



7ci fgY'Cj Yf] ]Yk

GħUZZ 7 cbħUWH 8 YħU]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

Ba Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@c WHcb	D\cbY
6UfUb'M]X]n	<a href="#">VUfUb"m]X]n4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</a>	A ]WcgcznHYUa g J ]XYc 7 \Uh< ci fg. H\i fgXUmg Zca %* .\$\$ `hc % .\$\$	H9H6 @Yj Y` ' F cca " %+ ( & , (	f\$&L- ' , )

Għċċi 7 cbħUWH bZċfa Uħċċab

: cf'W ffYbhix XYbhgħi U``Ybei ]f]Yg Zcf H\Y Għċċi c'ZD\chcj c`H]Wg UbX F YbYk UV`Y 9bYf[ mUfY a UbU[ YX VmH\Y Bi WYi g.

[9b\[ \]bYYf\]b\[ `Għi XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj \]Wg](#) - H\Y Bi WYi g! Ybfc`a Ybhż-dfc [ fYgg]cb WYUg\ fYei Yhgħaż-

W għiex fYei Yhgħaż-

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

I b]hg 'cZ'7 fYX]h\* ..

Gi a a UfmicZhY'7ci fgY

H\Y\YfY]g]bW\YUg]b[ 'bYYX]b[ 'YbYfU\hj]b[ 'Y\YWF]W\hj\mZ\ca 'fYbYk UV\Y 'YbYf[mgci fW\g'UbX fYXi W\j[b [FYYb\ci gY [Ug 'Ya ]gg]cbg" D\chcj c 'hj]WfDJ \gmgh\ya g 'UfY 'cbY 'cZ\h\Y 'Z\k 'X]glf]Vi h\YX 'fYbYk UV\Y Y\YWF]W\hj[ YbYfU\hj]cb 'cdh\cbg 'h\Uh\W\j b 'VY 'fYUX]mi gYX]b i fVUb 'UfYUg 'fUg [f]X 'W\bb\Y\W\X 'gmgh\ya g\l 'UbX]b fY\ya c\h\Y 'UfYUg 'fUg g\h\UbX! U'cbY 'gmgh\ya g\l\z k ]h\ ``]h\Y 'Ybj ]fcba Yb\h\]a duW\h\Uh\h\Y 'g]h\Y 'UbX d\ch\h\h\U 'Y\W\bc\ca ]W\Y\Yb\Z\h\Z\cf'h\Y i gYf'UbX 'h\Y 'b\Y\h\ cf\_ 'cdYfU\h\cf"

H\Y'U]a 'cZ\hY'W\i fgY'g\h\c dfcj ]XY'ghi XYb\h\g'k ]\h\h\c\g'UbX]b\zfa U\h\cb\cb\h\Y'Y\W\h\b]W\`UbX'Y\W\h\bc a ]W  
]ggi Yg'k ]\h\h\c fYgdY\W\h\h\c 'h\Y'XYg][ b\z]bg\h\U'U\h\cb\z'UbX'cdYfU\h\cb\c'Zd\ch\c j c'Y]W\YbYf[ m\gm\h\ya g"=b  
dUfh]W'Uf\z\h\Y'W\i fgY'U]a g\h\c 'XYg'Y'cd'ghi XYb\h\g'XYg][ b\zdfcV'Ya'gc'j]b[ \zUbX'W\h\ca a i b]W\h\cb\g\h\c  
]a d'Ya YbhDJ 'qm\h\ya q'lb'U\W\h\afXubW\h\c 'h\Y'5i q\h\U'Ub'G\h\UbXUfXq"

7 ci fgY'5]a g

8c `mci` k Ubh[h]c` VY`Ub`UW[h]j Y`dUfhcZ[h] Y`YI W[h]b[ `~i fbYmh[c`U`gi g[h]bUV`Y`YbYf[mZ h fY`VUgYX`cb  
gc`UF`DJ`YbYf[m

H\]g`W\i fgY\k ]``dfYdUfY`mci`hc`VY`Ub`UW\j Y`dUfhcZ\h Y`YI`W\h b[`ci`fbYmhc`U`gi`ghU]bUV`Y`YbYf[m\Z h`fY`VYw\j qY`h\h Y`a`cgh]a`dcf\hUbhW\c a`dcbYbh\c ZU``DJ`qmg\h Ya`g`q`h\h Y`\i a`Ub`W\c a`dcbYbh`

