' ]b'cb' ]bY'WUggYg'W]b'gk Ud'h'Y]f'Ybfc'a Ybh]Z'ca 'cb' ]bY'hc'U'' ]a ]h'YX'bi a VYf'cZ cb!WJa di g'WUggYg'VmGi bXUn'z'K YY\_'%'D'YUgY'fYZ'f'hc'mci f'Wci fgYfg'A ]W'cgcZ'h'YUa g'UbX'A ccX'Y'g]h'Yg Zc'f'a cfY' ]bZc'fa Uh]cb'UVci h'WUgg'UH'Y'bXUbW'Zc'f' ]b'dYfgcb'UbX'cb' ]bY'WUgg'gYW]cbg#UW]j ]h'Yg"