H\]g`W\i fgY`]g`UVci hmc\i `UbX`\ck`mci `W\]b`VY\]ca Y`U`[ fYUhXYg][ bYfcZDJ`gmgh\]a g\]hU\_]b[ `]bhc  
W\]bg]XYU\]cb`U``\_YmXYg][ b`j Uf]UV`Yg`f\]hVXb]W\]z`Y\]bca ]W\]z`Ybj ]fcba YbH\]z`UbX`fY[ i`Uhc fm\]i bXYf`U  
Xlj`Yfg]hmc ZW\]bH\]l hg"8i f]b[ `h\]Y`W\i fgY`mci`k`][`ghUfhXYg`Y`cd]b[ `dfc Zgg]cbU`g\_]`g`UbX`YI`dYf]YbW\]`]b  
a U\_]b[ `XYW\]g]cbg`UbX`]bZfa YX`Uggi a d\]hcbg`h\]c`XYg][ b`DJ`gmgh\]a g`cZX]ZY`fYbhgW\]Yg`i g]b[ `fYU`XUH\]z  
Zfahik cf`]b[ `]bX]j`Xi U`mUbX`h\]bYb`U`h\]YUa "

6mH Y`YbX`cZH Y`Wt fgY`mc`k ]``VY`WdUVY`cZXYg][ b]b[ ``][ \`ei U]mDJ`gmghY`gzcDhja`lgYX`hc`dfcj ]XY  
`][ \`dYfZfa`UbWY`UbX`j`U`i`YzK`]\`Y`Wt a`d`mb[ `k`]H`U`fY`Yj`Ubh5i`glfU`]Ub`GHUbXUfXg`H`Ng`k`]``U`ck`mc`  
`hc`Udd`mZf`h`Y`7`9`7`f`Y`Ub`9`bYf`m`7`ci`bW`dfcj`lg`lcbU`UW`Y`X`]U`H`cb`Z`f`h`Y`X`Yg`]`b`cZDJ`qmghY`q`

7ci fqY @YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

5 ZHf'gi WWWgqZ ``mW̄a d'Yh̄b[ 'h̄]g'W̄i fgYžmc̄ 'g\ci 'X'VY'UV'Y'hc.

@YUfb]b[ 'Ci HWa Y	95.GHJ[ Y.%7ca dYHbWJg
@%`F YW a YbX'UbX'↑ ghZmgi ]HUv`Y'DJ 'gmghY'a 'UfWx]HYWb fY 'VUgYX cb 'H`Y'gdYWZWFYei ]fYa Ybhg'cZH`Y'Udd"]WUjcb'UbX'cWUjcb"	D9%" " žD9%"") žD9%"*



K YY_`\$)	(	)	&	*		%+
K YY_`\$*	*			,		%(`
K YY_`\$+	(	)	&		(	%()
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K YY_`\$-	(	)	%		(	%(`
K YY_`%\$	(	(			(	%&
K YY_`%%					(	(
HcHU	(&	((	%(`	' \$	&\$	%` \$

## 5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh	; fci d Dfc 'YW h3 /Ydagb e   Wf	@Yb[ h K Y][\h	@YUfb] b[ ci h W a Yg UggYg gYX	5ggYgga Ybh W]hYf]U	8 U g i	8 U g i	8YUX`]b Y'Zcf'UV ge'g'fM ZII'	A Uf_g fYh fbYX
E i ]nnYg.	A ` f W cg[l l Wé /j ( fiS` V h[VWá [ fWdh[W e /j #fi /5 >A fi	@a	C g[l l Wé , # cgW effa` e  ;` fWdh[W i e, #" _ [ gfWé	#' . / BSee! 8S[fi	5 IAC# fa %  +ž	>WUfgdW_SfWd[S^ Xa_ i W] e \$ fa	8d "	

5ggYgga Ybh&C b`]bY`ei ]nnYg	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ Ci hMa Yg`5ggYggYX
%`C b`]bY`ei ]nnYg	%) i	9j Yfm: f]XUm*`da	%ž`&ž`' ž( ž)
&`7ca a YfWJU`DJ `dfc YW& W&a d`]UbWY`gi Va ]gg]cb	' \$i	\$-&#+\$&&%\$. \$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`'
' `7ca a YfWJU`DJ `dfc YW& HYbXYf`gi Va ]gg]cb	%) i	\$- #&#+\$&&%\$. \$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`' ž(
( "I h`]hmigWU`Y`DJ `dfc YW& 	( \$i	J ]XYc`gi Va ]gg]cb \$%\$, #&\$&&%\$. \$\$`DA `UbX F Ydcfhigi Va ]gg]cb \$, #\$, #&\$&&%\$. \$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`' ž( ž)

## 5ggYgga Ybh%`C b`]bY`ei ]nnYg

8i Y'XUH. 9j Yfm: f]XUm\*`da  
 8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i H`Y`ZU]. 9j Yfm: f]XUm\*`da  
 A Uf\_g`fYH fbYX. C bY`\ci f`UZYf`H`Y`ei ]n`Xi Y'XUH

Mci`k`]`Uj Y`h`c`W&a d`YH`g`]`cb`]bY`ei ]nnYg`Z`ca`k YY\_g`&`h`c` `UbX`k YY\_g`+`h`c` , ``H\Y`ei ]nnYg`k`]`H`gh`mci`f`YUfb]b[ `Z`ca`h`Y`W`bH`b`h`b`]bY`Yggcbg`"H\Y`ei ]nnYg`UfY`ghfW`m`]bX]j`]Xi`U`UbX`W`b`V`Y`XcbY`cb`]bY`Uh`Ubmi`h`a`Y`UZYf`mci` `Uj`Y`W`a`d`YH`X`h`Y`cb`]bY`Yggcbg`"Z`mci`ZU]`h`Y`ei`]n`Uh`Z`fgh`UH`Y`a`dh`mci`k`]`V`Y`[`j`Y`b`U`g`Y`W`b`X`UH`Y`a`dh`ff`Y`a`YX]U`ei`]n`H`Y`cb`]bY`ei`]n`k`]`V`Y`cd`Y`b`i`bh`\*`da` : f]XUmcZ`H`Y`f`Y`gd`Y`W`j`Y`k`YY\_`UZYf`h`j`a`Y`h`Y`ei`]n`W`b`b`ch`V`Y`UH`Y`a`dh`Y`X"

→`UXX]h`cb`Z`U`j`]XYc`]bH`f`]Y`k`k`]`V`Y`W`uff`Y`X`ci`h`X`f`b[ `h`Y`H`fa`]`b`k`YY\_`-``H\Y`]bH`f`]Y`k`g`UfY`ghfW`m`]bX]j`]Xi`U`V`Y`h`Y`g`h`XY`b`h`Ub`X`h`Y`W`i`f`Y`W`c`f`X`b`U`h`f`c`f`X`Y`a`cb`gh`f`U`h`f`"H\Y`]bH`f`]Y`k`g`k`]`V`Y`W`h`U`h`m`i` `Uj`Y`Y`U`f`b`Y`X`h`Y`W`b`h`b`c`Z`h`Y`W`i`f`Y`U`g`X`a`cb`gh`f`U`h`Y`X`V`m`h`Y`f`Y`gi`h`g`]`b`h`Y`cb`]bY`ei`]nnYg"

<i fX`Y`f`Y`ei`]f`Y`a`Y`bh

`G`h`XY`b`h`g`a`i`gh`X`Y`a`cb`gh`f`U`h`Y`i`b`X`Y`f`g`h`U`b`X`]b[ `c`Z`U`"Y`m`W`b`h`b`h`c`Z`h`Y`W`i`f`g`Y`]`b`h`Y`cb`]bY`ei`]nnYg`U`b`X`]b`h`Y`f`]Y`k`g`"5`a`]b`a`i`a` `Uj`Y`f`U`[ `Y`a`Uf`\_`c`Z` , \$i` `a`i`gh`V`Y`c`V`H`U`]b`Y`X`]b`e`i`]nnYg`]b`c`f`X`Y`f`h`c`d`U`g`h`]g`gi`V`Y`W`f`"Y`z`Uj`Y`f`U`[ `Y`a`Uf`\_`c`Z`g`]l`e`i`]nnYg`U`b`X`]b`h`Y`f`]Y`k`ž`m`i`k`cb`h`Z`U`]`Z`c`b`Y`c`Z`m`i`f`e`i`]n`a`Uf`\_]g`V`Y`c`k` ; \$i` l`"H`Y`]b`h`Y`f`]Y`k`g`k`]`V`Y`i`g`Y`X`U`g`V`Y`W`d`c`]b`h`g`k`]h`e`i`Y`gh`c`b`g`V`U`g`Y`X`]b`h`Y`cb`]bY`ei`]nnYg`" : U`j`i`f`Y`h`c`U`W`X`Y`j`Y`h`g`a`]b`a`i`a`a`Uf`\_`k`]`f`Y`gi`h`]b`U`b`i`bg`U`h`g`Z`U`W`c`f`m`Z`]`f`l` : l`[ f`U`X`Y`ž`f`Y`[ `U`f`X`Y`g`c`Z`h`Y`d`Y`f`Z`fa`U`b`W`]`b`h`Y`f`Y`g`h`c`Z`h`Y`W`i`f`g`Y`"

## 5ggYgga Ybh&`7ca a YfWJU`DJ `dfc YW& W&a d`]UbWY`gi Va ]gg]cb`

8i Y'XUH. \$-&#+\$&#+\$&&%\$. \$\$`DA  
 8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i H`Y`ZU]. C bY`k`YY\_`UZYf`h`Y`cf`[ `]b`U`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XUH  
 A Uf\_g`fYH fbYX. H`k`c`k`YY\_g`UZYf`h`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XUH

→`h`g`U`gg`Y`g`a`Y`bh`H`U`g`\_m`ci`k`]`U`dd`m`m`ci`f`\_b`ck`Y`X`[ `Y`h`U`f`Y`U`!`k`c`f`X`X`Y`g`][ `b`V`X`U`Y`b`[ `Y`c`Z`U`W`a`a`Y`f`W`U`[ `f`X`W`b`b`Y`W`X`DJ`g`m`g`h`Y`a`f`f`c`f`Y`@`Y`U`f`b`]b[ `C`i`h`M`a`Y`l`"5`g`U`d`U`f`h`c`Z`h`]g`d`f`c`Y`W`m`ci`U`b`X`m`ci`f`h`Y`U`a`a`Y`V`Y`f`k`]`d`U`m`h`Y`fc`Y`c`Z`↑`b`]c`f`Y`b`[ `]b`Y`Y`f`g`]`b`U`DJ`W`a`d`U`b`m`"5`h`c`i`[ `h`j`g`]`g`U`b`]b`X]j`]Xi`U`U`gg`Y`g`a`Y`bh`h`m`ci`U`f`Y`Y`b`W`i`f`U`[ `Y`X`h`c`W`"U`V`c`f`U`h`Y`k`]h`m`ci`f`h`Y`U`a`X`i`f`b`[ `h`j`g`d`f`c`W`g`g`]<ck`Y`j`Y`f`ž`h`Y`k`c`f`\_

gi Va ]hYX'a i ghVY'gc`Y'mmci fg"

H\Y'dfc YWbjc j Yg'hY i gY'cZhY a cXY`]b[ 'gcZhk UfY'GmghYa '5Xj ]gcfmA cXY`fG5A 'h'XYg][ b'hY'DJ  
gmghYa 'UbX'cZ5i h'758 'h'XY`]j Yf'dfcZgg]cbU'UffUm'Umci h'G5A 'k ]`'VY i gYX'h'WUffmci hU'hY'Wbc!  
YWbca ]Wcdhja ]gUhcb'cZhY'gmghYa 'dYfZfa UbVY'UbX'Wgh'H\Y'Uja ]g'h'dfcXi VY'U'Wa dfY'Ybg]j Y  
XYg][ b'cZU'[ f]X'WbbYWYX'DJ 'gmghYa 'Zf'U'cWUhcb'UbX'cUX'h'VY'gY'YWWYX''H\Y'dfc YWbfYdcfhk ]`'VY  
dfYdUfYX'Ug'U'Wa d']UbVY'fYdcfhYI d']Wbmg\ck ]b[ 'U'`hY'ja dcfhUhXYg][ b'W]hYf]U'UbX'Wbg]XYfUhcbg"  
H\Y]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hYX'h'fc i [ \'Hi fb]hb'UbX'gh XYbhg'Wb'gYY'Hi fb]hb'g]a ]'Uf]hmfYdcfhg"  
5ggYgga YbhW]hYf]U

H\Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZhY'fYdcfhk'h'9b[ ]bYYf]b[ 'A UbU[ Yf'UbX'7ca d']UbVY'8YdUfha YbhczhY'Wa dUbm  
]g'Xi Y'cb'k YY\_')'"H\Y'a U]b'VcXmcZhY'fYdcfhg\ci 'X'\Uj Y'U'a UI ]a i a 'cZ\*'dU[ Yg'd'i g'UddYbX]Wg"  
H\Y]g'fYdcfh]g'cb'mZcf'XYg][ b'cdh]cb '%k ]hci hghcfU[ Y"

Mci f'gmghYa 'XYg][ b'a i gh]bW XY'U'`hY'UgdYWf'Yei ]fYX'Zf'U'gmghYa 'Wa d']Ubh'h'5i ghfU']Ub'GhUbXufx.

≠ ḥ]g'UggYgga YbhHug\_`mci 'k ]``Udd'mmci f'\_bck `YX[ Y'hc 'U'fYU!k cfX'XYg][ b'WU`Yb[ Y'cZU'W̄a a YfW̄U [ f]X'W̄bbYW̄X'DJ 'gmgh̄ya 'fD cfY '@Yfb]b[ 'C i h̄a ȲL]bW̄ X]b[ 'U'gh̄fu[ Y'cdh̄cb'fB Xj UbW̄X '@Yfb]b[ C i h̄a ȲL'5g'U'dUfhcZh̄]g'dfc YW̄mci 'UbX'mci f'HYua 'a Ya VYf'k ]``d'Umh̄Y'fc'Yg'cZ'↑ b]cfYb[ ]bYYfg'']b U'DJ 'W̄a dUb'm'5'h̄ci [ \ ḥ]g'g'Ub'j]bX]j]Xi U'UggYgga Ybh̄mci 'UfY'YbW̄i fu[ YX'hc 'W̄'UVcfUH̄'k ]h̄'mci f'HYua 'Xi f]b[ 'h̄]g'dfcW̄gg''<ck Yj Yfz'Hy'k cf'\_gi Va ]Hy'X'a i ghVY'gc'Y'mmci fg"

≠ 'UXX]h̄cb 'hc 'h̄Y'a cXY`]b[ 'UbX'dfcZgg]cbU'DJ 'ci h̄]bY'XYj Y'cdYX'Zcf'Hy'W̄a d']UbW̄'fYdcfh̄mci 'k ]` bYYX'hc 'XY]j Yf'dfcZgg]cbU'Yj Y'g]b[ 'Y']bY'X]U[ fUa g'fG@8E'Zcf'Hy'W̄bXYf'gi Va ]gg]cb''G5A'k ]``VY'i gYX hc'W̄ffmci hU'HyW̄bc!YW̄bca ]Wcdh̄a ]gUh̄cb'cZh̄Y'gmgh̄ya 'dYfZfa UbW̄'UbX'W̄gh'Hy'U]a ']g'hc'dfcXi W̄ U'W̄a dfY\Ybg]j Y'XYg][ b'cZU'[ f]X'W̄bbYW̄X'DJ 'gmgh̄ya 'Zcf'U'cW̄h̄cb'UbX'cUX'hc'VY'gY'YW̄X''Hy' dfc YW̄fYdcfh̄k ]``VY'dfYdUfYX'Ug'U'HYbXYf'gi Va ]gg]cb'ž]Y'žmci 'UfY'dfYdUf]b[ 'U'Z ``'Hy'XYf'gi Va ]gg]cb ]b'cfxYf'hc 'k ]b'U'W̄bHfUW̄Zcf'Hy' ]bghU'Uh̄cb'cZU'bYk 'DJ 'gmgh̄ya "

Hy'g'Ugg][ ba Ybh̄g'gi Va ]Hy'X'h̄fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h̄b'UbX'gh XYbh̄'W̄b'gYY'Hi fb]h̄b'g]a ]'Uf]hm'fYdcfh̄g

5ggYgga YbhW̄]Hyf]U

Hy'Y'a U]b'VcXmcZh̄Y'Hy'XYf'fYdcfh̄g\ci 'X'\Uj Y'U'a UI ]a i a 'cZ, 'dU[ Yg'd'i g'UddYbX]W̄g''''Hy'Y UddYbX]W̄g'g\ci 'X']bW̄ XY'U'Z ``'gYh̄cZXfUk ]b[ g'UbX'XUH̄'g'YYhg'Zcf'U'''h̄Y'W̄a dc'bYbh̄'i gYX']b'Hy' XYg][ b"

Mci f'gmgh̄ya 'XYg][ b'a i gh]bW̄ XY'U'''h̄Y'Hy'g']bW̄ XYX']b'Hy'W̄a d']UbW̄'fYdcfh̄d'i g'hy'gmgh̄ya 'HyW̄bc

W̄a a YfW̄Ū]bZ̄fa Ūcb̄d̄i ḡXfUk ]b[ ḡUbX̄a Uf̄Ȳb̄[ a ŪȲf̄]ŪL̄gc̄m̄i f̄W̄a dUbm̄W̄b̄cV̄Ū]b̄Z̄ bX̄]b̄[ Z̄cf̄m̄i f̄dfc̄YW̄īH̄]ḡdfc̄YW̄ik̄]Ūck̄m̄īhc̄]a d̄Ya YbhŪȲ\_bck̄`YX̄[ Ȳ[ Ū]bYX̄`h̄fc̄ī[ \`h̄ȲW̄īfgȲ]bj̄c̄j̄]b̄[ h̄ȲīgȲcZ̄5īḡfŪ]Ub̄ḡUbX̄UfXḡza cXȲ]b̄[ gc̄Z̄k̄UfȲžh̄c̄[ Ȳh̄Ȳf̄k̄]h̄Ȳb̄[ ]b̄YYf̄]b̄[ UbX̄YW̄bca ]W̄df̄]bW̄d̄Yḡh̄c̄XYḡ][ b̄Ūgc̄Uf̄Z̄fa "

5ḡdUfh̄cZ̄h̄Ȳīh̄]h̄mgW̄ȲDJ̄dfc̄YW̄īm̄īk̄]Ūb̄YYX̄gīVa]h̄h̄Ȳdfc̄YW̄f̄Ydcf̄h̄fl̄\$̄īL̄UbX̄j̄]XYc̄gīVa]gḡcb̄%̄\$̄īf̄YUW̄h̄Uāa Ya VYf̄dfYḡYbh̄t̄"

H̄]ḡUgḡ]ba Ybh̄ḡgīVa]h̄ȲX̄h̄fc̄ī[ \`hīfb̄]h̄b̄UbX̄gh̄XYbh̄ḡW̄b̄ḡYȲhīfb̄]h̄b̄ḡja]`Uf̄]h̄mf̄Ydcf̄hḡ"

5ggYgga Ybh̄W̄]h̄f̄]U

H̄ȲgīVa]gḡcb̄cZ̄h̄ȲZ̄bŪdfc̄YW̄f̄Ydcf̄h̄c̄h̄ȲW̄a dUbm̄VcUfX̄]ḡXīȲcb̄A cb̄XUm̄k̄YȲ%̄H̄Ȳa Ū]b̄VcXmcZ̄h̄Ȳf̄Ydcf̄hḡcīX̄\Uj̄ȲŪa Ūl̄]a īa cZ̄%̄&`dŪ[ Yḡd̄īḡUddYbX̄]W̄ḡ%̄H̄ȲUddYbX̄]W̄ḡḡcīX̄]bW̄ XȲŪZ̄ŪḡYh̄cZXfUk̄]b̄[ ḡUbX̄XUH̄ḡYYhḡZ̄f̄Ūh̄ȲW̄a dcB̄Ybh̄īgYX̄]b̄h̄ȲXYḡ][ b̄

M̄īf̄gm̄h̄āXYḡ][ b̄āīgh̄]bW̄ XȲ.

## 5 H̄YbXUbW̄'F Yei ]fYa Ybh̄g

Ḡh̄ XYbh̄ḡ UfȲ ghfcb[ `mYbW̄i fu[ YX̄ hc̄ UH̄YbX̄ Ū` WUggYḡ UbX̄ fYj̄ ]Yk̄ ``YW̄i fȲ fYW̄fX]b[ ḡ"

## 7 ci fgȲ ḠW̄ YXī `Y

K YY_	Hcd]W	8Ȳ]j̄ Yfm A cXY	Gi [ [ Ygh̄X F YUX]b[ g	8Uh̄
#	5 agd̄eW̄[ fdaVgUf̄a` † BH TSe[Uēl VWē]Ȳ fZ̄[ ] [ Ȳ S̄` V fMS̄_ UdMS̄f̄a`	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	%` ? Sk̄ <g`
\$	DJ̄`ḡ]H̄`gdYW̄]WXḡ][ b̄ UbX̄ ā cXȲ`]b[ † ua_ ba` W̄ f̄ _ Sfuz̄[ Ȳt UST M̄ēl S̄` V bdāfWUf̄a` ē	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	( <g` #\$ <g`
%	5 ffUm̄W̄fW̄ ]hd̄fch̄W̄]cb̄z̄ 5 7 dck̄ Yf̄k̄ Uj̄ Yḡd̄\ Ugcfḡ UbX̄`dck̄ Yf̄]UW̄f̄	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	#% <g` Ž#+ <g`
&	DJ̄`UfW̄]H̄`W̄ fȲz̄]bj̄ Yf̄h̄YfḡUbX̄[ f]X̄ W̄bbYW̄]cb̄z̄ YUf̄h̄]b[ `UbX̄`Zj̄`hḡ	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	\$` <g` \$( <g`
'	HYbXYf̄b[ `Zc̄f̄DJ̄`dfc̄ YW̄ḡz̄]bḡh̄`Uh̄cb̄`cZDJ̄ gmgh̄ā ḡz̄k̄]bX̄`cUXḡUbX̄ ā cī bh̄]b[	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	\$) <g` % <g^
(	: `YĪ ]V̄]hm̄k YY_	.	.	& <g^ #` <g^
)	@Uf̄[ Ȳ`gW̄`Ȳ`DJ̄`gmgh̄ā ḡz̄h̄Ȳ[ f]X̄z̄]ḡ`UbX̄]b[ `UbX̄ ]bj̄ Yf̄h̄Yf̄`gUZYhm̄	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	## <g^ #) <g^
*	Gc̄`Uf̄`ZUfā`j̄`fhī Ū`ḡ]H̄`j̄`ḡ]h̄eī Ū]hm̄cZgī dd̄`m̄ j̄`c̄`h̄Ū[ Ȳ`UbX̄`Z̄`Yeī YbW̄nfȲ[ ī`Uh̄cb̄	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	#* <g^ \$& <g^
+	DJ̄`ZjbUbW̄]b[ /`Vī ḡ]bYgḡā cXȲ`ḡz̄h̄fYȲ`d̄\UgȲ gmgh̄ā ḡ	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	\$` <g^ %# <g^
#"	<J̄`[ f]X̄`W̄bbYW̄]cb̄z̄cdYfUh̄cb̄`UbX̄`ā U]bh̄bUbW̄`cZ̄ dck̄ Yf̄`d̄`Ubh̄ḡ	A` † W	A` W@afW a` † WMea`	# 3gȲ ) 3gȲ

F Ygci fwg

DfYgW]VYX F Ygci fwg

K YY\_`mC bYB ch`cb`]bY ``YW fY `bcch`g

F YZfYbW`6cc\_g.

## Gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhHUG\_g

K cf\_`gi Va ]H\YX`U\Y`k ]\ci hUb`Uddfcj YY`gdYWU`Wbg]XYfUh]cb`cf`YI`Ybg]cb`Vm\hY`W\i fgY`WcfX]bUhcf`cf XY`Y[ U\Y`Ui h\cf]m]g`gi VYWhc`U`U\Y`dYbU`hmcZ) i`a Uf\_fYXI W\cb`dYf`XUm\WddYX`UhZj Y`XUm\`f\&\$ \ci fgE\Zca`h\Y`UggYgga YbhXYUX]bYzUZYf`k \]W\`U`gh XYbhWbbchgi Va ]hUb`UggYgga Ybh\Wbg]g\Y`bh k ]\`i BGK`5ggYgga Ybh=a d`Ya YbhUh]cb`DfcW\Xi fY"

H\Y`U\Y`dYbU`h\m]g`Udd]YX`dYf`W\`YbXUf`XUm\`bW\ X]b[ `k YY\_YbXg`UbX`di V`]W\`c`]XUm\`h\Uh\h\Y`UggYgga Ybh]g`cj Yfxi Y`H\YfY`]g`bc`dfc`fUhU`cZ\h\Y`U\Y`dYbU`h\m\Zf`gi Va ]gg]cbg`a UX\`dUfhik Um\h`fc`i [ \`U`XUm\`

K cf\_`gi Va ]H\YX`U\Y`f`h\Y`XYUX]bY`Zf`UVgc`i h\`ZU]`]g`bchUWW\`d\YX`UbX`U`a Uf\_cZnYfc`k ]`VY`Uk`UfXYX`Zf`h\UhUggYgga Ybh]h\Y`a "

: cf`gca Y`UggYgga Ybh]h\Y`a g\z`U`U\Y`dYbU`h\m`a Umibch`VY`Uddfcdf]U\Y`H\YgY`UfY`WYUf\m]bX]W\h\Y`]b`h\Y`W\i fgY`ci h]bYzUbX`gi \W`UggYgga Ybh\`fY\W\`j Y`U`a Uf\_cZnYfc`]Zbch\W\`a d`Y\YX`Vm\hY`gdYW\ZYX`XU\Y`9`Ua d`Yg`]bW\`XY.

U`K YY\_mcb`]bY`h\gh\`cf`UVcfUhcfmk cf\_k cf\`U`ga U`dfcdcf]cb`cZ\h\Y`gi VY\W\`a Uf\_zcf

V`C b`]bY`ei ]nnYg`k \YfY`Ubgk Yfg`UfY`fY`YUgYX`h\`gh XYbh\`cb`W\`a d`Yh\`cb\`cf

W`DfcZ\gg]cbU`UggYgga YbhHUG\_g\z`k \YfY`h\Y`]b\Y`h\`cb`]g`h\`W\`YU\Y`Ub`Ui h\Ybh\W`UggYgga Ybh\h\Uh\`Ug`Ub`UVgc`i h\`gi Va ]gg]cb`XU\Y`zcf

X`DUgg# U`UggYgga YbhHUG\_g"

5 WUXYA ]W< cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

I BGK '\Ug'Ub'cb[ c]b[ 'W'a a ]ja Ybhkc 'ZgHf]b[ 'U'W 'h fY'cZ'YUfb]b[ ']bZfa YX'Vm'UWUXYA ]W]bH[ f]m'5`  
I BGK 'gh XYbhg'\Uj Y'U'fYgdcbg]V')]mhk 'UX\YfY'hc 'h]g'df]bWd'Y'cZUWUXYA ]W]bH[ f]m'D`U[ ]Uf]ga  
i bXYfa ]bYg'UWUXYA ]W]bH[ f]m'UbX'g'bchkc'YfUH'X'UhI BGK "'B'SY[Sde\_ SF G@E I [e VWW` VW Se ge[ Y  
fZWi adVe ad[VWSe aXafZWde S` V bSee[ Y fZW\_ aXSe kagdai ` ž

D`U[ ]Uf]ga 'g'U'hmdY'cZ]bH`'YWh U'k'YzH' 'hWb'kU\_Y'a UbmZfa g'Zca 'XY' ]VYfUH'VX'YU]b[ 'h'UW]XYbHJ'm  
Wdm]b[ 'Zca 'U'gci fW'k ]hci hUWbck 'YX[ Ya Ybh'I BGK '\Ug'dfcXi W'X'U'k YVg]H'k ]h'U'k YU'k'cZ  
fYgci fW'g'hc'gi ddcfhgk XYbhg'hc'i bXYfgUbX'UbX'Uj c]X'd'U[ ]Uf]ga žj ]gjh gh XYbh'i bgk "Yxi "Ui #d'U[ ]Uf]ga "  
H'Y'@YUfb]b[ '7 YbhfY'Ugg]ghg'gh XYbhg'k ]h'i bXYfgUbX]b[ 'UWUXYA ]W]bH[ f]m'UbX'\ck 'bchkc'd'U[ ]Uf]gY"  
H'Ym'U'g' 'c'X'k cf\_g\cdg'UbX'Wb'\Y'd'gh XYbhg'cbY!cb!cbY"

Mci 'UfY'U'gc'fYa ]bXYX'k Uh'WfYZ' 'hja Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh]g'Ub'ja dcftUbhdUfhcZgh X'm'UbX'cbY'cZh'Y  
]XYbh]Z'YX'W'gYg'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga 'g'dccf'ha Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh'Gh XYbhg'g\ci 'X'U'ck'gi Z]W'Ybh]ha Y'Zf



5 ddYbX]I . '9b[ ]bYYfg'5 i għfU]U f95 ā! DfcZYgg]cbU' 9b[ ]bYYf'7 ca dYħybwm  
GħubXUfx

Dfc[ fUa 'bħi bXYX @YUfb]b[ 'C i hMa Yg	
? bck 'YX[ Y'UbX g_]` VUgY	
D9%"%7 ca dfY\Ybg]j Yžhk YcfmVUgYX i bXYfgħUbX]b[ 'cZhY i bXYfd]bb]b[ 'bUh fU' UbX d\mg]WU' gWYbWVg' UbX 'ħi Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'Z bXUa YbHU'g'Udd]WU'Y'h 'ħi Y'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gWd`]bY	
D9%"%7 cbWVdh U'i bXYfgħUbX]b[ 'cZhY a UhYa UhWdżbi a Yf]WU' UbU'ng]għi għUħġiWdżż- UbX Wħa di ħi f'UbX]bZfa Uhċċa gWYbWVg' k \]WU' i bXYfd]b[ 'ħi Y'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gWd`]bY	
D9%"%7 bħi XYdh i bXYfgħUbX]b[ 'cZgdYWU'għVcX]Yg'cZ_bck 'YX[ Y'k ]ħi]b[ 'ħi Y'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gWd`]bY	
D9%"( '8]gWVfba YbhicZ_bck 'YX[ Y'XYj Y'cda YbhUbx fYgYUfW X]fYW]cbg'k ]ħi]b[ 'ħi Y Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gWd`]bY	
D9%"% ? bck 'YX[ Y'cZYb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'XYg][ b' dfUWVW' UbX 'Wbħi h U' ZUWċfg]a dUW]b[ 'ħi Y Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'X]gWd`]bY	
D9%"% * i bXYfgħUbX]b[ 'cZhY gWdYż-df]bWd'Ygħi bcfa għiWni bħUV] ]ħi Yg' UbX 'Vci bXg'cZ gi għU]bUV'Y'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'dfUWVW' ]b[ 'ħi Y'għiWZWX]gWd`]bY	
9b[ ]bYYf]b[ 'Udd]WUħċċa UV] ]ħm	
D9%"%5 dd]WUħċċa cZYgħUV]għYX Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'a YħicXg' hċ' Wħa d'YI 'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'dfcV'Ya gc' ]b[	
D9%"% & i YbhUdd]WUħċċa cZYb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'ħiWx b]ei Ygħiċċa għUbX fYgħi fWg	
D9%"%5 dd]WUħċċa cZgħiġiha UhWYb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'għmbi Ygħiġi UbX XYg][ b' dfcWVgħYg	
D9%"( '5 dd]WUħċċa cZgħiġiha UhWUddfcUWYg' hċ' ħi Y'WbXi Wħi UbX a UbU[ Ya YbhicZYb[ ]bYYf]b[ dfcV'Wgħi	
DfcZYgg]cbU' UbX dYfgħbu' Uħf]Vi ħi għi	
D9%"%9ħi ]WU' WbXi Wħi UbX dfcZYgg]cbU' UWħni bħUV] ]ħm	
D9%"% & 9ZZWJ Y'cfu' UbX k f]ħi Yb' Wħa a i b]WUħċċa ]b[ dfcZYgg]cbU' UbX 'Umixxa U]bgħi	